



BANK OF GHANA

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BANK OF GHANA

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NOTES:

1. This issue does not include Broad Fiscal Tables and the complete Balance of Payment Tables.
2. All data are subject to revisions.
3. Unless otherwise stated, source of data is from Bank of Ghana.

LIST OF ACRONYMS

ABFA	Annual Budget Funding Amount
bbl	Barrel of Crude Oil
BOST	Bulk Oil Storage and Transportation
CEPS	Customs Excise and Preventive Service
CIEA	Composite Index of Economic Activity
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
COICOP	Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose
DMB	Deposit Money Bank
DRL	Debt Recovery Levy
ESLA	Energy Sector Levy Act
FOB	Free on Board
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GGILB	Government of Ghana Index Linked Bonds
GIR	Gross International Reserves
GOG	Government of Ghana
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IRS	Internal Revenue Service
MMBtu	Metric Million British Thermal Unit
MT	Metric Ton
NPRA	National Pensions Regulatory Authority
PE	Public Enterprise
SADA	Savanna Accelerated Development Authority
SBG	Stanbic Bank Ghana
SDR	Special Drawing Right
SSNIT	Social Security and National Insurance Trust
TOR	Tema Oil Refinery
VAT	Value Added Tax
VRA	Volta River Authority

SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Inflationary Measures [COICOP Based] (y/y, %)													
Headline Inflation	45.00	41.20	42.20	42.50	43.09	40.07	38.08	35.21	26.41	23.19	23.52	23.18	25.79
Core 1: Inflation excl Energy and Utility	44.64	41.66	42.79	43.47	44.20	40.99	38.99	36.17	27.16	24.18	24.16	24.01	26.27
Monetary Developments (y/y Change, %)													
Private Sector Credit	23.54	19.77	17.83	16.11	15.36	10.65	4.40	-7.47	-7.05	10.68	0.23	5.06	8.16
Reserve Money	28.92	46.48	32.42	29.24	22.56	25.52	18.68	-2.58	16.91	29.20	26.03	25.29	53.89
Broad Money (M2)	39.68	43.05	41.29	40.93	39.96	40.58	43.43	34.74	32.66	37.21	29.76	28.61	28.39
Total Liquidity (M2+)	45.02	45.57	45.08	44.41	41.38	40.76	36.84	20.35	19.93	38.69	24.97	25.52	26.15
External Sector Developments (US\$' M)													
Gross International Reserves	5,110.73	5,215.97	5,891.18	5,344.14	5,204.84	5,094.39	4,992.50	5,150.23	5,032.39	5,906.60	6,316.54	6,199.54	5,991.34
<i>(equiv. in months of imports of goods & services)</i>	2.38	2.43	2.74	2.48	2.41	2.36	2.31	2.38	2.32	2.72	2.90	2.84	2.74
Export	1,516.69	1,213.08	1,412.84	1,174.41	1,183.30	1,237.14	1,215.18	1,548.44	1,659.92	1,718.40	1,431.18	1,441.04	1,467.75
Import	1,106.17	1,093.87	1,213.11	1,164.09	1,197.82	1,161.51	1,240.27	1,271.08	1,445.75	1,153.65	1,381.43	1,141.32	1,143.80
Trade Balance	410.53	119.21	199.73	10.32	-14.51	75.63	-25.08	277.35	214.17	564.74	49.75	299.72	323.95
Current Account	629.01	n.a	n.a	234.03	n.a	n.a	48.62	n.a	n.a	495.45	n.a	n.a	372.12
Private Transfers (net)	970.88	n.a	n.a	1,046.88	n.a	n.a	1,195.32	n.a	n.a	827.66	n.a	n.a	1,440.00
Commodity Price Movements													
Cocoa LIFFE [£ per tonne]	2,119.09	2,214.67	2,295.36	2,455.23	2,596.05	2,730.17	2,987.48	3,125.18	3,441.86	3,520.26	3,659.55	4,735.76	6,155.05
Gold [US\$ per fine ounce]	1,912.51	2,000.69	1,991.12	1,942.07	1,949.66	1,918.77	1,916.34	1,913.79	1,984.70	2,035.43	2,032.41	2,025.73	2,158.22
Brent Crude Oil [US\$ per barrel]	79.65	82.74	75.68	74.98	80.16	84.63	92.58	88.70	82.02	77.26	79.15	81.71	84.74
Real Sector Developments (Base: Avg. 2001=100)													
CIEA (nominal): (y/y Change, %)	12.78	11.65	13.27	13.69	12.76	13.96	12.18	11.47	15.24	12.56	10.77	10.79	11.86
CIEA (real): (y/y Change, %)	-6.37	-5.41	-3.65	-3.06	-2.81	-0.65	-0.37	2.28	9.57	2.92	3.54	2.47	2.08
External Debt By Maturity													
Stock (US\$' M)	29,378.94	29,423.50	29,868.19	29,962.46	29,996.67	29,922.96	29,654.61	29,650.41	29,995.99	30,137.25	30,577.64	30,637.05	31,305.78
External debt/GDP (%)	38.47	38.31	38.96	39.17	39.24	39.19	39.16	40.43	41.40	41.71	34.97	36.15	38.35
Government Fiscal Operations (GH¢' M)													
Net Domestic Financing: Narrow	-2,944.82	3,107.55	1,133.75	-7,292.00	9,386.68	2,288.30	-11,736.00	3,004.87	2,878.09	-1,436.37	7,096.34	7,238.29	669.38

Table 1: Monetary Survey (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

Classification	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Net Foreign Assets	-12,006.65	-10,392.27	-4,341.98	649.68	-2,907.27	-3,262.56	-1,699.17	1,043.65	5,245.45	21,038.44	25,138.15	28,251.71	34,085.37
BOG	-23,944.90	-22,971.16	-17,154.60	-13,750.27	-15,749.79	-16,909.37	-16,263.13	-14,153.57	-9,723.05	3,348.61	9,566.34	9,522.02	13,251.29
DMBs	11,938.25	12,578.90	12,812.61	14,399.95	12,842.51	13,646.81	14,563.96	15,197.22	14,968.50	17,689.83	15,571.81	18,729.70	20,834.09
Net Domestic Assets	218,993.06	217,920.46	211,287.26	208,970.93	215,563.91	217,857.65	220,861.34	224,795.30	228,601.93	228,981.08	221,038.58	225,447.72	227,034.45
Net Claims on Government	144,230.49	145,678.43	144,436.51	137,161.10	142,457.36	144,411.94	117,900.16	118,699.03	121,210.39	115,681.46	118,333.10	123,262.55	118,345.15
<i>Claims on Government</i>	<i>170,626.45</i>	<i>171,248.96</i>	<i>172,065.26</i>	<i>170,031.84</i>	<i>170,129.19</i>	<i>170,982.17</i>	<i>143,532.11</i>	<i>146,407.17</i>	<i>149,606.52</i>	<i>152,693.16</i>	<i>155,232.95</i>	<i>161,218.24</i>	<i>163,088.28</i>
<i>(-) Govt. Deposits</i>	<i>26,395.96</i>	<i>25,570.52</i>	<i>27,628.75</i>	<i>32,870.74</i>	<i>27,671.83</i>	<i>26,570.23</i>	<i>25,631.95</i>	<i>27,708.14</i>	<i>28,396.14</i>	<i>37,011.70</i>	<i>36,899.85</i>	<i>37,955.69</i>	<i>44,743.13</i>
Claims on Private Sector & PE	76,208.82	74,857.62	75,266.51	76,879.60	77,753.49	78,358.65	78,966.01	79,732.57	81,295.27	83,328.65	80,119.29	81,079.88	83,155.83
Other Items (net)	-1,446.24	-2,615.60	-8,415.75	-5,069.77	-4,646.93	-4,912.94	23,995.16	26,363.70	26,096.28	29,970.98	22,586.19	21,105.29	25,533.47
Total Assets	206,986.41	207,528.19	206,945.28	209,620.61	212,656.64	214,595.09	219,162.17	225,838.95	233,847.38	250,019.53	246,176.73	253,699.43	261,119.83
Money Supply (M2+)													
Currency outside banks	31,194.57	31,338.54	31,616.66	31,238.50	31,124.87	31,284.13	31,834.02	33,301.24	35,213.78	37,621.03	36,182.63	37,132.08	39,677.97
Demand deposits	63,765.13	66,184.51	62,664.22	64,858.82	65,449.71	67,369.75	68,567.19	71,277.99	73,968.86	84,163.74	80,755.72	82,712.31	84,042.53
Savings & Time deposits	53,171.31	52,973.10	54,919.55	53,973.24	56,409.61	56,311.89	58,246.46	59,518.91	61,262.99	63,641.36	64,684.30	65,011.89	66,460.95
Foreign currency deposits	58,855.41	57,032.04	57,744.85	59,550.05	59,672.45	59,629.32	60,514.50	61,740.81	63,401.75	64,593.40	64,554.07	68,843.15	70,938.38
Total Liabilities	206,986.41	207,528.19	206,945.28	209,620.61	212,656.64	214,595.09	219,162.17	225,838.95	233,847.38	250,019.53	246,176.73	253,699.43	261,119.83
Memorandum Items													
Reserve Money (RM)	57,840.77	69,161.50	61,727.91	62,343.44	60,728.08	62,730.87	63,496.22	63,065.75	76,709.79	87,987.66	79,088.72	83,520.29	89,011.62
Total Liquidity (M2+)	206,986.41	207,528.19	206,945.28	209,620.61	212,656.64	214,595.09	219,162.17	225,838.95	233,847.38	250,019.53	246,176.73	253,699.43	261,119.83
Broad Money (M2)	148,131.00	150,496.16	149,200.43	150,070.56	152,984.19	154,965.77	158,647.67	164,098.14	170,445.63	185,426.12	181,622.65	184,856.28	190,181.45
Narrow Money (M1)	94,959.70	97,523.05	94,280.88	96,097.32	96,574.58	98,653.88	100,401.21	104,579.23	109,182.64	121,784.77	116,938.35	119,844.39	123,720.50
Currency / Deposit Ratio	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.18
Currency / M2+ Ratio	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15

Table 2: Assets of Bank of Ghana (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

Asset Classification	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Foreign Assets	41,885.81	42,534.01	49,905.21	43,412.27	41,668.09	38,832.96	36,746.52	41,954.98	40,357.31	51,446.12	58,538.85	59,074.83	57,920.01
Gold	7,192.44	7,241.02	7,254.71	8,313.53	8,741.80	8,752.21	10,084.75	11,815.44	13,958.83	16,803.16	17,992.67	19,025.65	19,699.98
SDR Holding	1,216.61	968.91	746.04	749.41	632.31	634.13	271.18	397.44	409.91	49.99	478.28	313.83	774.00
Foreign Currency & Balance with Banks	13,277.29	13,531.77	21,395.97	13,519.12	11,412.20	8,644.08	5,338.86	8,090.45	3,434.25	13,587.51	18,850.63	17,893.26	14,640.39
Foreign Securities	19,081.45	19,676.25	19,391.78	19,712.71	19,764.07	19,684.41	19,930.70	20,519.03	21,417.27	19,859.83	20,067.42	20,679.01	21,628.52
Others	1,118.03	1,116.06	1,116.72	1,117.50	1,117.71	1,118.13	1,121.03	1,132.61	1,137.06	1,145.62	1,149.85	1,163.09	1,177.12
Claims on Government	103,759.51	103,746.73	104,638.61	104,654.48	104,677.26	104,573.14	77,039.97	78,704.66	79,240.25	79,906.61	79,963.96	82,036.02	82,937.82
Ghana Government Stocks	80,278.86	80,278.54	81,152.28	81,150.87	81,149.83	81,150.21	53,415.20	54,302.79	54,306.29	54,306.29	54,306.67	55,574.00	55,573.98
Treasury Bills	12.46	142.54	146.66	142.11	134.59	26.71	37.59	45.59	36.64	26.65	24.96	16.57	14.00
Loans & Advances	23,468.18	23,325.65	23,339.67	23,361.50	23,392.83	23,396.22	23,587.19	24,356.28	24,897.31	25,573.67	25,632.33	26,445.45	27,349.84
Revaluation Stock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Claims on Public Corporations	14,988.10	14,923.67	14,974.65	14,921.53	15,241.35	15,509.53	15,410.55	15,498.56	8,680.38	9,417.98	9,375.42	9,277.77	9,398.07
Claims on DMBs	5,328.04	5,327.93	5,327.82	5,294.51	5,293.76	4,943.64	4,623.02	4,623.53	4,623.41	4,492.42	4,375.93	4,356.87	4,312.42
Other Assets	57,524.03	57,852.91	58,419.43	60,636.15	64,347.33	45,559.35	40,380.87	42,054.10	36,366.72	28,926.25	23,468.26	29,323.63	26,307.80
Total Assets	223,485.49	224,385.24	233,265.73	228,918.95	231,227.80	209,418.62	174,200.93	182,835.83	169,268.07	174,189.37	175,722.42	184,069.12	180,876.12

Table 3: Liabilities of Bank of Ghana (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

Classification	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Currency in Circulation	35,678.80	36,309.00	35,821.62	35,805.02	35,830.91	36,102.18	36,720.63	38,442.76	40,527.66	44,508.66	42,534.41	42,690.94	45,279.25
Total Deposits	33,869.00	43,629.91	38,416.59	43,399.03	37,755.25	38,311.35	36,260.72	36,575.53	49,080.56	63,049.74	55,803.34	61,679.27	70,502.70
Government	16,587.59	15,595.87	17,309.00	21,702.67	17,921.15	16,920.46	14,667.21	17,209.88	18,079.17	25,550.53	25,257.80	26,905.70	32,851.06
Commercial Banks	16,871.19	27,561.56	20,619.84	21,321.71	19,396.48	20,949.93	21,165.31	18,687.54	30,593.00	30,850.47	29,924.58	34,275.65	37,153.18
Public Institutions	410.22	472.48	487.75	374.65	437.62	440.96	428.20	678.11	408.39	6,648.74	620.95	497.92	498.47
Foreign Liabilities	65,830.71	65,505.17	67,059.81	57,162.54	57,417.88	55,742.33	53,009.65	56,108.54	50,080.36	48,097.51	48,972.52	49,552.81	44,668.72
Capital and Reserves	999.11	999.11	999.11	999.11	857.45	-69,307.91	-69,307.91	-69,487.74	-69,487.74	-69,488.51	-68,780.54	-69,635.14	-69,666.76
Other Liabilities	87,107.87	77,942.05	90,968.60	91,553.25	99,366.31	148,570.68	117,517.85	121,196.74	99,067.23	88,021.96	97,192.70	99,781.24	90,092.21
Total Liabilities	223,485.49	224,385.24	233,265.73	228,918.95	231,227.80	209,418.62	174,200.93	182,835.83	169,268.07	174,189.37	175,722.42	184,069.12	180,876.12

Table 4: Assets of Deposit Money Banks (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

Classification	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Cash Reserve	36,440.46	45,917.20	37,810.06	42,821.30	39,824.20	41,207.58	40,670.07	42,243.24	47,881.62	55,114.13	55,040.48	57,759.52	63,718.16
Cash in Till	4,484.23	4,970.46	4,204.95	4,566.52	4,706.04	4,818.05	4,886.61	5,141.52	5,313.88	6,887.64	6,351.77	5,558.86	5,601.28
Balance at Bank of Ghana	31,956.23	40,946.74	33,605.11	38,254.79	35,118.15	36,389.54	35,783.46	37,101.72	42,567.74	48,226.49	48,688.71	52,200.66	58,116.88
Foreign Assets	18,938.36	19,736.12	19,253.28	20,946.26	18,541.00	19,158.32	20,124.21	21,026.25	20,728.28	23,870.90	21,721.06	25,123.96	26,827.75
Claims on Government	66,866.94	67,502.23	67,426.65	65,377.36	65,451.94	66,409.03	66,492.14	67,702.51	70,366.28	72,786.54	75,268.99	79,182.21	80,150.46
Government Stocks	53,078.22	53,236.16	53,412.89	52,894.72	52,617.92	51,997.11	52,507.13	53,299.51	53,241.12	55,650.82	54,150.98	55,190.91	55,188.78
Treasury Bills	13,674.32	14,151.68	13,899.35	12,368.23	12,719.61	14,297.52	13,870.61	14,288.60	17,010.76	17,021.32	21,003.61	23,876.90	24,847.28
TOR Bonds	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40
Claims on Public Corporations	10,480.52	9,982.16	9,903.86	10,508.64	10,991.87	12,359.77	12,130.93	12,321.71	12,749.78	12,769.33	12,326.26	12,269.97	12,067.20
Other Bills	2,716.14	2,498.64	2,650.38	3,754.33	4,463.02	5,929.22	6,049.33	6,207.51	6,264.78	6,318.98	6,350.49	6,290.92	6,124.55
Loans & Advances	7,764.38	7,483.53	7,253.48	6,754.31	6,528.85	6,430.55	6,081.60	6,114.20	6,485.00	6,450.35	5,975.77	5,979.06	5,942.64
Claims on Private Sector	65,728.30	64,875.46	65,362.65	66,370.96	66,761.61	65,998.88	66,835.08	67,410.86	68,545.49	70,559.32	67,793.03	68,809.90	71,088.64
Other Assets	57,157.45	47,330.04	59,222.94	57,118.40	63,011.35	60,937.03	64,771.51	66,807.50	65,888.99	59,595.97	68,460.67	66,975.51	67,404.20
Total Assets	255,612.03	255,343.21	258,979.43	263,142.93	264,581.97	266,070.61	271,023.95	277,512.08	286,160.43	294,696.19	300,610.50	310,121.08	321,256.40

Table 5: Liabilities of Deposit Money Banks (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

Classification	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Private Sector Deposits	166,128.37	167,369.46	166,981.65	169,225.05	172,764.72	174,804.79	177,190.90	183,296.68	189,812.28	195,913.91	199,533.29	206,595.90	210,822.19
Demand Deposits	55,484.22	58,192.93	55,183.01	56,414.60	57,386.80	59,652.23	59,443.94	62,765.95	65,789.48	69,077.63	71,307.59	73,815.03	74,311.93
Foreign Currency Deposits	58,855.41	57,032.04	57,744.85	59,550.05	59,672.45	59,629.32	60,514.50	61,740.81	63,401.75	64,593.40	64,554.07	68,843.15	70,938.38
Savings Deposits	28,427.20	28,364.73	28,519.33	28,667.37	29,264.90	29,173.32	30,056.77	30,627.43	31,252.78	32,479.09	33,116.96	33,696.82	35,026.32
Time Deposits	23,361.54	23,779.76	25,534.46	24,593.03	26,440.56	26,349.91	27,175.69	28,162.49	29,368.26	29,763.79	30,554.67	30,240.90	30,545.57
Public Sector Deposits	4,372.69	3,529.26	3,060.51	3,940.35	3,266.37	2,827.41	4,526.97	3,305.58	3,232.19	3,856.07	3,831.07	3,417.74	4,040.48
Demand Deposits	2,990.12	2,700.64	2,194.75	3,227.52	2,562.22	2,038.76	3,512.97	2,576.59	2,590.25	2,457.59	2,818.40	2,343.57	3,151.41
Savings Deposits	12.77	23.57	25.49	11.03	14.26	12.14	6.38	9.33	3.60	20.28	13.42	5.44	11.42
Time Deposits	1,369.80	805.05	840.26	701.80	689.88	776.51	1,007.62	719.66	638.34	1,378.21	999.25	1,068.73	877.64
Government Deposits	9,808.37	9,974.66	10,319.75	11,168.07	9,750.68	9,649.77	10,964.74	10,498.26	10,316.97	11,461.17	11,642.05	11,049.99	11,892.07
Foreign Liabilities	7,000.11	7,157.22	6,440.67	6,546.31	5,698.48	5,511.51	5,560.25	5,829.04	5,759.78	6,181.06	6,149.25	6,394.26	5,993.67
Credit from Bank of Ghana	1,050.98	1,050.91	1,050.70	1,050.73	1,051.94	701.77	586.25	497.03	496.97	497.06	273.28	275.12	275.13
Paid-up Capital & Reserves	22,787.66	21,958.55	22,336.48	23,151.16	24,019.16	24,735.83	25,399.42	26,229.83	27,604.51	30,049.08	29,910.29	30,972.22	30,822.80
Other Liabilities	44,463.85	44,303.16	48,789.68	48,061.25	48,030.62	47,839.54	46,795.42	47,855.66	48,937.74	46,737.84	49,271.27	51,415.84	57,410.06
Total Liabilities	255,612.03	255,343.21	258,979.43	263,142.93	264,581.97	266,070.61	271,023.95	277,512.08	286,160.43	294,696.19	300,610.50	310,121.08	321,256.40

Table 6: Sectoral Distribution of Outstanding Credit by Deposit Money Banks (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

Sectors	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Agriculture Forestry & Fishing	2,708.72	2,739.26	2,774.02	2,704.71	2,888.28	2,349.99	2,809.04	2,564.05	2,741.38	3,024.86	2,328.87	2,403.96	2,645.76
Export Trade	440.48	510.20	493.95	474.93	445.79	397.83	272.80	466.44	549.48	546.39	316.10	375.51	398.52
Manufacturing	8,152.35	7,722.70	7,615.67	7,758.68	7,798.93	7,780.88	7,624.67	7,607.34	7,676.42	8,203.49	8,153.30	8,394.13	8,420.29
Transport, Storage & Communication	5,254.10	5,152.85	5,107.26	5,080.28	5,165.60	5,144.14	4,987.75	4,961.33	5,069.72	5,151.75	5,425.60	5,817.11	5,894.20
Mining & Quarrying	2,446.80	2,336.40	2,264.46	2,498.08	2,447.49	2,521.90	2,508.96	2,238.16	2,357.61	2,129.91	2,307.98	2,249.13	2,200.81
Import Trade	4,689.92	4,473.27	4,717.92	4,994.30	5,194.43	5,153.54	5,085.26	5,132.44	4,978.81	5,190.84	5,393.67	5,681.63	5,586.14
Construction	6,756.11	6,864.04	6,910.65	6,772.83	6,520.69	6,656.46	6,555.24	6,472.98	6,553.45	7,113.62	6,939.18	7,006.63	7,087.11
Commerce & Finance	9,435.57	9,378.95	8,643.23	9,587.37	9,452.48	9,480.73	10,130.51	10,958.77	11,499.86	11,741.73	10,374.41	10,072.82	10,831.42
Electricity, Gas & Water	3,419.99	3,458.57	3,107.18	3,622.72	3,577.02	3,481.91	3,482.66	3,245.07	3,277.05	3,324.43	2,879.34	2,905.84	3,312.68
Other Services	24,564.76	24,400.05	25,175.56	24,578.07	24,762.94	24,668.74	24,714.10	25,055.19	25,513.56	25,511.09	25,154.08	25,333.76	26,123.78
Miscellaneous	4,925.55	4,630.43	5,142.97	4,412.63	4,401.73	4,723.39	4,630.35	4,744.29	4,734.45	4,997.69	4,426.47	4,478.88	4,463.69
Sub-Total	72,794.34	71,666.72	71,952.89	72,484.60	72,655.36	72,359.49	72,801.34	73,446.06	74,951.80	76,935.79	73,699.00	74,719.41	76,964.41
Cocoa Marketing	698.34	692.27	663.24	640.67	635.10	69.94	115.34	79.01	78.70	73.88	69.80	69.55	66.87
Grand Total	73,492.68	72,358.99	72,616.13	73,125.27	73,290.47	72,429.43	72,916.68	73,525.06	75,030.49	77,009.67	73,768.80	74,788.96	77,031.28

Table 7: Reserve Requirements of Deposit Money Banks (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

Classification	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Primary Reserve	28,788.82	29,872.55	32,806.55	29,375.25	30,808.63	34,139.83	31,164.23	31,106.84	31,892.32	43,815.81	45,092.51	44,795.79	46,688.84
Domestic	18,251.49	18,529.33	21,653.08	17,735.80	18,973.84	22,216.67	19,163.87	18,791.69	19,091.86	30,451.11	31,905.80	31,444.70	32,874.11
Foreign	10,537.32	11,343.22	11,153.47	11,639.46	11,834.79	11,923.15	12,000.36	12,315.15	12,800.46	13,364.70	13,186.71	13,351.09	13,814.73
Deposits	174,632.13	178,266.43	178,108.16	179,552.24	183,812.97	184,426.35	187,240.18	191,977.40	197,500.04	203,139.62	212,192.10	214,177.59	219,646.37
Domestic	112,834.02	116,647.67	116,615.58	117,402.07	119,638.05	121,029.01	124,265.17	126,474.60	131,265.51	136,340.01	144,116.88	145,105.53	147,033.21
Foreign	61,798.11	61,618.76	61,492.59	62,150.17	64,174.93	63,397.34	62,975.01	65,502.80	66,234.53	66,799.61	68,075.21	69,072.06	72,613.17
Actual Primary Reserve Ratio (%)	16.18	15.88	18.57	15.11	15.86	18.36	15.42	14.86	14.54	14.99	15.04	14.68	14.97

Table 8: Consolidated Assets and Liabilities of Rural/Community Banks (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

	2022										2023	
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Mar
Total Assets	7,144.33	7,238.87	7,322.70	7,389.47	7,321.28	7,460.93	7,689.71	7,835.69	8,528.12	8,548.10	8,645.26	9,298.35
Cash Holdings & Balances with Banks	943.30	1,032.02	1,089.78	1,037.45	985.37	1,035.92	1,172.06	1,163.18	1,637.50	1,401.35	1,017.23	1,018.47
Bills and Bonds	3,280.60	3,297.74	3,322.28	3,372.48	3,335.60	3,364.03	3,435.96	3,531.98	3,770.42	4,025.05	4,529.29	4,926.79
Loans and Advances	2,181.08	2,154.72	2,185.66	2,241.98	2,275.11	2,331.53	2,333.49	2,387.24	2,310.36	2,367.87	2,273.82	2,552.54
Other Assets	739.35	754.39	724.97	737.56	725.19	729.45	748.20	753.29	809.83	753.83	824.92	800.55
Total Liabilities	7,144.33	7,238.87	7,322.70	7,389.47	7,321.28	7,460.93	7,689.71	7,835.69	8,528.12	8,548.10	8,645.26	9,298.35
Total Deposits	6,295.38	6,362.99	6,471.60	6,529.56	6,464.52	6,556.55	6,765.86	6,878.62	7,517.93	7,527.26	7,579.05	8,113.80
Shareholders' Funds	427.41	423.44	415.75	410.93	416.72	444.79	456.13	470.29	476.47	473.77	504.95	578.96
Other Liabilities	421.54	452.45	435.34	448.99	440.04	459.58	467.71	486.79	533.73	547.07	561.26	605.59
No. of Reporting Banks	145	145	146									

Table 9: Interest Rates (%) - Domestic Money Banks

	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Inter-Bank Weighted Average	25.87	25.89	25.90	26.01	26.24	26.59	27.31	28.49	29.14	30.19	29.93	29.19	28.48
Ghana Reference Rate	32.91	25.76	26.45	26.89	27.98	29.28	30.29	31.09	32.00	32.16	32.17	31.31	30.45
Deposit Rates													
Demand Deposits	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.63	1.13	1.13
Savings Deposits	6.25	6.25	6.25	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Time Deposits													
1-month	10.50	10.50	10.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38
3-month	12.50	11.50	11.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50
6-month	13.00	12.00	12.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	10.50	10.50	10.50
12-month	12.88	12.50	12.50	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00
24-month	17.75	17.75	17.75	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	12.75	12.75	12.75	12.75	12.75	12.75
36-month	12.25	12.25	12.25	12.25	12.25	12.25	12.25	12.25	12.25	12.25	12.25	12.25	12.25
Certificates Of Deposit	11.15	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.50	6.50
Call Money	9.50	9.50	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18	9.18
Any other	15.56	15.56	15.56	16.38	16.38	16.38	16.38	16.38	16.38	16.38	16.38	16.38	16.38
Average Lending Rate	35.87	31.66	30.94	31.15	31.52	31.78	32.48	32.69	33.27	33.75	32.94	32.77	32.37

Table 9: (Concluded)

	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
RANGES													
A. Borrowing Rates (%)													
i. Demand Deposits	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-2.00	0.25-2.00
ii. Savings Deposits	0.50-12.00	0.50-12.00	0.50-12.00	0.50-9.50	0.50-9.50	0.50-9.50	0.50-9.50	0.50-9.50	0.50-9.50	0.50-9.50	0.50-9.50	0.50-9.50	0.50-9.50
iii. Time Deposits													
1 month	2.00-19.00	2.00-19.00	1.75-19.00	1.75-15.00	1.75-15.00	1.75-15.00	1.75-15.00	1.75-15.00	1.75-15.00	1.75-15.00	1.75-15.00	1.75-15.00	1.75-15.00
3 months	2.00-23.00	2.00-21.00	2.00-21.00	2.00-19.00	2.00-19.00	2.00-19.00	2.00-19.00	2.00-19.00	2.00-19.00	2.00-19.00	2.00-19.00	2.00-19.00	2.00-19.00
6 months	2.00-24.00	2.00-22.00	2.00-22.00	2.00-20.00	2.00-20.00	2.00-20.00	2.00-20.00	2.00-20.00	2.00-20.00	2.00-20.00	2.00-20.00	2.00-20.00	2.00-20.00
12 months	2.00-23.75	2.00-23.00	2.00-23.00	2.00-20.00	2.00-20.00	2.00-20.00	2.00-20.00	2.00-20.00	2.00-20.00	2.00-20.00	2.00-20.00	2.00-20.00	2.00-20.00
24 months	9.50-26.00	9.50-26.00	9.50-26.00	9.50-19.00	9.50-19.00	9.50-19.00	9.50-19.00	9.50-16.00	9.50-16.00	9.50-16.00	9.50-16.00	9.50-16.00	9.50-16.00
36 months	9.50-15.00	9.50-15.00	9.50-15.00	9.50-15.00	9.50-15.00	9.50-15.00	9.50-15.00	9.50-15.00	9.50-15.00	9.50-15.00	9.50-15.00	9.50-15.00	9.50-15.00
iv. Certificates of Deposit	3.50-18.80	3.50-10.00	3.50-10.00	3.50-10.00	3.50-10.00	3.50-10.00	3.50-10.00	3.50-10.00	3.50-10.00	3.50-10.00	3.50-10.00	3.50-9.50	3.50-9.50
v. Call Money	1.00-18.00	1.00-18.00	0.35-18.00	0.35-18.00	0.35-18.00	0.35-18.00	0.35-18.00	0.35-18.00	0.35-18.00	0.35-18.00	0.35-18.00	0.35-18.00	0.35-18.00
vi. Any other	1.00-30.11	1.00-30.11	1.00-30.11	2.75-30.00	2.75-30.00	2.75-30.00	2.75-30.00	2.75-30.00	2.75-30.00	2.75-30.00	2.75-30.00	2.75-30.00	2.75-30.00
B: Lending Rate (%)	15.00-57.97	15.00-50.82	15.00-51.51	15.00-51.95	15.00-53.04	15.00-54.38	17.00-54.34	15.00-56.15	15.00-57.06	15.00-57.22	15.00-57.23	15.00-57.23	15.00-56.37

Table 10: Money Market Rates (%)

	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
GOVERNMENT OF GHANA (Period Average)													
Pre-DDEP (Primary Market Issuance)													
91-day Discount Rate	19.39	18.75	19.41	20.65	23.21	24.72	26.34	27.39	27.67	27.38	26.98	26.05	24.76
91-day Interest Rate Equivalent	20.38	19.67	20.40	21.77	24.64	26.35	28.20	29.40	29.72	29.39	28.93	27.87	26.40
182-day Discount Rate	20.63	20.05	20.70	21.89	23.35	24.44	25.97	27.11	27.50	27.37	27.17	26.35	25.25
182-day Interest Rate Equivalent	23.01	22.29	23.10	24.58	26.44	27.84	29.84	31.37	31.88	31.70	31.44	30.34	28.90
364-day Discount Rate	21.06	21.28	21.66	22.28	23.08	23.59	24.41	24.90	25.07	24.80	24.27	23.60	22.78
364-day Interest Rate Equivalent	26.67	27.04	27.66	28.66	30.00	30.88	32.29	33.16	33.45	32.97	32.05	30.90	29.50
2-year Fixed Interest Rate	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50
3-year fixed Interest Rate	29.85	29.85	29.85	29.85	29.85	29.85	29.85	29.85	29.85	29.85	29.85	29.85	29.85
5-year GOG Bond Interest Rate	22.30	22.30	22.30	22.30	22.30	22.30	22.30	22.30	22.30	22.30	22.30	22.30	22.30
6-year Fixed Rate Note	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75
7-year GOG Bond Interest Rate	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10
10-year GOG Bond Interest Rate	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75
15-year Fixed Rate Note	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75
20-year Fixed Rate Note	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20	19.75	20.20

Table 10: (Concluded)

	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Post-DDEP Bonds (Secondary Market Trades)													
4-Year Bond	8.87	9.27	15.49	11.98	12.32	19.32	16.13	25.14	14.75	17.14	18.51	23.36	18.08
5-Year Bond	9.01	9.34	15.37	12.18	14.48	18.29	26.52	16.98	21.08	21.36	16.35	23.40	22.59
6-Year Bond	8.82	9.41	14.29	15.40	12.50	18.27	25.03	18.95	14.74	14.73	23.98	23.33	20.85
7-Year Bond	9.39	9.49	15.13	15.29	12.58	18.34	23.94	27.85	20.30	14.97	24.87	23.36	24.04
8-Year Bond	9.14	9.57	14.52	10.84	12.68	18.35	23.32	19.45	14.63	16.20	24.79	23.32	12.49
9-Year Bond	9.34	9.65	13.92	14.90	12.72	18.34	22.94	13.69	14.36	29.11	19.44	23.29	25.38
10-Year Bond	9.60	9.65	14.85	15.14	12.84	18.33	22.70	26.33	14.49	14.89	19.46	23.35	29.43
11-Year Bond	9.77	9.79	14.08	14.84	12.84	19.90	22.53	13.80	14.48	16.00	22.36	20.49	29.71
12-Year Bond	9.97	9.87	14.13	11.21	13.75	20.82	22.43	15.10	14.55	15.95	25.37	25.37	42.00
13-Year Bond	10.35	9.96	13.78	14.67	13.00	19.89	22.42	13.88	14.53	14.80	13.64	12.95	13.75
14-Year Bond	10.57	10.02	15.01	14.95	13.05	19.86	22.39	13.91	14.55	14.96	26.31	21.15	13.70
15-Year Bond	10.24	9.46	14.16	14.89	13.18	15.10	22.44	13.98	14.61	15.29	22.50	22.50	13.09
CENTRAL BANK													
Bank of Ghana Bills (End Period)													
14-Day Discount Rates	28.00	29.17	29.17	29.17	29.17	29.17	29.17	29.17	29.17	29.17	29.17	29.17	29.17
14-Day Interest Rate Equivalent	28.30	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50
56-Day Discount Rates	28.91	26.00	25.99	26.00	26.09	27.10	28.63	29.21	28.87	28.67	28.43	27.76	27.70
56-Day Interest Rate Equivalent	30.25	27.08	27.07	27.08	27.18	28.28	29.95	30.59	30.22	29.99	29.73	28.99	28.93
Monetary Policy Rate	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	29.00	29.00	29.00

Table 11: Fiscal Position - Narrow (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
TOTAL RECEIPTS	12,451.24	7,139.76	8,963.96	14,949.30	10,079.93	8,305.00	9,038.54	9,754.78	8,443.00	16,534.92	8,491.51	8,089.46	8,913.68
Customs (CEPS)	2,105.70	1,772.81	2,639.50	2,297.82	2,625.06	2,548.09	2,196.32	2,637.00	2,798.00	2,867.41	2,667.98	2,458.01	2,479.72
Domestic Tax Direct (IRS)	2,880.21	3,318.47	2,825.47	2,777.52	4,841.23	2,533.87	3,098.98	4,444.09	2,610.70	8,896.62	2,094.37	2,745.26	3,288.24
Domestic Tax Indirect (VAT)	2,329.45	1,470.83	2,224.79	1,773.05	2,025.39	1,827.85	1,712.47	2,085.95	2,013.03	3,249.15	1,054.03	1,799.90	2,270.05
GRA E-Levy Lodgement	79.04	73.43	89.77	75.87	81.47	91.88	84.69	96.96	97.81	124.42	119.89	114.62	106.22
Oil Revenue (ABFA)	1,033.98	0.00	277.35	932.98	0.00	827.26	535.87	0.00	501.56	933.36	0.00	412.20	362.34
Cocoa	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Grants	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Divestiture	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-Tax Receipts	104.00	103.28	139.38	79.49	172.92	143.22	66.20	82.86	108.20	97.15	277.54	210.21	73.68
NHIL	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Revenue Measures (ESLA-DRL)	404.38	234.65	422.61	335.13	333.86	332.84	256.10	407.91	313.70	366.81	344.24	349.27	333.44
Other Receipts	3,514.47	166.29	345.09	3,209.40	0.00	0.00	1,087.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,933.45	0.00	0.00
TOTAL PAYMENTS	8,676.61	9,224.81	9,617.88	8,666.67	18,643.83	13,189.64	12,770.38	13,227.16	11,081.52	15,451.28	16,480.90	23,632.28	12,472.80
Interest (Domestic)	1,286.78	667.21	2,329.86	930.72	984.73	3,342.46	4,134.51	905.70	1,407.31	2,049.59	1,368.56	9,112.21	1,854.20
Interest (External)	111.64	75.87	307.32	109.91	492.80	4.66	104.24	194.03	201.50	35.22	83.38	63.40	61.60
Others	7,278.18	8,481.73	6,980.71	7,626.04	17,166.30	9,842.52	8,531.63	12,127.43	9,472.71	13,366.46	15,028.97	14,456.67	10,557.00
SUMMARY													
Receipts	12,451.24	7,139.76	8,963.96	14,949.30	10,079.93	8,305.00	9,038.54	9,754.78	8,443.00	16,534.92	8,491.51	8,089.46	8,913.68
Payments	8,676.61	9,224.81	9,617.88	8,666.67	18,643.83	13,189.64	12,770.38	13,227.16	11,081.52	15,451.28	16,480.90	23,632.28	12,472.80
Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)	3,774.63	-2,085.05	-653.93	6,282.63	-8,563.90	-4,884.64	-3,731.84	-3,472.39	-2,638.52	1,083.64	-7,989.40	-15,542.82	-3,559.12

Table 11: (Concluded)

	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
FINANCING	-3,774.63	2,085.05	653.93	-6,282.63	8,563.90	4,884.64	3,731.84	3,472.39	2,638.52	-1,083.64	7,989.40	15,542.82	3,559.12
Domestic (Net)	-2,944.82	3,107.55	1,133.75	-7,292.00	9,386.68	2,288.30	-11,736.00	3,004.87	2,878.09	-1,436.37	7,154.78	8,005.73	-172.70
Banking	-1,835.31	1,572.26	-1,283.44	-7,324.94	5,283.43	1,928.31	-26,694.87	70.30	2,021.86	-6,166.62	2,651.64	4,929.45	-4,917.40
Bank of Ghana	-1,697.17	1,103.26	-862.76	-4,427.33	3,791.46	870.31	-25,463.02	-1,606.55	-823.20	-7,442.68	350.07	424.18	-5,043.56
Deposit Money Banks	-138.14	469.00	-420.68	-2,897.61	1,491.97	1,058.00	-1,231.85	1,676.84	2,845.06	1,276.06	2,301.57	4,505.28	126.16
Non-bank	-1,109.51	1,535.30	2,417.19	32.94	4,103.26	359.99	14,958.87	2,934.57	856.23	4,730.24	4,503.14	3,076.27	4,744.70
<i>o.w. Non-residents</i>	-70.25	144.48	-12.35	147.76	-44.15	154.58	-701.62	-539.94	12.17	382.55	8.54	215.77	-82.23
Foreign (Net)	-829.81	-1,022.51	-479.82	1,009.37	-1,200.37	2,596.35	961.03	-354.76	-239.57	352.74	-247.34	7,537.09	3,731.82
Total Inflows	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,500.00	0.00	2,612.40	1,500.00	0.00	0.00	560.00	0.00	7,640.54	3,858.72
Inflows (Loan Disbursement)	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,500.00	0.00	2,612.40	1,500.00	0.00	0.00	560.00	0.00	7,640.54	3,858.72
Inflows (Euro Bonds)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Loan Repayment	-829.81	-1,022.51	-479.82	-490.63	-1,200.37	-16.06	-538.97	-354.76	-239.57	-207.26	-247.34	-103.45	-126.90
Other Financing (SDR Allocation)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Financing (Domestic)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14,506.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Financing (Sinking & Petroleum Funds)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	377.59	0.00	0.00	822.28	0.00	0.00	1,081.96	0.00	0.00
MEMORANDUM ITEMS													
GDP at Current Prices (Oil)	854,834.49	854,834.49	854,834.49	854,834.49	854,834.49	854,834.49	854,834.49	854,834.49	854,834.49	854,834.49	1,050,978.26	1,050,978.26	1,050,978.26
GDP at Current Prices (Non-oil)	803,093.34	803,093.34	803,093.34	803,093.34	803,093.34	803,093.34	803,093.34	803,093.34	803,093.34	803,093.34	979,407.74	979,407.74	979,407.74
Budget Balance	3,774.63	-2,085.05	-653.93	6,282.63	-8,563.90	-4,884.64	-3,731.84	-3,472.39	-2,638.52	1,083.64	-7,989.40	-15,542.82	-3,559.12
<i>(In Percent of GDP)</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>-0.24</i>	<i>-0.08</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>-1.00</i>	<i>-0.57</i>	<i>-0.44</i>	<i>-0.41</i>	<i>-0.31</i>	<i>0.13</i>	<i>-0.76</i>	<i>-1.48</i>	<i>-0.34</i>
Domestic Revenue	10,241.53	5,263.66	6,185.08	9,103.95	7,281.95	5,613.69	6,776.01	7,034.91	5,536.80	13,570.36	6,558.06	8,089.46	8,913.68
Domestic Expenditure	5,773.74	7,311.04	6,450.89	6,338.36	15,059.88	7,763.66	7,729.14	10,255.12	7,227.99	10,685.11	11,727.39	12,488.67	8,112.00
Net Domestic Financing	-2,944.82	3,107.55	1,133.75	-7,292.00	9,386.68	2,288.30	-11,736.00	3,004.87	2,878.09	-1,436.37	7,096.34	7,238.29	669.38

Table 12: Outstanding Stock of Selected Government Debt Instruments By Holder (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

	2023											2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
Short-Term Assets	48,068.85	49,096.53	50,478.76	50,823.45	53,170.96	55,178.41	57,670.82	60,073.74	65,681.79	67,027.65	75,036.36	82,073.80	89,046.98	
Treasury bills (91-Days)	22,889.39	23,156.45	22,755.78	22,881.95	24,025.91	24,512.14	27,113.75	28,852.71	31,538.25	30,758.00	34,221.09	33,663.96	35,260.38	
Deposit Money Banks	4,718.66	4,806.43	3,915.97	2,846.43	2,943.88	3,521.42	4,394.20	4,424.28	5,287.27	4,132.20	5,865.14	5,545.03	5,903.93	
Non-Bank Sector	18,170.73	18,350.02	18,839.80	20,035.52	21,082.03	20,990.72	22,719.55	24,428.43	26,250.98	26,625.81	28,355.95	28,118.93	29,356.45	
Treasury Bills (182-days)	13,790.61	14,388.18	16,489.10	16,394.27	16,829.12	17,514.75	16,131.93	16,335.57	16,145.55	16,898.28	18,381.03	20,728.67	24,442.82	
Deposit Money Banks	6,379.20	6,247.81	7,166.57	6,644.94	6,546.11	7,084.24	5,852.20	5,677.00	5,799.50	5,727.15	5,838.49	6,689.73	7,373.47	
Non-Bank Sector	7,411.40	8,140.36	9,322.53	9,749.33	10,283.01	10,430.51	10,279.73	10,658.58	10,346.05	11,171.12	12,542.54	14,038.94	17,069.34	
Treasury Notes (364-days)	11,388.86	11,551.90	11,233.88	11,547.23	12,315.93	13,151.52	14,425.14	14,885.45	17,997.99	19,371.37	22,434.24	27,681.17	29,343.78	
Deposit Money Banks	6,961.24	6,123.25	5,490.43	5,726.32	6,319.78	6,815.31	6,663.90	6,905.60	9,459.38	10,609.80	13,463.48	16,755.30	17,057.04	
Non-Bank Sector	4,427.62	5,428.65	5,743.45	5,820.91	5,996.15	6,336.22	7,761.25	7,979.86	8,538.61	8,761.56	8,970.77	10,925.87	12,286.74	
Treasury Notes (1-year)	0.00													
Deposit Money Banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Non-Bank Sector	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Medium-Term Assets	81,587.80	81,167.01	80,897.78	80,770.80	80,501.18	81,252.42	92,999.53	93,450.64	92,710.67	94,154.26	94,099.13	95,369.38	95,309.31	
2-Year Fixed Rate Treasury Note	1,878.84	1,879.07	1,878.84	1,878.60	1,599.18	1,598.96	500.80	500.80	379.10	223.14	223.17	94.48	94.88	
Deposit Money Banks	31.80	31.80	31.80	31.80	31.55	31.55	30.90	31.03	29.90	4.90	4.90	4.80	4.80	
Non-Bank Sector	1,847.04	1,847.27	1,847.04	1,846.80	1,567.63	1,567.42	469.90	469.77	349.20	218.24	218.27	89.68	90.08	
2-Year USD Domestic Bond	0.00													
Deposit Money Banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Non-Bank Sector	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
3-Year Fixed Rate Treasury Note	5,358.06	4,975.94	4,683.83	4,681.25	4,683.83	4,683.83	960.72	960.72	866.75	741.00	742.62	741.00	677.60	
Deposit Money Banks	84.88	85.79	63.42	64.42	64.42	64.42	10.88	10.88	10.70	3.98	3.98	4.20	3.97	
Non-Bank Sector	5,273.18	4,890.15	4,620.40	4,616.83	4,619.40	4,619.40	949.84	949.84	856.06	737.02	738.64	736.80	673.63	
3-Year USD Domestic Bond	5,100.84	5,072.10	5,081.31	4,947.14	4,949.92	4,957.03	391.15	404.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Deposit Money Banks	4,334.26	4,311.26	4,319.09	4,330.30	4,331.11	4,315.28	8.91	9.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Non-Bank Sector	766.58	760.84	762.22	616.84	618.81	641.75	382.25	394.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
3-Year Floating Rate Treasury Note (SADA-UBA)	0.00													
Deposit Money Banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Non-bank sector	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
4-year GOG Bond (AMCs)	5,916.08	5,916.08	5,916.08	5,916.08	5,915.86	6,015.75	24,365.90	24,401.50	24,401.50	24,497.95	24,497.95	24,883.17	24,866.15	
Deposit Money Banks	4,966.81	4,919.48	4,919.48	4,874.41	4,933.14	4,992.00	4,828.29	5,078.07	5,079.05	5,190.08	4,730.51	4,622.14	4,392.75	
Non-bank sector	949.27	996.60	996.60	1,041.67	982.72	1,023.75	19,537.61	19,323.42	19,322.45	19,307.87	19,767.44	20,261.03	20,473.40	

Note: Holders exclude Bank of Ghana

Table 12: (Continued)

	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
4.5-Year GOG Bond (DDEP)	3,274.24	3,274.55	3,274.24	3,274.24	3,274.24	3,274.24	3,285.48	3,285.48	3,281.20	3,259.84	3,259.61	3,259.30	3,259.30
Deposit Money Banks	93.05	73.32	74.36	75.55	75.55	75.42	76.47	76.47	77.00	77.08	77.08	105.26	105.26
Non-Bank Sector	3,181.18	3,201.23	3,199.88	3,198.69	3,198.69	3,198.81	3,209.01	3,209.01	3,204.20	3,182.76	3,182.53	3,154.04	3,154.04
5-Year GOG Bond	12,827.52	12,827.52	12,832.86	12,832.86	12,834.60	12,938.74	25,470.29	25,506.68	25,506.68	25,907.88	25,907.88	26,306.16	26,306.16
Deposit Money Banks	5,009.60	5,011.57	5,022.42	5,022.42	5,021.61	5,109.14	5,016.97	4,913.80	4,859.12	5,225.39	5,030.57	5,369.34	5,035.92
Non-Bank Sector	7,817.92	7,815.95	7,810.43	7,810.43	7,813.00	7,829.60	20,453.32	20,592.88	20,647.56	20,682.49	20,877.31	20,936.82	21,270.24
5.5-Year GOG Bond (DDEP)	3,274.24	3,274.24	3,274.24	3,274.24	3,274.24	3,274.24	3,285.48	3,285.48	3,281.06	3,259.70	3,259.43	3,259.11	3,259.11
Deposit Money Banks	50.32	50.32	63.49	54.71	54.71	54.58	55.64	55.64	66.06	66.06	66.13	94.31	94.31
Non-Bank Sector	3,223.92	3,223.92	3,210.75	3,219.53	3,219.53	3,219.65	3,229.85	3,229.85	3,215.00	3,193.64	3,193.29	3,164.80	3,164.80
5 Year USD Domestic Bond	3,803.56	3,792.08	3,798.96	3,807.86	3,810.00	3,815.25	4,512.76	4,661.88	4,712.30	4,817.48	4,880.58	5,054.38	5,221.77
Deposit Money Banks	3,261.71	3,243.33	3,249.22	3,167.80	3,257.67	3,262.95	3,989.11	4,120.92	4,165.49	4,261.21	4,317.03	4,470.76	4,618.83
Non-Bank Sector	541.85	548.75	549.74	640.06	552.34	552.31	523.65	540.95	546.81	556.26	563.55	583.62	602.95
5-Year Golden Jubilee Bond	0.00												
Deposit Money Banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-Bank Sector	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6-Year GOG Bonds	9,473.81	9,473.81	9,474.75	9,475.87	9,475.87	9,575.28	6,341.51	6,375.29	6,375.29	6,626.90	6,626.90	6,706.89	6,707.59
Deposit Money Banks	4,528.41	4,530.63	4,542.11	4,527.35	4,447.23	4,604.27	4,557.18	4,643.79	4,661.72	4,697.07	4,412.13	4,563.62	4,531.58
Non-Bank Sector	4,945.40	4,943.17	4,932.64	4,948.52	5,028.64	4,971.02	1,784.33	1,731.50	1,713.57	1,929.83	2,214.77	2,143.26	2,176.02
7-Year GOG Bonds	9,250.66	9,251.67	9,251.67	9,251.67	9,251.67	9,355.17	6,392.54	6,426.38	6,504.44	6,424.45	6,424.45	6,508.74	6,359.88
Deposit Money Banks	4,537.28	4,533.67	4,503.17	4,493.99	4,476.61	4,527.79	4,539.03	4,584.92	4,529.34	4,466.97	4,474.14	4,471.14	4,524.54
Non-Bank Sector	4,713.38	4,717.99	4,748.50	4,757.68	4,775.06	4,827.38	1,853.51	1,841.46	1,975.10	1,957.48	1,950.31	2,037.60	1,835.34
8-Year GOG Bond (DDEP)	5,359.08	5,359.08	5,359.08	5,359.08	5,359.08	5,465.55	5,575.84	5,728.95	5,608.95	5,907.05	5,897.37	5,987.06	5,987.06
Deposit Money Banks	4,404.32	4,406.26	4,411.88	4,405.14	4,315.02	3,989.24	3,969.33	4,158.51	4,120.55	4,205.35	4,242.04	4,340.01	4,340.01
Non-Bank Sector	954.76	952.82	947.19	953.93	1,044.06	1,476.30	1,606.50	1,570.43	1,488.40	1,701.70	1,655.33	1,647.05	1,647.05
9-Year GOG Bond (DDEP)	5,359.08	5,359.08	5,359.08	5,359.08	5,359.08	5,469.59	5,579.91	5,613.07	5,613.07	5,611.17	5,501.46	5,593.16	5,593.87
Deposit Money Banks	4,145.30	4,147.26	4,156.91	4,156.48	4,052.13	3,949.26	4,001.42	4,018.52	4,034.17	4,012.03	3,811.94	3,700.30	3,721.19
Non-Bank Sector	1,213.77	1,211.82	1,202.17	1,202.60	1,306.94	1,520.33	1,578.49	1,594.55	1,578.90	1,599.14	1,689.52	1,892.87	1,872.68
10-Year GOG Bonds	10,711.81	10,711.81	10,712.86	10,712.86	10,713.62	10,828.80	6,337.13	6,300.34	6,180.34	6,877.71	6,877.71	6,975.93	6,975.93
Deposit Money Banks	4,335.97	4,560.33	4,570.01	4,569.09	4,525.91	4,227.66	4,337.90	4,218.16	4,127.95	4,777.14	4,828.76	4,938.43	4,858.35
Non-Bank Sector	6,375.83	6,151.48	6,142.85	6,143.77	6,187.71	6,601.15	1,999.23	2,082.17	2,052.39	2,100.58	2,048.95	2,037.50	2,117.59

Table 12: (Concluded)

	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Long-Term Assets	20,295.61	20,138.66	20,144.06	20,144.06	20,156.06	19,538.80	17,242.10	17,429.08	17,429.08	21,016.31	21,016.31	21,295.55	21,295.55
11-Year GOG Bond (DDEP)	3,251.96	3,251.96	3,251.96	3,251.96	3,251.96	3,323.63	3,414.53	3,420.87	3,420.87	4,270.15	4,270.15	4,325.62	4,325.62
Deposit Money Banks	2,618.87	2,620.82	2,697.75	2,697.31	2,666.88	2,496.30	2,553.74	2,559.42	2,556.42	2,559.42	2,514.55	2,579.52	2,627.40
Non-Bank Sector	633.09	631.14	554.21	554.66	585.08	827.33	860.79	861.46	864.46	1,710.74	1,755.61	1,746.10	1,698.21
12-Year GOG Bond (DDEP)	3,251.96	3,251.96	3,251.96	3,251.96	3,251.96	3,191.49	3,282.43	3,288.80	3,288.80	3,828.91	3,828.91	3,883.90	3,883.90
Deposit Money Banks	2,587.71	2,589.65	2,598.89	2,616.31	2,637.38	2,623.73	2,681.21	2,686.89	2,686.89	2,511.59	2,485.72	2,546.55	2,545.38
Non-Bank Sector	664.25	662.31	653.07	635.66	614.58	567.76	601.22	601.91	601.91	1,317.32	1,343.19	1,337.35	1,338.53
13-Year GOG Bond (DDEP)	3,251.96	3,251.96	3,251.96	3,251.96	3,251.96	3,040.04	3,131.02	3,137.42	3,137.42	3,836.70	3,836.70	3,890.57	3,890.57
Deposit Money Banks	2,381.42	2,411.47	2,426.93	2,426.49	2,325.42	2,351.86	2,405.36	2,415.06	2,415.06	3,115.06	3,111.76	3,036.72	3,062.57
Non-Bank Sector	870.54	840.49	825.04	825.48	926.55	688.18	725.67	722.36	722.36	721.64	724.94	853.85	828.01
14-Year GOG Bond (DDEP)	3,251.96	3,251.96	3,251.96	3,251.96	3,251.96	3,042.48	3,133.50	3,139.93	3,139.93	4,639.21	4,639.21	4,695.47	4,695.47
Deposit Money Banks	2,337.33	2,453.49	2,467.75	2,236.68	2,247.91	2,245.15	2,302.70	2,275.34	2,261.31	2,971.41	2,586.14	2,605.18	2,842.18
Non-Bank Sector	914.63	798.48	784.21	1,015.28	1,004.06	797.34	830.80	864.59	878.62	1,667.80	2,053.07	2,090.29	1,853.29
15-Year GOG Bonds	5,663.01	5,506.05	5,511.45	5,511.45	5,523.45	5,316.41	3,116.36	3,277.81	3,277.81	3,277.09	3,277.09	3,335.74	3,335.74
Deposit Money Banks	2,427.10	2,311.49	2,360.64	2,202.42	2,211.62	2,134.45	2,174.96	2,343.35	2,417.36	2,377.47	2,320.94	2,401.20	2,394.67
Non-Bank Sector	3,235.91	3,194.56	3,150.81	3,309.03	3,311.83	3,181.96	941.40	934.46	860.45	899.62	956.15	934.53	941.07
20-Year GOG Bonds	572.82	572.82	572.82	572.82	572.82	572.82	63.61						
Deposit Money Banks	5.46	5.46	5.46	5.46	5.46	5.46	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46
Non-Bank Sector	567.36	567.36	567.36	567.36	567.36	567.36	61.15	61.15	61.15	61.15	61.15	61.15	61.15
TOR Bond	0.00												
Deposit Money Banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Government Stocks	1,051.93	1,051.93	1,051.93	1,051.93	1,051.93	1,051.93	1,100.64						
Deposit Money Banks	1,051.00	1,051.00	1,051.00	1,051.00	1,051.00	1,051.00	1,100.64	1,100.64	1,100.64	1,100.64	1,100.64	1,100.64	1,100.64
Non-Bank Sector	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SUMMARY													
Govt of Ghana Instruments	149,952.27	150,402.19	151,520.59	151,738.31	153,828.20	155,969.63	167,912.45	170,953.46	175,821.54	182,198.22	190,151.80	198,738.73	205,651.84
Deposit Money Banks	71,251.72	70,525.89	70,108.76	68,226.82	68,542.10	69,532.47	65,553.40	66,309.96	69,747.34	72,094.46	75,288.54	79,946.64	81,141.24
Non-Bank Sector	78,700.55	79,876.30	81,411.83	83,511.49	85,286.11	86,437.16	102,359.05	104,643.50	106,074.20	110,103.76	114,863.26	118,792.09	124,510.60

Table 13a: Holders of Domestic Debt (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

HOLDERS	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
A. Banking Sector	153,443.29	152,868.63	152,255.11	150,366.42	150,672.70	151,905.46	122,992.09	124,966.79	128,443.54	130,764.88	24,826.02	28,397.38	29,742.46
Bank of Ghana	82,191.57	82,342.74	82,146.35	82,139.60	82,130.60	82,372.99	53,460.27	54,546.95	54,541.88	54,530.68	54,657.92	55,897.98	55,895.17
Deposit Money Banks (DMBs)	71,251.72	70,525.89	70,108.76	68,226.82	68,542.10	69,532.47	69,531.82	70,419.84	73,901.66	76,234.19	79,483.94	84,295.36	85,637.63
B. Non-Bank Sector	78,700.55	79,876.30	81,411.83	83,511.49	85,286.11	86,437.16	102,682.42	104,977.56	106,411.88	110,446.22	115,210.21	119,151.39	124,881.80
SSNIT	638.21	741.80	800.39	758.63	830.67	704.28	2,736.59	1,603.27	1,642.99	1,638.07	1,677.55	1,794.83	1,750.47
Insurance Companies	1,725.39	1,702.10	1,733.99	1,759.13	1,762.49	1,788.91	1,826.55	1,850.17	1,859.79	1,864.43	1,900.21	1,957.84	2,080.86
NPRA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Holders	76,336.95	77,432.40	78,877.45	80,993.73	82,692.95	83,943.97	98,119.29	101,524.12	102,909.09	106,943.72	111,632.45	115,398.73	121,050.47
<i>Rural Banks</i>	3,368.56	3,499.20	3,602.90	3,743.46	3,878.29	3,958.14	4,063.15	4,225.41	4,475.20	4,690.94	4,857.56	5,051.93	5,296.01
<i>Firms & Institutions</i>	51,917.09	52,371.86	53,279.78	53,654.09	54,332.14	54,700.53	67,741.88	69,517.01	70,091.80	73,192.16	75,835.70	77,866.59	82,155.71
<i>Individuals</i>	21,051.30	21,561.35	21,994.77	23,596.18	24,482.52	25,285.30	26,314.26	27,781.69	28,342.09	29,060.61	30,939.19	32,480.21	33,598.75
C. Foreign Sector (Non-Residents)	12,224.47	12,369.26	12,356.59	12,504.36	12,460.21	12,614.79	13,231.13	12,655.27	12,673.06	13,055.61	13,064.16	13,300.85	13,218.62
TOTAL (A+B+C)	244,368.30	245,114.19	246,023.53	246,382.27	248,419.01	250,957.42	238,905.64	242,599.63	247,528.48	254,266.71	153,100.39	160,849.62	167,842.87

Table 13b: Structure of Domestic Debt (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

STRUCTURE	2023											2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
A. Short-Term Instruments	48,290.73	49,469.58	50,655.41	50,993.36	53,331.87	55,217.36	57,719.00	60,131.39	65,734.37	67,069.03	75,095.27	82,105.80	89,076.16	
91-Day Treasury Bill	23,100.15	23,380.66	22,781.71	22,904.12	24,037.73	24,536.03	27,134.82	28,876.73	31,554.49	30,774.53	34,257.12	33,677.83	35,271.61	
182-Day Treasury Bill	13,793.46	14,529.14	16,632.59	16,536.57	16,974.08	17,525.20	16,151.92	16,361.59	16,169.81	16,911.06	18,391.35	20,733.76	24,447.76	
364-Day Treasury Bill	11,397.11	11,559.77	11,241.11	11,552.67	12,320.06	13,156.13	14,432.27	14,893.07	18,010.06	19,383.44	22,446.80	27,694.21	29,356.80	
1-Year Treasury Note	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Short-Term Advance	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
B. Medium-Term Instruments	123,253.49	122,820.53	122,544.03	122,564.82	122,263.05	123,092.96	139,838.66	140,226.22	139,552.10	145,066.45	145,189.73	147,405.00	147,422.26	
2-Year Treasury Note	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
2-Year Floating Treasury Note	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
2-Year Fixed Treasury Note	1,911.64	1,911.64	1,911.64	1,911.64	1,604.86	1,604.86	504.88	504.88	382.55	224.74	224.74	94.88	94.88	
2-year USD Domestic Bond	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
3-Year GGI LBS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
3-Year Floating Treasury Note	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
3-Year Fixed Treasury Note	5,866.35	5,483.63	5,191.04	5,191.04	5,191.04	5,191.04	1,093.38	1,093.38	998.72	817.90	817.90	817.90	683.63	
3-Year USD Domestic Bond	5,100.84	5,072.10	5,081.31	5,093.21	5,096.08	5,103.39	537.85	555.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
4-Year GOG Bond	8,840.78	8,840.78	8,840.78	8,840.78	8,840.78	8,988.86	27,640.46	27,647.53	27,647.53	27,945.46	27,945.46	28,385.05	28,385.05	
4-year USD Domestic Bond	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4,302.36	4,444.52	4,492.59	4,592.86	4,653.03	4,818.72	4,978.31	
4.5-Year GOG Bond (DDEP)	3,275.54	3,275.54	3,275.54	3,275.54	3,275.54	3,275.54	3,286.78	3,286.78	3,286.78	3,265.42	3,265.42	3,265.42	3,265.42	
5-Year GOG Bond	16,120.93	16,120.93	16,120.93	16,120.93	16,120.93	16,275.65	28,839.30	28,846.68	28,846.68	29,247.88	29,247.88	29,702.99	29,702.99	
5.5-Year GOG Bond (DDEP)	3,275.54	3,275.54	3,275.54	3,275.54	3,275.54	3,275.54	3,286.78	3,286.78	3,286.78	3,265.42	3,265.42	3,265.42	3,265.42	
5-Year USD Domestic Bond	3,813.57	3,792.08	3,798.96	3,807.86	3,810.00	3,815.25	4,513.33	4,662.46	4,712.89	4,818.08	4,881.19	5,055.01	5,222.43	
5-Year Golden Jubilee Bond	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
6-Year GOG Bond	13,427.16	13,427.16	13,427.16	13,427.16	13,427.16	13,583.85	10,184.78	10,192.34	10,192.34	10,443.95	10,443.95	10,587.77	10,587.77	
7-Year GOG Bond	12,674.15	12,674.15	12,674.15	12,674.15	12,674.15	12,837.28	9,984.62	9,992.50	9,992.50	9,990.57	9,990.57	10,141.35	9,965.87	
8-Year GOG Bond (DDEP)	8,028.42	8,028.42	8,028.42	8,028.42	8,028.42	8,186.98	8,569.33	8,576.84	8,576.84	8,874.94	8,874.94	9,023.25	9,023.25	
9-Year GOG Bond (DDEP)	8,028.42	8,028.42	8,028.42	8,028.42	8,028.42	8,193.00	8,575.35	8,583.14	8,583.14	8,581.24	8,581.24	8,736.08	8,736.08	
10-Year GOG Bond	15,052.06	15,052.06	15,052.06	15,052.06	15,052.06	15,222.66	9,884.69	9,892.77	9,892.77	10,590.87	10,590.87	10,752.25	10,752.25	
11-Year GOG Bond (DDEP)	4,459.52	4,459.52	4,459.52	4,459.52	4,459.52	4,557.63	4,831.56	4,837.56	4,837.56	5,686.84	5,686.84	5,773.47	5,773.47	
12-Year GOG Bond (DDEP)	4,459.52	4,459.52	4,459.52	4,459.52	4,459.52	4,426.39	4,700.32	4,706.52	4,706.52	5,405.80	5,405.80	5,493.05	5,493.05	
13-Year GOG Bond (DDEP)	4,459.52	4,459.52	4,459.52	4,459.52	4,459.52	4,275.85	4,549.77	4,556.18	4,556.18	5,255.46	5,255.46	5,342.68	5,342.68	
14-Year GOG Bond (DDEP)	4,459.52	4,459.52	4,459.52	4,459.52	4,459.52	4,279.19	4,553.12	4,559.73	4,559.73	6,059.01	6,059.01	6,149.70	6,149.70	
C. Long-Term Instruments	72,824.09	72,824.09	72,824.09	72,824.09	72,824.09	72,647.10	41,347.98	42,242.01	42,242.01	42,131.23	42,131.23	43,134.79	43,134.79	
15-Year GOG Bond	7,576.39	7,576.39	7,576.39	7,576.39	7,576.39	7,399.41	40,183.44	41,077.47	41,077.47	41,076.75	41,076.75	42,080.32	42,080.32	
20-Year GOG Bond	573.11	573.11	573.11	573.11	573.11	573.11	63.90	63.90	63.90	63.90	63.90	63.90	63.90	
Long-Term Government Stocks	26,167.25	26,167.25	26,167.25	26,167.25	26,167.25	26,167.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
GOG Petroleum Finance Bond	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
TOR Bonds	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
National Pension Regulatory Authority (NPRA) Stocks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Telekom Malasia Stock	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Revaluation Stock	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Other Government Stocks	37,956.80	37,956.80	37,956.80	37,956.80	37,956.80	37,956.80	1,100.64	1,100.64	1,100.64	990.58	990.58	990.58	990.58	
TOTAL (A+B+C)	244,368.30	245,114.19	246,023.53	246,382.27	248,419.01	250,957.42	238,905.64	242,599.63	247,528.48	254,266.71	262,416.23	272,645.59	279,633.21	

Note: Domestic Debt excludes other Standard Loans

Table 14: International Reserves of Bank of Ghana (Millions of US Dollars)

	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
A. Net Foreign Assets	-1,947.49	-1,847.93	-1,279.03	-950.72	-1,079.13	-1,067.71	-952.95	-845.81	-408.23	621.04	1,088.58	1,041.43	1,336.18
B. Net International Reserves	2,086.18	2,214.41	2,764.09	2,332.21	2,208.49	2,207.37	2,056.14	2,154.99	2,094.07	3,134.77	3,597.48	3,539.25	3,855.02
C. Gross Reserves (excl Oil Funds, Encumbered Assets)	3,278.57	3,382.25	4,081.50	3,496.21	3,387.88	3,241.00	3,068.25	3,294.39	3,153.91	4,006.92	4,505.62	4,362.41	4,471.26
C1. Gross International Reserves	5,110.73	5,215.97	5,891.18	5,344.14	5,204.84	5,094.39	4,992.50	5,150.23	5,032.39	5,906.60	6,316.54	6,199.54	5,991.34
D. Short-Term Assets	3,089.81	3,192.64	3,892.54	3,305.23	3,194.84	3,049.21	2,880.97	3,107.54	2,962.41	3,814.93	4,314.08	4,171.20	4,280.27
Gold	663.54	694.17	729.48	837.44	926.29	1,042.44	1,203.86	1,201.08	1,408.99	1,529.39	1,565.40	1,579.67	1,608.96
Holdings of SDRs	110.46	88.47	67.99	68.15	57.46	57.56	24.41	34.65	35.30	4.21	39.81	25.25	60.15
Others	2,315.82	2,410.00	3,095.07	2,399.64	2,211.08	1,949.21	1,652.70	1,871.81	1,518.12	2,281.33	2,708.86	2,566.28	2,611.16
E. Long-Term Assets	188.76	189.61	188.96	190.98	193.05	191.79	187.28	186.85	191.49	191.99	191.54	191.21	190.99
Other Foreign Assets	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85
Investments	156.91	157.76	157.11	159.13	161.19	159.94	155.43	155.00	159.64	160.14	159.69	159.36	159.14
F. Foreign Liabilities	7,062.11	7,065.15	7,224.19	6,313.06	6,341.01	6,197.92	5,896.25	6,029.46	5,517.78	5,217.06	5,205.25	5,130.25	4,585.83
G. Short-Term	2,764.56	2,739.15	2,889.38	2,733.95	2,747.28	2,602.78	2,585.76	2,713.47	2,629.27	2,352.99	2,386.24	2,307.99	1,771.18
IMF:	1,604.47	1,580.89	1,572.43	1,572.99	1,561.79	1,562.03	1,543.96	1,528.52	1,635.64	1,626.72	1,601.86	1,562.32	1,545.34
Others	1,160.09	1,158.27	1,316.95	1,160.97	1,185.49	1,040.75	1,041.80	1,184.96	993.63	726.27	784.38	745.67	225.84
H. Other Foreign Liabilities to Int. Institutions	1,784.43	1,808.23	1,809.80	1,048.43	1,045.43	1,045.43	794.89	785.75	265.57	271.98	279.01	271.52	293.81
I. SDR Allocation	1,428.07	1,433.80	1,412.36	1,415.55	1,425.31	1,411.51	1,391.56	1,391.99	1,418.30	1,423.82	1,411.52	1,407.59	1,406.10
J. Foreign Currency Deposits	1,085.04	1,083.97	1,112.65	1,115.12	1,122.99	1,138.19	1,124.04	1,138.25	1,204.64	1,168.26	1,128.49	1,143.16	1,114.75
K. Net Payment agreements	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L. Encumbered accounts (Collateralised L/Cs and Pledged Assets)	751.01	751.01	751.01	751.01	751.01	751.01	751.01	751.01	751.01	662.92	659.72	666.11	336.01
<i>o.w. cash collateral</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
M. Ghana Petroleum & Stabilisation Fund	1,081.15	1,082.71	1,058.67	1,096.92	1,065.95	1,102.38	1,173.24	1,104.84	1,127.47	1,236.76	1,151.20	1,171.02	1,184.07

Note: Short-Term Assets for December 2023 have been revised.

Table 15: Merchandise Trade Flows (Millions of US Dollars)

	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Merchandise Exports (f.o.b)	1,516.69	1,213.08	1,412.84	1,174.41	1,183.30	1,237.14	1,215.18	1,548.44	1,659.92	1,718.40	1,431.18	1,441.04	1,467.75
Gold	623.60	465.22	672.22	602.91	431.21	602.93	562.54	884.92	801.48	872.90	737.51	677.83	690.41
Cocoa Beans	218.86	121.97	86.46	48.80	16.72	1.65	1.99	17.79	126.03	164.23	120.50	155.33	63.93
Cocoa Products	77.70	44.47	82.29	61.48	70.60	58.03	50.22	52.56	77.12	61.95	60.54	32.60	62.56
Timber and Timber Products	14.79	12.11	15.10	13.12	12.12	11.72	11.21	12.20	9.84	11.95	9.78	9.30	9.11
Crude oil	301.19	312.40	285.99	208.62	381.44	328.83	359.31	340.16	398.05	370.02	302.21	318.71	399.45
Other Exports ¹	280.56	256.91	270.78	239.47	271.21	233.99	229.91	240.79	247.40	237.35	200.64	247.28	242.28
Merchandise Imports (f.o.b)	1,106.17	1,093.87	1,213.11	1,164.09	1,197.82	1,161.51	1,240.27	1,271.08	1,445.75	1,153.65	1,381.43	1,141.32	1,140.48
Non-Oil	730.64	673.63	864.60	813.41	841.15	790.54	778.39	845.50	1,127.73	780.08	989.67	863.98	714.98
Oil & Gas	375.52	420.24	348.51	350.67	356.67	370.97	461.88	425.58	318.02	373.57	391.76	277.34	425.50
Trade Balance	410.53	119.21	199.73	10.32	-14.51	75.63	-25.08	277.35	214.17	564.74	49.75	299.72	327.26

Note : Other Exports include exports of electricity, residual fuel oil, manganese, bauxite and diamonds, etc.

Table 16(ai): Crude Oil and Petroleum Products Imports (f.o.b) by Value (Millions of US Dollars)

	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Crude Oil	0.00	109.01	0.00	0.00	2.07	1.87	93.53	86.38	0.32	0.53	0.69	1.37	1.23
Premium	192.42	124.87	91.87	194.83	119.50	133.11	138.95	165.13	91.27	146.48	86.43	107.09	212.35
Gas Oil	119.62	135.31	185.50	99.98	182.25	182.83	166.88	119.58	153.05	159.45	237.41	119.99	143.93
LPG	13.15	6.92	16.99	7.28	7.83	17.59	14.10	12.40	16.96	16.44	20.51	7.32	15.30
Aviation Fuel	16.06	22.20	15.80	15.22	14.49	0.00	20.63	11.09	20.11	18.48	9.24	9.06	22.06
Gas (West Africa)	21.90	14.75	17.06	24.13	18.65	20.60	19.62	20.60	21.63	22.71	23.85	25.03	24.44
Other Fuels	12.36	7.18	21.28	9.23	11.86	14.98	8.17	10.40	14.68	9.49	13.64	7.47	9.51
Total	375.52	420.24	348.51	350.67	356.67	370.97	461.88	425.58	318.02	373.57	391.76	277.34	428.82

Table 16(aii): Crude Oil and Petroleum Products Imports (c.i.f) by Value (Millions of US Dollars)

	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Crude Oil	0.00	111.63	0.00	0.00	2.12	1.91	95.77	88.45	0.32	0.55	0.71	1.41	1.26
Premium	197.04	127.87	94.07	199.51	122.37	136.31	142.29	169.09	93.46	149.99	88.50	109.66	217.45
Gas Oil	122.49	138.56	189.96	102.38	186.62	187.22	170.89	122.45	156.72	163.27	243.10	122.87	147.39
LPG	13.47	7.09	17.40	7.45	8.02	18.02	14.44	12.70	17.36	16.83	21.00	7.50	15.67
Aviation Fuel	16.45	22.74	16.18	15.59	14.84	0.00	21.12	11.36	20.60	18.92	9.46	9.28	22.59
Gas (West Africa)	22.43	15.10	17.47	24.71	19.09	21.09	20.09	21.10	22.15	23.26	24.42	25.63	25.03
Other Fuels	12.66	7.35	21.79	9.45	12.15	15.33	8.37	10.65	15.04	9.71	13.97	7.65	9.74
Total	384.54	430.33	356.87	359.09	365.23	379.88	472.96	435.80	325.65	382.54	401.16	284.00	439.11

Source : Tema Oil Refinery, National Petroleum Authority and Volta River Authority (VRA)

Table 16(bi): Crude Oil and Petroleum Products Imports by Volume

	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Crude oil (bbl)	0	1,453,862	0	0	25,876	22,082	1,010,168	974,804	3,863	6,901	8,737	16,800	14,474
Premium (MT)	229,332	149,287	110,452	235,474	145,747	142,683	141,856	181,060	108,597	186,789	112,848	132,628	250,472
Gas oil (MT)	146,014	173,405	261,057	143,971	250,142	216,563	179,856	124,416	170,364	192,058	305,729	144,097	164,612
LPG (MT)	19,006	12,987	34,842	18,349	24,673	36,228	24,939	22,187	32,615	29,903	37,456	13,104	26,068
Aviation Fuel (MT)	18,416	27,616	20,873	20,889	18,940	0	20,853	10,921	20,830	20,750	10,812	9,995	23,180
Gas (MMBtu)	2,530,971	1,700,386	1,970,516	2,788,550	2,153,151	2,379,533	2,266,342	2,379,659	2,498,642	2,623,574	2,754,753	2,891,201	2,822,977

Table 16(bii): Crude Oil Imports by Importer and Value (Millions of US Dollars)

	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
TOR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
VRA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Platon Gas Oil	0.00	43.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.53	0.69	1.37	1.23
CENIT & VITOL/ADINKRA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	93.53	86.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
BOST	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cenpower Generation	0.00	33.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Akwaaba Oil Refinery	0.00	31.87	0.00	0.00	2.07	1.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Aksa Energy Ghana	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	0.00	109.01	0.00	0.00	2.07	1.87	93.53	86.38	0.32	0.53	0.69	1.37	1.23

Source : Tema Oil Refinery, National Petroleum Authority and Volta River Authority (VRA)

Table 17: Commodity Prices

	COCOA LIFFE (£)/tonne	COCOA CSCE (US\$)/tonne	GOLD US\$/fine oz	DIAMOND US\$/carats	BAUXITE US\$/tonne	MANGANESE US\$/tonne	CRUDE OIL US\$/barrel
Mar-21	1,751.96	2,520.78	1,722.49	27.90	29.00	55.38	65.84
Apr-21	1,637.25	2,419.48	1,759.21	-	29.00	53.39	65.33
May-21	1,648.42	2,450.45	1,849.28	27.74	29.00	55.02	68.34
Jun-21	1,622.18	2,407.50	1,835.15	-	29.00	54.96	73.35
Jul-21	1,619.00	2,354.43	1,805.15	32.30	29.00	52.79	74.29
Aug-21	1,758.14	2,555.86	1,785.67	24.86	29.00	49.62	70.51
Sep-21	1,807.95	2,627.18	1,778.29	11.85	29.00	63.32	74.88
Oct-21	1,815.38	2,632.62	1,775.58	42.44	29.00	53.67	83.75
Nov-21	1,698.55	2,504.59	1,818.44	44.49	29.00	51.90	80.75
Dec-21	1,690.64	2,481.95	1,790.90	48.93	29.00	56.34	74.80
Jan-22	1,715.45	2,545.86	1,816.43	38.98	29.00	55.98	85.48
Feb-22	1,765.85	2,681.11	1,857.11	45.74	29.00	51.83	94.28
Mar-22	1,740.65	2,591.26	1,949.43	50.81	29.00	54.37	112.51
Apr-22	1,781.26	2,588.10	1,935.24	37.31	29.00	54.81	105.81
May-22	1,768.67	2,484.48	1,849.50	37.31	29.00	56.36	111.55
Jun-22	1,749.70	2,428.38	1,837.07	27.60	29.00	60.66	117.22
Jul-22	1,727.62	2,333.55	1,737.13	58.18	35.00	66.45	105.14
Aug-22	1,802.91	2,385.96	1,763.71	56.05	35.00	60.18	97.74
Sep-22	1,876.43	2,338.67	1,682.12	49.94	35.00	64.06	90.57
Oct-22	1,901.14	2,337.71	1,666.68	0.00	35.00	0.00	93.60
Nov-22	1,974.59	2,469.10	1,726.39	59.60	35.00	65.94	90.38
Dec-22	1,992.10	2,538.57	1,796.21	57.94	35.00	66.65	81.34
Jan-23	2,033.86	2,612.80	1,899.98	50.97	38.00	-	83.94
Feb-23	2,070.30	2,677.79	1,858.94	49.36	38.00	66.93	83.92
Mar-23	2,119.09	2,791.04	1,912.51	59.74	38.00	68.91	79.65
Apr-23	2,214.67	2,924.37	2,000.69	39.73	38.00	67.58	82.74
May-23	2,295.36	2,984.65	1,991.12	51.67	38.00	69.40	75.68
Jun-23	2,455.23	3,185.29	1,942.07	56.61	38.00	69.14	74.98
Jul-23	2,596.05	3,405.05	1,949.66	54.03	38.00	63.44	80.16
Aug-23	2,730.17	3,480.26	1,918.77	58.94	40.00	50.87	84.63
Sep-23	2,987.48	3,599.45	1,916.34	50.21	38.00	51.25	92.58
Oct-23	3,125.18	3,603.27	1,913.79	45.88	40.00	50.88	88.70
Nov-23	3,441.86	4,037.00	1,984.70	38.20	40.00	49.94	82.02
Dec-23	3,520.26	4,235.60	2,035.43	36.46	40.00	49.40	77.26
Jan-24	3,659.55	4,456.86	2,032.41	51.94	40.00	48.97	79.15
Feb-24	4,735.76	5,712.95	2,025.73	37.82	40.00	49.62	81.71
Mar-24	6,155.05	7,485.40	2,158.22	47.53	40.00	48.64	84.74

Note:

Cocoa, Gold and Crude Oil prices are International Prices whereas Diamond, Bauxite and Manganese are Realized Prices

Source: Reuters & Mining Companies in Ghana

LIFFE: London International Futures and Funds Exchange.

CSCE: Coffee, Sugar and Cocoa Exchange

Table 18: Foreign Exchange Rates (GH¢ per Foreign Currency) - End Period & Period Average (Indicative)

Period	Interbank Market										Forex Bureaux Market					
	US Dollar		Pound Sterling		Euro		Swiss Franc		Japanese Yen		US Dollar		Pound Sterling		Euro	
	End Period	Period Average	End Period	Period Average	End Period	Period Average	End Period	Period Average	End Period	Period Average	End Period	Period Average	End Period	Period Average	End Period	Period Average
Mar-21	5.7288	5.7275	7.8717	7.9365	6.7122	6.8143	6.0799	6.1603	0.0519	0.0527	5.7700	5.7592	7.8882	7.8850	6.8164	6.8533
Apr-21	5.7322	5.7308	7.9222	7.9329	6.8958	6.8675	6.2778	6.2285	0.0525	0.0526	5.7836	5.7775	7.9236	7.8953	6.8700	6.8411
May-21	5.7473	5.7333	8.1672	8.0839	7.0268	6.9706	6.3939	6.3567	0.0525	0.0526	5.8036	5.7876	8.1555	8.0323	7.0336	6.9519
Jun-21	5.7626	5.7524	7.9590	8.0673	6.8333	6.9309	6.2326	6.3372	0.0520	0.0523	5.8705	5.8273	8.1091	8.1348	6.9800	7.0076
Jul-21	5.8011	5.7848	8.0633	7.9947	6.8808	6.8414	6.4012	6.3053	0.0529	0.0525	5.9450	5.9250	8.1677	8.1400	6.9950	6.9630
Aug-21	5.8517	5.8264	8.0482	8.0352	6.9068	6.8541	6.3905	6.3689	0.0532	0.0530	6.0423	6.0096	8.2441	8.2263	7.0582	7.0311
Sep-21	5.8663	5.8592	7.9140	8.0493	6.7952	6.8973	6.2847	6.3521	0.0526	0.0532	6.0345	6.0655	8.1409	8.2691	7.0136	7.0981
Oct-21	5.9009	5.8818	8.0816	8.0553	6.8231	6.8228	6.4454	6.3788	0.0518	0.0520	6.1796	6.0906	8.4500	8.2621	7.1460	7.0537
Nov-21	5.9172	5.9070	7.9054	7.9464	6.7346	6.7409	6.4611	6.4065	0.0526	0.0518	6.3264	6.2409	8.4641	8.4506	7.1764	7.1683
Dec-21	6.0061	5.9469	8.1272	7.9145	6.8281	6.7231	6.5850	6.4612	0.0522	0.0522	6.3752	6.3742	8.3440	8.4360	7.1405	7.1862
Jan-22	6.0236	6.0104	8.0882	8.1501	6.7506	6.8038	6.4742	6.5414	0.0523	0.0524	6.5205	6.4574	8.5635	8.5667	7.2430	7.2050
Feb-22	6.6004	6.3076	8.8568	8.5369	7.4100	7.1530	7.1881	6.8359	0.0573	0.0540	7.0815	6.8284	9.3265	9.0462	7.8070	7.6059
Mar-22	7.1122	7.0465	9.3515	9.2828	7.8986	7.7712	7.7196	7.5568	0.0586	0.0594	7.8175	7.8007	9.9990	9.9838	8.3100	8.2815
Apr-22	7.1128	7.1123	8.9333	9.1894	7.4963	7.6843	7.3108	7.5284	0.0548	0.0563	7.7320	7.7140	9.6545	9.7779	8.1305	8.2134
May-22	7.1441	7.1260	9.0041	8.8663	7.6650	7.5440	7.4608	7.2789	0.0556	0.0554	7.9525	7.8015	9.9155	9.6677	8.3870	8.1881
Jun-22	7.2305	7.1908	8.8043	8.8565	7.5797	7.5976	7.5814	7.4176	0.0533	0.0537	8.0900	8.0213	9.8850	9.9117	8.4250	8.4189
Jul-22	7.6120	7.3908	9.2642	8.8682	7.7658	7.5283	7.9933	7.6274	0.0571	0.0541	8.6155	8.2655	10.2365	9.8955	8.6520	8.4199
Aug-22	8.2325	8.0588	9.5872	9.6843	8.2909	8.1580	8.4454	8.4184	0.0594	0.0595	9.8350	9.4973	11.4450	11.1548	9.7190	9.4796
Sep-22	9.6048	8.7472	10.7017	9.8880	9.4147	8.6510	9.7884	8.9752	0.0664	0.0611	10.2525	10.0739	11.2200	11.3970	9.8845	9.9683
Oct-22	13.0086	11.1671	14.9541	12.6356	12.8610	10.9960	12.9810	11.2147	0.0875	0.0759	13.2900	12.2811	14.7450	13.2097	12.8400	11.6236
Nov-22	13.1044	13.0730	15.6919	15.3598	13.5813	13.3504	13.7648	13.5672	0.0939	0.0920	14.5575	14.1768	16.9450	16.1309	14.8200	13.9970
Dec-22	8.5760	10.0347	10.3118	12.2393	9.1457	10.6175	9.2632	10.7659	0.0649	0.0742	11.2800	11.6280	13.3250	14.0163	11.7750	12.1390
Jan-23	10.7997	9.9092	13.2863	12.1348	11.7262	10.6965	11.7485	10.7255	0.0830	0.0761	12.6222	12.2324	15.4333	14.6943	13.4278	12.8170
Feb-23	11.0135	10.8636	13.3699	13.1331	11.7182	11.6347	11.7750	11.7421	0.0807	0.0816	12.9167	12.5961	15.2278	15.0816	13.4722	13.2244
Mar-23	11.0137	11.0140	13.6218	13.3799	11.9657	11.8011	12.0611	11.9125	0.0829	0.0825	11.9362	12.4476	14.7334	14.9352	12.7111	13.0091
Apr-23	10.9516	10.9453	13.7624	13.6281	12.0876	12.0080	12.3043	12.1929	0.0805	0.0820	11.9500	11.5316	14.8861	14.3743	12.9833	12.5271
May-23	10.9715	10.9218	13.5888	13.6296	11.6978	11.8617	12.0095	12.1641	0.0785	0.0797	11.5268	11.5577	14.2625	14.4297	12.2964	12.5065
Jun-23	10.9972	10.9836	13.9879	13.8796	12.0073	11.9082	12.2933	12.2027	0.0761	0.0778	11.6517	11.6785	14.8239	14.6660	12.5778	12.5352
Jul-23	11.0034	11.0020	14.1482	14.1732	12.1272	12.1641	12.6538	12.5942	0.0791	0.0781	11.5939	11.6497	15.0945	14.9925	12.7222	12.6781
Aug-23	11.0192	11.0066	13.9514	13.9804	11.9473	12.0017	12.4845	12.527	0.0758	0.0760	11.4579	11.4206	14.7028	14.7207	12.4204	12.4379
Sep-23	11.1285	11.0629	13.5935	13.7130	11.7774	11.8130	12.1735	12.3105	0.0745	0.0748	11.5894	11.5189	14.5472	14.6189	12.3361	12.3853
Oct-23	11.4963	11.3354	13.9399	13.8013	12.1438	11.9740	12.6341	12.5447	0.0759	0.0758	12.0256	11.8853	14.5722	14.5289	12.6472	12.4892
Nov-23	11.6206	11.5494	14.6821	14.3567	12.6756	12.4937	13.3080	12.9721	0.0785	0.0781	12.1861	12.0671	15.2361	14.8158	13.2361	13.1914
Dec-23	11.8800	11.6511	15.1334	14.7448	13.1264	12.7118	14.1103	13.4778	0.0843	0.0811	12.1322	12.1492	15.2139	15.2230	13.1833	13.2669
Jan-24	12.0356	11.9344	15.3027	15.1565	13.0547	13.0043	13.9981	13.8889	0.0823	0.0816	12.4028	12.2920	15.6028	15.3725	13.3750	13.3194
Feb-24	12.4642	12.2301	15.8022	15.4398	13.5234	13.1954	14.1793	13.9389	0.0835	0.0818	12.9239	12.5938	16.1083	15.7435	13.8778	13.4712
Mar-24	12.8770	12.6674	16.2617	16.1056	13.9031	13.7771	14.2691	14.264	0.0852	0.0846	13.4389	13.2035	16.7528	16.4852	14.3972	14.1765

Table 19: National Consumer Price Index and Inflation Rates by COICOP Group (2018 Average = 100)

	2023										2024		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
OVERALL INDEX	166.6	170.5	178.7	184.4	191.0	190.6	194.1	195.2	198.2	200.5	204.6	207.8	209.5
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Group	175.4	183.0	194.4	202.0	209.7	209.1	212.5	212.6	214.4	217.2	220.7	225.0	227.3
Non-Food Group	159.8	161.0	166.6	171.0	176.7	176.4	180.1	181.9	185.9	187.8	192.2	194.6	195.9
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	153.2	157.1	166.0	172.6	180.9	181.5	185.1	187.4	194.3	199.7	207.0	212.2	215.9
Clothing and Footwear	151.1	153.3	159.5	164.6	170.6	171.8	173.3	174.7	178.2	180.7	184.2	187.2	188.0
Housing and Utilities	195.4	196.3	201.6	204.8	210.1	209.9	221.6	224.1	231.2	234.0	241.8	243.2	244.1
Furnishings, Household Equipment, etc	193.0	197.1	207.5	213.0	222.9	222.5	224.4	225.2	227.5	229.4	234.6	236.4	237.4
Health	137.1	141.1	148.3	154.4	161.4	161.6	162.8	163.5	166.7	169.1	175.6	179.4	181.0
Transport	182.8	180.7	183.2	186.1	189.5	189.0	192.0	192.7	193.8	193.5	194.5	195.2	197.3
Information and Communications	128.4	129.5	133.5	137.4	140.3	139.9	140.8	142.0	144.1	144.4	146.2	147.9	148.0
Recreation and Culture	151.5	153.5	162.0	168.4	177.2	176.0	178.3	180.5	185.1	187.8	191.6	195.4	196.0
Education	110.4	111.0	115.4	119.7	124.4	120.9	121.1	123.7	126.4	127.1	133.0	135.6	136.6
Hotels, Cafés and Restaurants	118.5	120.2	123.6	125.4	129.8	131.3	133.3	137.5	145.1	148.1	150.8	155.6	157.3
Insurance and Financial Services	112.9	113.0	113.9	117.5	118.3	118.3	119.7	120.5	120.7	120.9	122.6	123.4	123.4
Personal Care, Social Prot., Misc. Gds and Ser.	174.9	179.5	192.0	201.8	214.5	214.2	216.5	217.1	219.7	222.8	229.5	232.8	233.5
YEAR-ON-YEAR INFLATION RATE (%)													
Headline Inflation	45.0	41.2	42.2	42.5	43.1	40.1	38.1	35.2	26.4	23.2	23.5	23.2	25.8
Food Inflation	50.8	48.7	51.8	54.2	55.0	51.9	49.3	44.8	32.2	28.7	27.1	27.0	29.6
Non-Food Inflation	40.6	35.4	34.6	33.4	33.8	30.9	29.3	27.7	21.7	18.7	20.5	20.0	22.6
Monthly Change	-1.2	2.4	4.8	3.2	3.6	-0.2	1.9	0.6	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.6	0.8
MEASURES OF CORE INFLATION (%)													
Core 1: Inflation excl Energy and Utility	44.6	41.7	42.8	43.5	44.2	41.0	39.0	36.2	27.2	24.2	24.2	24.0	26.3
Core 2: Inflation excl Energy and Utility and Volatile Food Items	45.4	41.1	40.8	40.9	41.5	38.3	35.3	33.1	24.8	22.3	22.4	22.2	24.0
Core 3: Inflation excl Energy and Utility Volatile Food Items & Transportation	46.7	43.4	45.3	46.1	47.2	44.0	40.0	37.2	28.6	25.5	25.4	25.0	27.2
Core 4: Inflation excl All Food Items, Energy & Utility	39.0	35.6	35.0	34.8	35.6	32.5	29.5	28.3	22.9	20.7	21.8	21.8	23.8

Source : Ghana Statistical Service (GSS) and Bank of Ghana

Table 20a: Gross Domestic Product by Production Approach at Constant 2013 Prices (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
AGRICULTURE	25,584.2	26,110.5	26,824.1	28,491.0	29,880.1	31,271.1	33,548.7	36,385.9	37,899.7	39,586.9
Crops	19,035.4	19,355.4	19,787.9	21,206.8	22,446.9	23,635.6	25,677.3	27,962.7	29,024.6	30,408.2
<i>o.w. Cocoa</i>	2,708.8	2,493.2	2,318.3	2,531.2	2,625.4	2,768.1	2,807.1	3,098.6	3,126.7	3,116.3
Livestock	3,214.3	3,383.0	3,564.2	3,766.2	3,968.7	4,183.7	4,411.6	4,653.2	4,909.3	5,227.9
Forestry and Logging	1,982.7	1,905.0	1,959.5	2,025.8	2,073.5	2,037.4	1,845.9	1,926.8	1,959.9	1,862.6
Fishing	1,351.8	1,467.1	1,512.6	1,492.1	1,391.0	1,414.4	1,613.8	1,843.2	2,005.9	2,088.3
INDUSTRY	42,914.1	43,408.2	45,284.6	52,355.5	57,854.4	61,537.3	60,001.2	59,714.1	60,068.5	59,334.6
Mining and Quarrying	16,393.9	15,040.3	15,004.4	19,618.6	24,191.8	27,240.3	24,737.1	21,722.3	23,651.3	24,238.4
<i>o.w. Oil and Gas</i>	7,266.3	7,412.4	6,254.6	11,278.5	12,174.7	13,932.4	13,288.0	11,617.0	10,626.6	10,271.3
<i>o.w. Gold</i>	8,564.2	6,940.4	8,133.7	7,834.5	9,701.3	9,814.9	8,620.6	5,927.3	7,841.6	8,630.9
Manufacturing	14,054.7	14,569.1	15,722.8	17,219.0	17,932.7	19,066.3	19,431.1	21,013.2	20,491.7	20,684.8
Electricity	1,358.1	1,598.2	1,506.1	1,798.6	1,898.2	2,011.6	2,210.1	2,384.6	2,301.4	2,049.7
Water and Sewerage	744.3	848.1	748.0	793.4	764.8	731.2	747.0	940.9	895.3	891.3
Construction	10,363.0	11,352.5	12,303.3	12,925.9	13,066.8	12,487.8	12,875.9	13,653.1	12,728.8	11,470.4
SERVICES	53,154.2	54,682.7	56,191.1	58,127.9	59,761.4	64,316.8	64,754.4	70,819.7	75,259.3	79,418.5
Trade; Repair of Vehicles, Household Goods	14,160.4	14,232.4	14,168.3	15,330.7	15,753.9	16,329.9	15,856.3	16,860.6	17,086.6	17,130.9
Hotels and Restaurants	4,746.3	4,939.0	5,052.3	5,438.6	5,612.4	5,949.5	3,748.7	3,924.9	3,925.7	4,087.3
Transport and Storage	7,463.4	7,659.1	7,746.6	8,439.8	8,532.9	8,903.5	9,269.7	9,932.6	10,329.7	10,911.3
Information and Communication	2,527.5	2,829.6	2,986.8	3,111.6	3,520.0	5,157.9	6,266.8	8,252.2	9,999.2	11,796.6
Financial and Insurance activities	7,140.7	8,062.3	8,707.0	7,165.3	6,577.5	6,680.6	7,299.0	7,473.6	8,205.4	8,443.6
Real Estate	1,170.3	1,206.6	1,244.7	1,292.3	1,208.3	1,448.2	1,617.0	1,761.5	1,692.2	1,761.5
Professional, Administrative & Support Service activities	1,784.9	1,810.0	1,733.6	1,783.6	1,788.4	1,879.3	1,763.7	1,954.6	1,802.7	1,879.3
Public Administration & Defence; Social Security	4,424.4	4,310.9	4,692.9	4,888.6	5,098.6	5,286.9	5,816.3	7,301.3	7,746.1	8,097.3
Education	5,309.3	5,285.2	5,406.3	5,746.6	5,972.9	6,534.6	7,045.0	6,771.9	7,460.8	7,792.0
Health and Social Work	2,773.4	2,650.2	2,756.5	3,144.7	3,854.1	4,256.2	4,507.1	4,847.5	5,294.7	5,736.2
Other Service Activities	1,653.5	1,697.5	1,695.9	1,786.1	1,842.3	1,890.2	1,564.7	1,739.0	1,716.3	1,782.5
Gross Domestic Product at Basic Prices	121,652.5	124,201.4	128,299.8	138,974.4	147,495.9	157,125.1	158,304.4	166,919.7	173,227.6	178,340.0
Net Indirect Taxes	6,380.5	6,546.8	6,859.2	7,171.5	7,711.2	8,182.5	7,852.8	7,672.4	8,029.6	8,254.8
Gross Domestic Product in Purchasers' Values	128,033.0	130,748.2	135,159.0	146,145.9	155,207.1	165,307.6	166,157.2	174,592.1	181,257.2	186,594.8
<i>o.w. informal GDP at purchasers' value</i>	37,085.7	38,119.1	39,156.0	41,562.5	42,647.8	45,155.8	44,805.3	46,830.8	48,855.1	51,032.4
G.D.P. in purchasers' value (non-oil)	120,766.7	123,335.8	128,904.4	134,867.4	143,032.3	151,375.2	152,869.2	162,975.0	170,630.6	176,323.5

Source : Ghana Statistical Service

Table 20b: Gross Domestic Product by Production Approach at Constant 2013 Prices (Growth Rates)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
AGRICULTURE	0.9	2.1	2.7	6.2	4.9	4.7	7.3	8.5	4.2	4.5
Crops	2.8	1.7	2.2	7.2	5.8	5.3	8.6	8.9	3.8	4.8
<i>o.w. Cocoa</i>	4.3	-8.0	-7.0	9.2	3.7	5.4	1.4	10.4	0.9	-0.3
Livestock	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.5
Forestry and Logging	-1.5	-3.9	2.9	3.4	2.4	-1.7	-9.4	4.4	1.7	-5.0
Fishing	-23.3	8.5	3.1	-1.4	-6.8	1.7	14.1	14.2	8.8	4.1
INDUSTRY	1.1	1.2	4.3	15.6	10.5	6.4	-2.5	-0.5	0.6	-1.2
Mining and Quarrying	5.4	-8.3	-0.2	30.8	23.3	12.6	-9.2	-12.2	8.9	2.5
<i>o.w. Oil and Gas</i>	9.3	2.0	-15.6	80.3	7.9	14.4	-4.6	-12.6	-8.5	-3.3
<i>o.w. Gold</i>	1.7	-19.0	17.2	-3.7	23.8	1.2	-12.2	-31.2	32.3	10.1
Manufacturing	-2.6	3.7	7.9	9.5	4.1	6.3	1.9	8.1	-2.5	0.9
Electricity	1.3	17.7	-5.8	19.4	5.5	6.0	9.9	7.9	-3.5	-10.9
Water and Sewerage	5.9	13.9	-11.8	6.1	-3.6	-4.4	2.2	26.0	-4.8	-0.4
Construction	-0.4	9.5	8.4	5.1	1.1	-4.4	3.1	6.0	-6.8	-9.9
SERVICES	5.2	2.9	2.8	3.4	2.8	7.6	0.7	9.4	6.3	5.5
Trade; Repair of Vehicles, Household Goods	2.0	0.5	-0.4	8.2	2.8	3.7	-2.9	6.3	1.3	0.3
Hotels and Restaurants	1.5	4.1	2.3	7.6	3.2	6.0	-37.0	4.7	0.0	4.1
Transport and Storage	5.8	2.6	1.1	8.9	1.1	4.3	4.1	7.2	4.0	5.6
Information and Communication	29.7	11.9	5.6	4.2	13.1	46.5	21.5	31.7	21.2	18.0
Financial and Insurance activities	21.4	12.9	8.0	-17.7	-8.2	1.6	9.3	2.4	9.8	2.9
Real Estate	-0.3	3.1	3.2	3.8	-6.5	19.9	11.7	8.9	-3.9	4.1
Professional, Administrative & Support Service activities	6.8	1.4	-4.2	2.9	0.3	5.1	-6.2	10.8	-7.8	4.2
Public Administration & Defence; Social Security	-3.5	-2.6	8.9	4.2	4.3	3.7	10.0	25.5	6.1	4.5
Education	-0.3	-0.5	2.3	6.3	3.9	9.4	7.8	-3.9	10.2	4.4
Health and Social Work	2.7	-4.4	4.0	14.1	22.6	10.4	5.9	7.6	9.2	8.3
Other Service Activities	1.4	2.7	-0.1	5.3	3.1	2.6	-17.2	11.1	-1.3	3.9
Gross Domestic Product at Basic Prices	2.8	2.1	3.3	8.3	6.1	6.5	0.8	5.4	3.8	3.0
Net Indirect Taxes	3.5	2.6	4.8	4.6	7.5	6.1	-4.0	-2.3	4.7	2.8
Gross Domestic Product in Purchasers' Values	2.9	2.1	3.4	8.1	6.2	6.5	0.5	5.1	3.8	2.9
<i>o.w. informal GDP at purchasers' value</i>	2.7	2.8	2.7	6.1	2.6	5.9	-0.8	4.5	4.3	4.5
G.D.P. in purchasers' value (non-oil)	2.5	2.1	4.5	4.6	6.1	5.8	1.0	6.6	4.7	3.3

Source : Ghana Statistical Service

Table 21: Gross Domestic Product by Production Approach at Current Prices (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
AGRICULTURE	31,076.3	36,673.29	45,772.94	51,407.78	55,967.11	61,764.98	73,895.65	90,757.56	119,879.35	177,606.86
Crops	22,402.7	26,573.64	34,965.47	39,729.87	43,801.15	48,924.60	59,816.00	74,172.86	101,087.18	151,718.08
<i>o.w. Cocoa</i>	4,267.3	4,781.48	5,028.21	5,490.06	5,694.39	5,792.55	6,626.58	9,364.06	10,643.00	14,889.86
Livestock	3,914.1	4,250.97	4,582.67	4,987.49	5,288.13	5,654.64	6,133.78	7,080.42	7,510.00	10,117.03
Forestry and Logging	2,843.9	3,398.18	3,482.83	3,987.78	4,168.31	4,256.97	4,394.87	4,947.25	5,901.55	7,894.69
Fishing	1,915.6	2,450.49	2,741.97	2,702.64	2,709.52	2,928.77	3,551.00	4,557.03	5,380.62	7,877.06
INDUSTRY	53,791.0	57,112.04	60,812.89	78,713.82	96,210.59	110,912.81	117,099.17	131,144.51	193,331.93	247,941.29
Mining and Quarrying	22,265.4	17,137.18	16,851.22	26,267.74	39,296.18	47,459.81	41,714.74	41,581.58	77,245.11	101,206.94
<i>o.w. Oil and Gas</i>	9,555.8	4,691.87	1,027.03	9,022.58	16,971.08	21,334.68	13,792.82	21,081.50	32,939.33	37,732.05
<i>o.w. Gold</i>	11,158.8	10,647.46	13,965.44	15,189.14	19,773.16	22,736.73	27,233.21	18,635.61	42,904.28	56,147.02
Manufacturing	17,486.9	20,368.23	23,761.07	26,679.84	31,229.46	36,229.24	42,929.49	50,257.46	70,553.03	94,483.18
Electricity	1,392.7	3,009.48	3,521.98	4,435.06	4,221.09	4,377.33	4,808.00	5,457.95	5,362.70	5,612.08
Water and Sewerage	729.9	1,577.13	1,845.71	2,324.21	2,212.08	2,293.96	2,539.21	3,931.04	4,580.99	4,965.04
Construction	11,916.1	15,020.02	14,832.91	19,006.98	19,251.78	20,552.47	25,107.73	29,916.48	35,590.10	41,674.05
SERVICES	59,369.5	74,355.90	96,437.00	114,272.07	134,786.42	160,948.18	177,110.89	209,249.43	262,788.67	357,341.46
Trade; Repair of Vehicles, Household Goods	16,842.0	21,644.54	29,504.70	35,315.40	44,713.18	53,765.60	62,201.00	73,634.37	99,820.08	143,036.54
Hotels and Restaurants	5,384.2	5,905.15	7,417.06	9,453.08	10,807.37	12,473.44	8,715.92	10,012.97	11,822.76	16,373.27
Transport and Storage	7,801.1	10,057.40	13,259.33	17,294.01	21,083.16	23,529.69	26,567.22	32,684.96	36,957.91	47,284.94
Information and Communication	2,890.2	3,801.04	4,473.09	5,237.38	7,055.77	10,176.51	13,806.87	17,745.46	21,970.20	30,501.32
Financial and Insurance activities	7,109.8	9,436.52	13,358.94	11,875.55	11,613.23	12,636.59	14,362.74	15,770.18	21,760.48	24,914.91
Real Estate	1,367.8	2,227.84	3,555.52	5,699.81	6,263.30	9,006.39	10,086.98	11,297.42	11,884.81	16,978.91
Professional, Administrative & Support Service activities	2,192.3	2,761.65	3,229.06	3,813.26	4,284.20	5,016.45	5,169.45	5,986.18	7,171.55	10,502.09
Public Administration & Defence; Social Security	4,891.1	5,630.13	6,990.26	8,435.67	9,942.12	11,642.62	14,237.23	18,698.40	21,862.99	28,665.75
Education	5,888.4	7,125.09	7,826.43	9,129.09	10,076.32	12,155.08	11,254.83	10,986.79	13,269.66	16,743.45
Health and Social Work	3,213.8	3,554.51	4,112.13	5,101.31	5,999.32	7,233.70	7,703.81	8,860.11	11,665.54	15,440.30
Community, Social & Personal Service Activities	1,788.7	2,212.03	2,710.48	2,917.50	2,948.47	3,312.13	3,004.84	3,572.60	4,602.69	6,899.98
Gross Domestic Product at Basic Prices	144,236.9	168,141.23	203,022.83	244,393.67	286,964.12	333,625.97	368,105.71	431,151.50	575,999.95	782,889.61
Net Indirect Taxes	14,447.1	15,384.41	16,571.76	18,404.30	21,623.28	22,918.29	23,835.02	30,543.43	38,336.30	58,743.32
Gross Domestic Product in Purchasers' Values	158,684.0	183,525.64	219,594.60	262,797.97	308,587.40	356,544.27	391,940.73	461,694.94	614,336.25	841,632.93
<i>o.w. informal GDP at purchasers' value</i>	43,736.9	51,571.22	64,478.52	73,501.32	72,914.63	89,582.44	101,413.85	118,879.24	162,258.79	223,951.80

Source : Ghana Statistical Service

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