



BANK OF GHANA

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NOTES:

- 1. This issue does not include Broad Fiscal Tables and the complete Balance of Payment Tables.*
- 2. All data are subject to revisions.*
- 3. Unless otherwise stated, source of data is from Bank of Ghana.*

LIST OF ACRONYMS

ABFA	Annual Budget Funding Amount
bbl	Barrel of Crude Oil
BOST	Bulk Oil Storage and Transportation
CEPS	Customs Excise and Preventive Service
CIEA	Composite Index of Economic Activity
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
COICOP	Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose
DMB	Deposit Money Bank
DRL	Debt Recovery Levy
ESLA	Energy Sector Levy Act
FOB	Free on Board
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GGILB	Government of Ghana Index Linked Bonds
GIR	Gross International Reserves
GOG	Government of Ghana
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IRS	Internal Revenue Service
MMBtu	Metric Million British Thermal Unit
MT	Metric Ton
NPRA	National Pensions Regulatory Authority
PE	Public Enterprise
SADA	Savanna Accelerated Development Authority
SBG	Stanbic Bank Ghana
SDR	Special Drawing Right
SSNIT	Social Security and National Insurance Trust
TOR	Tema Oil Refinery
VAT	Value Added Tax
VRA	Volta River Authority

SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Inflationary Measures [COICOP Based] (y/y, %)													
Headline Inflation	19.40	23.40	27.60	29.80	31.70	33.90	37.20	40.40	50.30	54.10	53.60	52.80	45.00
Core 1: Inflation excl Energy and Utility	18.60	22.50	26.60	28.60	30.50	32.80	36.20	39.70	49.70	53.20	52.80	52.00	44.60
Monetary Developments (y/y Change, %)													
Private Sector Credit	26.21	26.51	28.13	33.73	32.99	35.76	42.28	57.28	58.09	31.76	37.13	29.46	23.54
Reserve Money	28.54	33.78	27.37	33.76	24.25	33.07	36.64	62.72	62.60	57.48	39.56	54.32	28.92
Broad Money (M2)	13.76	14.42	13.07	13.03	15.25	14.73	14.22	20.43	24.79	27.81	29.32	33.98	39.68
Total Liquidity (M2+)	19.49	19.87	18.42	19.09	22.64	23.40	28.54	45.21	48.11	32.98	43.29	44.94	45.02
External Sector Developments (US\$' M)													
Gross International Reserves	8,801.15	8,344.33	8,110.20	7,680.34	7,084.48	7,041.03	6,591.77	6,675.84	6,195.96	6,238.19	5,881.19	5,924.72	5,110.73
<i>(equiv. in months of imports of goods & services)</i>	3.91	3.69	3.58	3.38	3.11	3.09	2.88	2.91	2.70	2.71	2.75	2.76	2.38
Export	1,928.93	1,439.84	1,444.30	1,575.17	1,463.22	1,479.60	1,258.32	1,287.53	1,535.87	1,592.76	1,520.53	1,320.98	1,524.76
Import	1,261.94	1,159.53	1,328.37	1,369.91	1,530.28	1,324.68	1,209.34	1,044.21	1,010.36	1,099.63	1,006.53	943.33	1,041.09
Trade Balance	666.99	280.31	115.93	205.26	-67.06	154.93	48.97	243.31	525.51	493.13	513.99	377.65	483.67
Current Account	-554.39	n.a	n.a	-557.47	n.a	n.a	-723.28	n.a	n.a	318.21	n.a	n.a	661.37
Private Transfers (net)	880.44	n.a	n.a	691.60	n.a	n.a	910.94	n.a	n.a	1,089.76	n.a	n.a	976.38
Commodity Price Movements													
Cocoa LIFFE [£ per tonne]	1,740.65	1,781.26	1,768.67	1,749.70	1,727.62	1,802.91	1,876.43	1,901.14	1,974.59	1,992.10	2,033.86	2,070.30	2,119.09
Gold [US\$ per fine ounce]	1,949.43	1,935.24	1,849.50	1,837.07	1,737.13	1,763.71	1,682.12	1,666.68	1,726.39	1,796.21	1,899.98	1,858.94	1,912.51
Brent Crude Oil [US\$ per barrel]	112.51	105.81	111.55	117.22	105.14	97.74	90.57	93.60	90.38	81.34	83.94	83.92	79.65
Real Sector Developments (Base: Avg. 2001=100)													
CIEA (nominal): (y/y Change, %)	15.76	15.37	16.32	17.79	17.21	16.97	18.40	22.22	20.10	19.30	16.15	15.02	12.78
CIEA (real): (y/y Change, %)	4.63	2.55	1.72	1.64	0.46	-1.12	-1.21	-0.96	-6.16	-3.55	-7.57	-7.22	-6.37
External Debt By Maturity													
Stock (US\$' M)	28,379.07	27,948.43	28,083.27	28,135.88	28,035.77	28,662.28	28,412.13	29,401.23	29,185.22	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
External debt/GDP (%)	32.80	32.30	32.59	33.03	34.45	38.32	44.13	62.15	62.14	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Government Fiscal Operations (GHC' M)													
Net Domestic Financing: Narrow	6,113.62	2,892.53	5,833.31	2,939.40	3,445.04	7,495.69	-2,263.70	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a

Table 1: Monetary Survey (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

Classification	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Net Foreign Assets	3,603.52	-1,150.85	-6,587.27	-7,470.94	-8,977.30	-13,987.40	-16,665.29	-19,528.25	-24,446.84	-12,133.70	-12,056.39	-10,838.57	-12,006.15
BOG	4,485.86	1,453.09	-3,813.34	-6,401.93	-8,995.20	-14,375.54	-16,871.08	-21,098.91	-31,490.12	-19,300.17	-21,311.29	-21,494.37	-23,944.40
DMBs	-882.33	-2,603.94	-2,773.93	-1,069.01	17.89	388.14	205.79	1,570.66	7,043.28	7,166.46	9,254.91	10,655.80	11,938.25
Net Domestic Assets	139,125.61	143,714.52	149,230.02	152,627.87	159,392.80	166,443.23	176,822.88	207,187.45	219,426.28	192,400.54	209,050.05	212,441.31	218,830.50
Net Claims on Government	87,787.70	91,091.89	94,852.72	96,441.19	101,424.76	111,504.72	108,948.92	121,169.24	133,715.96	122,554.34	135,407.44	146,064.22	144,230.49
<i>Claims on Government</i>	<i>107,982.02</i>	<i>107,518.38</i>	<i>105,573.43</i>	<i>105,621.16</i>	<i>107,563.51</i>	<i>113,215.36</i>	<i>117,068.42</i>	<i>125,421.67</i>	<i>126,295.74</i>	<i>118,894.09</i>	<i>124,463.84</i>	<i>132,736.92</i>	<i>132,669.66</i>
<i>(-) Govt. Deposits</i>	<i>20,194.32</i>	<i>16,426.49</i>	<i>10,720.71</i>	<i>9,179.97</i>	<i>6,138.75</i>	<i>1,710.64</i>	<i>8,119.50</i>	<i>4,252.43</i>	<i>-7,420.22</i>	<i>-3,660.25</i>	<i>-10,943.60</i>	<i>-13,327.31</i>	<i>-11,560.83</i>
Claims on Private Sector & PE	67,382.69	69,489.48	70,614.34	71,452.21	71,998.23	73,974.45	78,157.00	88,213.05	89,004.04	76,905.03	81,246.78	76,412.93	76,208.82
Other Items (net)	-16,044.79	-16,866.85	-16,237.04	-15,265.53	-14,030.18	-19,035.94	-10,283.04	-2,194.84	-3,293.72	-7,058.82	-7,604.16	-10,035.84	-1,608.81
Total Assets	142,729.13	142,563.67	142,642.75	145,156.93	150,415.50	152,455.83	160,157.59	187,659.20	194,979.44	180,266.84	196,993.67	202,112.25	206,986.41
Money Supply M2+													
Currency outside banks	22,090.81	22,959.47	22,612.35	22,102.32	22,355.72	23,075.40	23,786.09	25,674.07	29,474.64	31,420.65	31,010.97	31,005.82	31,194.57
Demand deposits	46,827.89	44,714.31	45,450.55	44,815.03	46,627.57	45,982.95	45,885.89	54,100.59	52,732.92	57,063.53	60,202.67	61,439.02	63,765.13
Savings & Time deposits	37,132.19	37,531.06	37,537.88	39,571.21	40,320.55	41,175.54	40,941.60	42,016.05	46,275.25	46,658.31	48,752.47	51,287.66	53,171.31
Foreign currency deposits	36,678.24	37,358.83	37,041.98	38,668.37	41,111.65	42,221.95	49,544.01	65,868.49	66,496.63	45,124.35	57,027.55	58,379.75	58,855.41
Total Liabilities	142,729.13	142,563.67	142,642.75	145,156.93	150,415.50	152,455.83	160,157.59	187,659.20	194,979.44	180,266.84	196,993.67	202,112.25	206,986.41
Memorandum Items													
Reserve Money (RM)	44,866.58	47,215.05	46,616.21	48,237.98	49,549.65	49,977.35	53,503.90	64,737.95	65,615.00	68,103.84	62,752.24	66,660.76	57,840.77
Total Liquidity (M2+)	142,729.13	142,563.67	142,642.75	145,156.93	150,415.50	152,455.83	160,157.59	187,659.20	194,979.44	180,266.84	196,993.67	201,602.75	206,824.35
Broad Money (M2)	106,050.89	105,204.84	105,600.77	106,488.56	109,303.85	110,233.88	110,613.58	121,790.71	128,482.81	135,142.49	139,966.12	143,732.50	148,131.00
Narrow Money (M1)	68,918.69	67,673.78	68,062.90	66,917.35	68,983.29	69,058.34	69,671.98	79,774.66	82,207.57	88,484.18	91,213.65	92,444.84	94,959.70
Currency / Deposit Ratio	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.21	0.19	0.18	0.18
Currency / M2+ Ratio	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.15

Table 2: Assets of Bank of Ghana (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

Asset Classification	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Foreign Assets	55,920.37	52,098.09	47,573.32	45,259.81	44,896.31	48,263.29	50,711.05	70,922.60	64,603.12	42,669.05	50,175.86	51,215.56	41,885.81
Gold	2,574.50	2,574.46	2,584.96	2,834.37	2,966.78	3,334.94	3,874.45	5,273.12	5,699.51	4,649.82	6,643.31	7,022.67	7,192.44
SDR Holding	6,481.78	6,274.47	6,343.06	6,179.34	6,193.28	1,310.07	1,404.56	1,693.93	1,772.63	1,133.02	1,162.62	1,128.63	1,216.61
Foreign Currency & Balance with Banks	14,415.51	15,248.71	13,840.83	12,927.36	11,531.78	21,225.00	20,326.78	30,327.90	22,785.63	15,360.12	15,997.72	15,989.64	13,277.29
Foreign Securities	31,681.35	27,233.21	24,037.24	22,551.08	23,437.23	21,626.05	24,338.02	32,860.41	33,160.72	20,485.72	25,260.99	25,956.61	19,081.45
Others	767.23	767.23	767.23	767.66	767.23	767.23	767.23	767.23	1,184.63	1,040.39	1,111.22	1,118.01	1,118.03
Claims on Government	50,891.33	50,712.68	50,795.68	50,960.54	51,664.23	56,481.13	59,197.29	66,256.11	68,506.26	59,246.25	64,499.73	65,612.84	65,802.71
Ghana Government Stocks	35,932.22	35,498.12	35,531.26	35,523.82	35,512.94	38,937.48	38,850.34	38,601.83	40,624.06	40,957.38	41,442.94	42,144.16	42,322.07
Treasury Bills	29.16	26.07	18.38	18.33	20.92	18.23	22.49	23.93	26.57	21.67	19.24	16.38	12.46
Loans & Advances	14,929.96	15,188.49	15,246.04	15,418.40	16,130.37	17,525.42	20,324.45	27,630.35	27,855.63	18,267.19	23,037.55	23,452.30	23,468.18
Revaluation Stock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Claims on Public Corporations	8,054.19	8,144.16	8,251.79	8,218.59	8,496.86	8,790.73	8,844.88	9,049.16	9,083.60	8,482.84	8,232.43	8,082.37	14,988.52
Claims on DMBs	6,517.47	5,561.50	4,996.50	4,996.50	4,991.80	4,991.80	6,831.80	4,967.75	4,970.60	4,970.50	5,299.91	5,299.80	5,328.04
Other Assets	39,974.85	45,270.94	45,440.89	45,403.83	41,902.46	39,611.69	42,360.84	53,345.48	56,831.90	51,435.27	43,623.76	48,765.99	57,410.92
Total Assets	161,358.22	161,787.37	157,058.18	154,839.27	151,951.66	158,138.64	167,945.86	204,541.10	203,995.49	166,803.91	171,831.69	178,976.56	185,416.00

Table 3: Liabilities of Bank of Ghana (Milions of Ghana Cedis)

Classification	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Currency In Circulation	24,826.34	26,156.94	25,693.06	25,201.99	25,436.66	26,309.93	27,082.47	29,064.17	33,287.25	36,058.71	35,076.83	35,094.34	35,678.80
Total Deposits	27,485.07	24,474.94	18,705.26	18,458.18	17,114.37	12,159.33	18,850.69	23,365.42	9,593.29	12,670.63	2,099.20	3,603.98	-4,087.79
Government	11,394.64	7,527.34	1,889.54	-477.28	-2,615.46	-7,152.27	-3,223.20	-7,845.49	-18,198.64	-14,663.92	-20,802.67	-23,254.67	-21,369.20
Commercial Banks	15,716.34	16,547.59	16,605.46	18,721.62	19,350.07	19,282.38	21,823.88	29,968.50	27,623.88	27,089.78	22,453.06	26,469.83	16,871.19
Public Institutions	374.09	400.01	210.26	213.84	379.76	29.22	250.01	1,242.41	168.05	244.76	448.82	388.82	410.22
Foreign Liabilities	51,434.52	50,645.00	51,386.66	51,661.74	53,891.50	62,638.83	67,582.14	92,021.51	96,093.24	61,969.22	71,487.15	72,709.92	65,830.21
Capital and Reserves	1,640.55	2,011.90	2,011.90	2,128.57	1,947.91	2,070.94	2,070.94	2,070.25	1,420.05	1,420.05	1,738.35	1,738.35	999.11
Other Liabilities	55,971.74	58,498.59	59,261.30	57,388.79	53,561.22	54,959.61	52,359.63	58,019.76	63,601.66	54,685.30	61,430.16	65,829.96	86,995.67
Total Liabilities	161,358.22	161,787.37	157,058.18	154,839.27	151,951.66	158,138.64	167,945.86	204,541.10	203,995.49	166,803.91	171,831.69	178,976.56	185,416.00

Table 4: Assets of Deposit Money Banks (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

Classification	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Cash Reserve	24,836.92	25,963.87	27,203.51	28,134.15	29,203.46	31,165.27	34,291.32	41,212.60	43,126.10	40,609.43	40,948.92	42,501.03	36,440.46
Cash in Till	2,735.53	3,197.47	3,080.71	3,099.67	3,080.94	3,234.54	3,296.37	3,390.09	3,812.61	4,638.06	4,065.86	4,088.52	4,484.23
Balance at Bank of Ghana	22,101.39	22,766.40	24,122.79	25,034.49	26,122.53	27,930.74	30,994.95	37,822.51	39,313.49	35,971.37	36,883.06	38,412.50	31,956.23
Foreign Assets	12,597.07	12,005.88	10,606.42	12,001.88	13,738.68	12,891.41	13,439.37	18,398.01	20,227.93	14,906.33	18,966.99	19,396.41	18,938.36
Claims on Government	57,090.69	56,805.71	54,777.75	54,660.62	55,899.28	56,734.23	57,871.13	59,165.56	57,789.48	59,647.84	59,964.11	67,124.08	66,866.94
Government Stocks	50,109.87	50,491.73	48,511.00	48,985.57	49,941.37	50,498.53	52,276.89	53,432.59	51,019.04	50,399.78	50,254.51	55,021.38	53,078.22
Treasury Bills	6,866.42	6,199.58	6,152.35	5,560.65	5,843.51	6,121.30	5,479.84	5,618.58	6,656.04	9,133.66	9,595.20	11,988.30	13,674.32
TOR Bonds	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40	114.40
Claims on Public Corporations	14,177.87	15,320.73	15,142.36	14,291.25	14,126.98	14,325.78	14,137.09	15,361.48	15,259.99	13,151.57	13,609.44	10,915.51	10,480.52
Other Bills	8,391.73	9,281.82	8,884.33	8,089.43	7,855.97	7,873.52	7,247.69	6,987.02	7,152.56	6,904.80	6,556.04	2,911.66	2,716.14
Loans & Advances	5,786.14	6,038.92	6,258.04	6,201.82	6,271.01	6,452.26	6,889.40	8,374.46	8,107.43	6,246.77	7,053.39	8,003.84	7,764.38
Claims on Private Sector	53,204.82	54,168.75	55,471.98	57,160.95	57,871.25	59,648.67	64,019.90	72,851.57	73,744.05	63,753.45	67,637.34	65,497.42	65,728.30
Other Assets	35,026.44	32,742.58	33,268.52	34,204.08	35,066.09	32,452.18	36,810.44	43,539.31	43,308.54	32,198.25	40,391.13	45,465.50	57,157.45
Total Assets	196,933.81	197,007.51	196,470.54	200,452.93	205,905.74	207,217.55	220,569.26	250,528.53	253,456.08	224,266.87	241,517.93	250,899.95	255,612.03

Table 5: Liabilities of Deposit Money Banks (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

Classification	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Private Sector Deposits	113,721.72	112,447.80	113,388.61	116,496.13	120,692.76	122,359.17	129,255.64	151,416.51	156,953.45	140,085.80	157,273.15	162,585.98	166,128.37
Demand Deposits	40,991.73	38,589.88	39,781.05	38,996.61	40,048.48	40,140.09	39,534.76	44,242.28	45,418.62	49,350.56	52,468.33	54,397.79	55,484.22
Foreign Currency Deposits	36,678.24	37,358.83	37,041.98	38,668.37	41,111.65	42,221.95	49,544.01	65,868.49	66,496.63	45,124.35	57,027.55	58,379.75	58,855.41
Savings Deposits	19,725.54	20,499.92	20,401.40	20,801.26	20,976.41	21,173.68	21,715.79	22,100.72	24,125.62	25,188.27	26,227.04	27,712.25	28,427.20
Time Deposits	16,326.21	15,999.16	16,164.18	18,029.89	18,556.22	18,823.45	18,461.08	19,205.02	20,912.59	20,422.63	21,550.23	22,096.20	23,361.54
Public Sector Deposits	2,592.70	2,645.88	2,324.11	2,244.11	2,604.09	2,636.21	2,518.31	4,863.33	3,847.47	3,805.04	3,487.20	3,423.86	4,372.69
Demand Deposits	1,512.25	1,613.90	1,351.81	1,504.05	1,816.16	1,457.81	1,753.58	4,153.02	2,610.43	2,757.63	2,511.99	1,944.65	2,990.12
Savings Deposits	14.18	4.75	4.02	4.44	5.21	148.15	3.24	7.07	53.81	11.07	5.77	8.16	12.77
Time Deposits	1,066.27	1,027.23	968.27	735.62	782.71	1,030.26	761.49	703.24	1,183.23	1,036.35	969.43	1,471.06	1,369.80
Government Deposits	8,799.67	8,899.15	8,831.17	9,657.25	8,754.21	8,862.90	11,342.70	12,097.92	10,778.41	11,003.66	9,859.07	9,927.36	9,808.37
Foreign Liabilities	13,479.40	14,609.82	13,380.35	13,070.88	13,720.79	12,503.27	13,233.58	16,827.35	13,184.65	7,739.86	9,712.08	8,740.61	7,000.11
Credit from Bank of Ghana	2,385.57	2,257.46	1,979.01	1,961.03	1,962.56	1,096.73	2,094.87	1,125.11	1,126.65	1,123.72	1,127.53	1,129.37	1,050.98
Paid-up Capital & Reserves	27,187.63	27,514.60	27,437.08	27,357.78	27,359.69	27,603.45	27,775.73	27,333.80	28,178.40	28,808.91	28,368.75	23,231.96	22,787.66
Other Liabilities	28,767.12	28,632.79	29,130.21	29,665.74	30,811.64	32,155.81	34,348.43	36,864.52	39,387.04	31,699.87	31,690.16	41,860.80	44,463.85
Total Liabilities	196,933.81	197,007.51	196,470.54	200,452.93	205,905.74	207,217.55	220,569.26	250,528.53	253,456.08	224,266.87	241,517.93	250,899.95	255,612.03

Table 6: Sectoral Distribution of Outstanding Credit by Deposit Money Banks (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

Sectors	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Agriculture Forestry & Fishing	2,116.86	2,121.85	2,180.93	2,198.69	2,147.07	2,190.58	2,287.34	3,223.46	3,391.47	2,865.39	2,950.19	2,943.70	2,708.72
Export Trade	241.55	259.14	247.71	245.42	253.28	280.47	287.07	391.93	429.86	386.70	346.07	362.74	440.48
Manufacturing	5,728.14	5,998.98	5,860.47	6,264.69	6,352.87	6,651.82	7,194.96	8,492.02	8,569.34	7,304.22	8,140.43	8,312.88	8,152.35
Transport, Storage & Communication	4,576.61	4,666.22	4,333.66	4,360.75	4,614.83	4,980.45	5,468.43	6,490.42	6,586.91	5,116.16	5,733.72	5,327.79	5,254.10
Mining & Quarrying	1,064.87	1,071.95	1,361.91	1,339.55	1,387.09	1,401.47	1,579.98	1,809.16	2,091.40	1,572.74	2,038.36	2,442.40	2,446.80
Import Trade	1,772.95	1,744.31	1,915.60	1,931.39	1,916.36	1,875.12	2,103.14	2,430.34	2,320.02	2,092.13	2,132.02	4,510.26	4,689.92
Construction	6,264.46	6,370.87	6,617.48	6,466.55	6,746.22	6,953.41	7,665.72	8,674.24	8,699.43	6,907.92	7,583.30	6,727.34	6,756.11
Commerce & Finance	9,785.10	10,243.12	10,872.29	11,247.95	10,722.39	10,985.84	12,319.77	13,285.53	13,218.75	11,462.41	11,803.48	9,706.96	9,435.57
Electricity, Gas & Water	3,431.70	3,503.58	3,552.05	3,540.81	3,593.07	3,595.46	4,020.65	5,054.68	5,142.28	4,360.12	4,986.46	3,354.85	3,419.99
Other Services	19,841.93	20,080.59	20,573.30	21,584.79	22,064.94	22,789.95	23,600.82	26,147.06	26,134.26	23,165.99	23,992.14	24,771.68	24,564.76
Miscellaneous	4,091.70	4,075.63	4,146.59	4,117.35	4,282.73	4,338.44	4,327.06	4,717.63	4,673.19	4,274.14	4,385.57	4,405.39	4,925.55
Sub-Total	58,915.88	60,136.24	61,662.00	63,297.93	64,080.86	66,043.02	70,854.94	80,716.48	81,256.91	69,507.92	74,091.73	72,865.99	72,794.34
Cocoa Marketing	75.08	71.42	68.02	64.85	61.40	57.91	54.37	509.55	594.56	492.30	599.00	635.27	698.34
Grand Total	58,990.96	60,207.66	61,730.01	63,362.78	64,142.26	66,100.94	70,909.31	81,226.03	81,851.48	70,000.22	74,690.73	73,501.27	73,492.68

Table 7: Reserve Requirements of Deposit Money Banks (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

Classification	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Primary Reserve	15,416.57	18,632.40	18,999.47	18,980.70	20,646.36	22,336.81	24,253.14	27,748.77	35,423.29	32,672.23	31,381.69	33,173.02	28,788.82
Domestic	11,431.95	14,453.65	14,788.65	14,372.40	15,266.54	16,863.13	17,992.44	19,788.38	26,059.12	24,967.93	24,175.92	24,458.47	18,251.49
Foreign	3,984.62	4,178.74	4,210.82	4,608.30	5,379.83	5,473.68	6,260.70	7,960.38	9,364.17	7,704.30	7,205.78	8,714.56	10,537.32
Deposits	122,425.74	125,366.72	126,845.56	124,918.46	127,866.58	131,554.50	133,891.80	142,734.96	165,675.17	162,185.61	155,877.59	169,214.36	174,632.13
Domestic	86,282.30	85,336.94	85,356.57	84,468.15	85,578.62	86,635.18	87,119.17	87,936.79	94,899.89	99,154.42	105,805.34	108,691.82	112,834.02
Foreign	36,143.44	40,029.78	41,488.99	40,450.31	42,287.95	44,919.32	46,772.63	54,798.16	70,775.28	63,031.19	50,072.24	60,522.54	61,798.11
Actual Primary Reserve Ratio (%)	9.34	11.53	11.66	11.51	11.94	12.82	13.44	13.86	15.73	15.39	15.51	14.45	16.18

Table 8: Consolidated Assets and Liabilities of Rural/Community Banks (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

	2022										2023	
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Mar
Total Assets	7,144.33	7,238.87	7,322.70	7,389.47	7,321.28	7,460.93	7,689.71	7,835.69	8,528.12	8,548.10	8,645.26	9,298.35
Cash Holdings & Balances with Banks	943.30	1,032.02	1,089.78	1,037.45	985.37	1,035.92	1,172.06	1,163.18	1,637.50	1,401.35	1,017.23	1,018.47
Bills and Bonds	3,280.60	3,297.74	3,322.28	3,372.48	3,335.60	3,364.03	3,435.96	3,531.98	3,770.42	4,025.05	4,529.29	4,926.79
Loans and Advances	2,181.08	2,154.72	2,185.66	2,241.98	2,275.11	2,331.53	2,333.49	2,387.24	2,310.36	2,367.87	2,273.82	2,552.54
Other Assets	739.35	754.39	724.97	737.56	725.19	729.45	748.20	753.29	809.83	753.83	824.92	800.55
Total Liabilities	7,144.33	7,238.87	7,322.70	7,389.47	7,321.28	7,460.93	7,689.71	7,835.69	8,528.12	8,548.10	8,645.26	9,298.35
Total Deposits	6,295.38	6,362.99	6,471.60	6,529.56	6,464.52	6,556.55	6,765.86	6,878.62	7,517.93	7,527.26	7,579.05	8,113.80
Shareholders' Funds	427.41	423.44	415.75	410.93	416.72	444.79	456.13	470.29	476.47	473.77	504.95	578.96
Other Liabilities	421.54	452.45	435.34	448.99	440.04	459.58	467.71	486.79	533.73	547.07	561.26	605.59
No. of Reporting Banks	145	145	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146

Table 9: Interest Rates (%) - Domestic Money Banks

	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Inter-Bank Weighted Average	13.32	16.46	18.43	19.92	21.25	21.93	22.05	23.98	25.80	25.51	25.24	25.73	25.87
Ghana Reference Rate	14.18	14.50	18.04	20.80	23.66	24.23	26.50	27.44	30.56	32.83	32.72	33.25	32.91
Deposit Rates													
Demand Deposits	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.63
Savings Deposits	7.63	7.63	7.63	7.63	7.63	7.63	7.63	7.63	7.63	7.63	7.63	7.63	6.25
Time Deposits													
1-month	7.40	7.40	7.40	7.40	7.40	9.90	10.75	10.75	11.75	11.75	11.75	11.75	10.50
3-month	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	13.13	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	12.50
6-month	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	11.50	11.50	12.00	13.38	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	13.00
12-month	10.13	10.13	10.13	10.13	12.73	12.73	12.73	13.63	14.75	14.75	14.75	14.75	12.88
24-month	13.13	13.13	13.13	12.00	12.00	12.00	11.00	11.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	17.75
36-month	13.13	13.13	13.13	13.13	12.75	12.75	10.75	10.75	10.75	10.75	10.75	10.75	12.25
Certificates Of Deposit	7.43	7.43	7.43	7.43	15.63	15.63	15.63	15.63	17.15	17.15	17.15	17.15	11.15
Call Money	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	9.50
Any other	8.73	8.73	8.73	8.73	14.20	14.20	14.20	14.20	16.43	16.43	16.43	16.43	15.56
Average Lending Rate	20.57	21.61	22.53	24.27	26.46	27.96	29.81	31.40	33.87	35.58	35.85	36.64	35.87

Table 9: (Concluded)

	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
RANGES													
A. Borrowing Rates (%)													
i. Demand Deposits	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00	0.25-5.00
ii. Savings Deposits	0.25-15.00	0.25-15.00	0.25-15.00	0.25-15.00	0.25-15.00	0.25-15.00	0.25-15.00	0.25-15.00	0.25-15.00	0.25-15.00	0.25-15.00	0.25-15.00	0.50-12.00
iii. Time Deposits													
1 month	2.80- 12.00	2.80- 12.00	2.80- 12.00	2.80-17.3	2.80-17.3	2.50-17.3	2.50-19.0	2.50-19.0	2.50-21.0	2.50-21.0	2.50-21	2.50-21	2.00-19.00
3 months	2.00-21.00	2.00-21.00	2.00-21.00	2.00-21.00	2.00-21.00	2.00-21.00	2.00-21.00	2.00-21.00	2.00-24.25	2.00-26.00	2.00-26.00	2.00-26.00	2.00-23.00
6 months	2.00-18.00	2.00-18.00	2.00-18.00	2.00-21.00	2.00-21.00	2.00-21.00	2.00-22.00	2.00-24.75	2.00-26.5	2.00-26.5	2.00-26.5	2.00-26.5	2.00-24.00
12 months	2.00-18.25	2.00-18.25	2.00-18.25	2.00-23.45	2.00-23.45	2.00-23.45	2.00-23.45	2.00-25.25	2.00-27.5	2.00-27.5	2.00-27.5	2.00-27.5	2.00-23.75
24 months	10.25-16.00	10.25-16.00	10.25-16.00	8.00-16.00	8.00-16.00	8.00-16.00	8.00-14.00	8.00-14.00	8.00-16.00	8.00-16.00	8.00-16.00	8.00-16.00	9.50-26.00
36 months	10.25-16.00	10.25-16.00	10.25-16.00	10.25-16.00	9.50-16.0	9.50-16.0	9.50-12.00	9.50-12.00	9.50-12.00	9.50-12.00	9.50-12.00	9.50-12.00	9.50-15.00
iv. Certificates of Deposit	4.25-10.6	4.25-10.6	4.25-10.6	4.25-10.60	13.25-18	13.25-18	13.25-18	13.25-18	15.5-18.8	15.5-18.8	15.5-18.8	15.5-18.8	3.50-18.80
v. Call Money	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-18.00
vi. Any other	2.75-14.70	2.75-14.70	2.75-14.70	2.75-25.64	2.75-25.64	2.75-25.64	2.75-25.64	2.75-25.64	2.75-30.11	2.75-30.11	2.75-30.11	2.75-30.11	1.00-30.11
B: Lending Rate (%)	12.18-39.86	13.55-41.64	13.55-43.1	15.43-45.86	15.43-48.72	15.43-49.29	16.00-51.56	15.00-52.50	15.00-55.62	15.00-57.89	15.00-57.78	15.00-58.31	15.00-57.97

Table 10: Money Market Rates (%)

	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
GOVERNMENT OF GHANA (Period Average)													
91-day Discount Rate	13.05	15.59	18.19	22.77	24.55	25.89	27.61	29.23	31.86	32.59	32.71	32.75	19.39
91-day Interest Rate Equivalent	13.49	16.22	19.05	24.15	26.16	27.68	29.65	31.53	34.62	35.48	35.62	35.67	20.38
182-day Discount Rate	12.87	15.43	18.54	22.65	24.08	25.42	26.80	28.04	30.28	30.68	30.39	30.32	20.63
182-day Interest Rate Equivalent	13.76	16.72	20.43	25.55	27.38	29.12	30.94	32.61	35.68	36.23	35.84	35.73	23.01
364-day Discount Rate	14.53	15.92	18.17	21.35	21.67	22.43	23.22	24.43	26.07	26.50	26.34	25.88	21.06
364-day Interest Rate Equivalent	17.01	18.93	22.20	27.14	27.67	28.92	30.24	32.32	35.26	36.06	35.76	34.92	26.67
2-year Fixed Interest Rate	19.75	19.75	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.50
3-year fixed Interest Rate	20.50	20.85	25.00	25.00	29.85	29.85	29.85	29.85	29.85	29.85	29.85	29.85	29.85
5-year GOG Bond Interest Rate	20.75	20.75	22.30	22.30	22.30	22.30	22.30	22.30	22.30	22.30	22.30	22.30	22.30
6-year Fixed Rate Note	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75	21.75
7-year GOG Bond Interest Rate	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10	18.10
10-year GOG Bond Interest Rate	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75
15-year Fixed Rate Note	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75
20-year Fixed Rate Note	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20
CENTRAL BANK													
Bank of Ghana Bills (End Period)													
14-Day Discount Rates	15.41	16.89	17.38	18.86	18.86	20.34	21.82	24.27	24.76	26.72	26.72	27.70	28.00
14-Day Interest Rate Equivalent	15.50	17.00	17.50	19.00	19.00	20.50	22.00	24.50	25.00	27.00	27.00	28.00	28.30
56-Day Discount Rates	15.38	16.57	16.57	16.57	16.57	16.57	16.57	16.57	16.57	16.57	16.57	28.61	28.91
56-Day Interest Rate Equivalent	15.75	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	29.93	30.25
Monetary Policy Rate	17.00	17.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	22.00	22.00	24.50	27.00	27.00	28.00	28.00	29.50

Table 11: Fiscal Position - Narrow (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

	2021				2022								
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
TOTAL RECEIPTS	5,896.99	6,630.05	4,269.10	8,524.08	4,186.85	3,919.83	5,898.26	7,028.28	4,892.17	6,281.07	6,146.85	5,980.69	9,669.70
Customs (CEPS)	1,328.67	1,395.04	1,515.46	1,640.32	1,415.06	1,184.38	1,608.27	1,565.70	1,666.27	1,684.54	1,621.67	1,914.35	1,808.92
Domestic Tax Direct (IRS)	1,593.64	3,041.86	1,208.23	4,518.76	1,136.71	1,352.43	2,353.90	2,737.92	1,611.01	2,112.79	2,726.14	1,715.18	2,359.87
Domestic Tax Indirect (VAT)	1,077.86	1,492.97	1,112.56	1,864.38	677.37	1,070.59	1,376.33	1,218.48	1,331.79	1,309.44	1,455.47	1,292.26	1,380.54
GRA E-Levy Lodgement	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	39.43	54.30	59.19	91.32	74.91
Oil Revenue (ABFA)	412.33	233.03	163.84	226.24	247.65	0.00	160.69	844.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	476.33	1,251.05
Cocoa	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Grants	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Divestiture	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-Tax Receipts	34.34	191.91	75.97	55.61	79.47	84.44	158.20	74.33	60.52	90.05	92.98	202.72	121.63
NHIL	0.00	70.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Revenue Measures (ESLA-DRL)	191.05	205.24	193.06	218.77	203.51	150.79	240.87	187.86	183.16	203.88	191.42	179.84	192.96
Other Receipts	1,259.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	427.07	77.20	0.00	399.13	0.00	826.08	0.00	108.69	2,479.80
TOTAL PAYMENTS	10,263.14	7,206.24	9,602.78	8,138.74	11,478.10	5,536.11	10,383.56	9,123.58	9,837.00	7,712.86	11,059.36	12,382.20	12,105.82
Interest (Domestic)	3,276.10	1,404.80	2,626.79	1,814.50	3,467.76	2,346.09	3,315.97	1,495.93	3,055.77	2,180.36	2,668.97	2,890.67	3,632.41
Interest (External)	590.63	1,203.03	669.18	439.10	338.57	714.02	744.09	1,486.93	880.31	446.86	409.57	1,034.00	928.43
Others	6,396.42	4,598.42	6,306.81	5,885.14	7,671.76	2,476.00	6,323.51	6,140.72	5,900.91	5,085.65	7,980.81	8,457.54	7,544.98
SUMMARY													
Receipts	5,896.99	6,630.05	4,269.10	8,524.08	4,186.85	3,919.83	5,898.26	7,028.28	4,892.17	6,281.07	6,146.85	5,980.69	9,669.70
Payments	10,263.14	7,206.24	9,602.78	8,138.74	11,478.10	5,536.11	10,383.56	9,123.58	9,837.00	7,712.86	11,059.36	12,382.20	12,105.82
Surplus (+)/Deficit (-)	-4,366.16	-576.20	-5,333.67	385.34	-7,291.24	-1,616.28	-4,485.31	-2,095.30	-4,944.83	-1,431.79	-4,912.51	-6,401.51	-2,436.13

Note : Data from October 2022 to date is currently unavailable.

Table 11: (Concluded)

	2021				2022								
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
FINANCING	4,366.16	576.20	5,333.67	-385.34	7,291.24	1,616.28	4,485.31	2,095.30	4,944.83	1,431.79	4,912.51	6,401.51	2,436.13
Domestic (Net)	5,314.89	1,924.72	6,664.41	-6,653.68	7,742.98	2,602.54	6,113.62	2,892.53	5,833.31	2,939.40	3,445.04	7,495.69	-2,263.70
Banking	6,530.26	1,408.41	5,166.55	-7,278.27	7,898.09	1,905.48	2,669.86	3,304.19	3,760.83	1,588.47	4,983.57	10,079.96	-2,555.80
Bank of Ghana	5,051.05	2,629.58	3,986.95	-8,406.40	6,866.24	-295.67	3,536.58	3,688.65	5,720.80	2,531.68	2,841.87	9,353.70	-1,212.90
Deposit Money Banks	1,479.21	-1,221.16	1,179.60	1,128.12	1,031.85	2,201.16	-866.72	-384.46	-1,959.98	-943.20	2,141.70	726.26	-1,342.90
Non-bank	-1,215.37	516.30	1,497.85	624.59	-155.11	697.05	3,443.76	-411.66	2,072.49	1,350.92	-1,538.53	-2,584.27	292.10
<i>o.w. Non-residents</i>	<i>-1,776.54</i>	<i>-2,340.24</i>	<i>-325.44</i>	<i>-503.56</i>	<i>-1,865.98</i>	<i>-94.36</i>	<i>1,912.23</i>	<i>-481.34</i>	<i>-369.89</i>	<i>-727.15</i>	<i>-3,948.85</i>	<i>-4,926.09</i>	<i>-1,187.17</i>
Foreign (Net)	-948.73	-1,348.52	-1,330.73	-1,449.21	-451.73	-986.26	-1,628.31	-797.23	-888.49	-1,507.61	-834.78	-1,094.17	4,699.83
Total Inflows	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5,861.02
Inflows (Loan Disbursement)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Inflows (Euro Bonds)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5,861.02
Loan Repayment	-948.73	-1,348.52	-1,330.73	-1,449.21	-451.73	-986.26	-1,628.31	-797.23	-888.49	-1,507.61	-834.78	-1,094.17	-1,161.19
Other Financing (Domestic)	0.00	0.00	0.00	5,938.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Financing	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,779.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Financing (Sinking & Petroleum Funds)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2,302.26	0.00	0.00
MEMORANDUM ITEMS													
GDP at Current Prices (Oil)	459,130.92	459,130.92	459,130.92	459,130.92	591,883.32	591,883.32	591,883.32	591,883.32	591,883.32	591,883.32	591,883.32	591,883.32	591,883.32
GDP at Current Prices (Non-oil)	426,704.82	426,704.82	426,704.82	426,704.82	550,324.49	550,324.49	550,324.49	550,324.49	550,324.49	550,324.49	550,324.49	550,324.49	550,324.49
Budget Balance	-4,366.16	-576.20	-5,333.67	385.34	-7,291.24	-1,616.28	-4,485.31	-2,095.30	-4,944.83	-1,431.79	-4,912.51	-6,401.51	-2,436.13
<i>(In Percent of GDP)</i>	<i>-0.95</i>	<i>-0.13</i>	<i>-1.16</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>-1.23</i>	<i>-0.27</i>	<i>-0.76</i>	<i>-0.35</i>	<i>-0.84</i>	<i>-0.24</i>	<i>-0.83</i>	<i>-1.08</i>	<i>-0.41</i>
Domestic Revenue	5,896.99	6,630.05	4,269.10	8,524.08	4,186.85	3,919.83	5,898.26	7,028.28	4,892.17	6,281.07	6,146.85	5,980.69	9,669.70
Domestic Expenditure	6,396.42	4,598.42	6,306.81	5,885.14	7,671.76	2,476.00	6,323.51	6,140.72	5,900.91	5,085.65	7,980.81	8,457.54	7,544.98
Net Domestic Financing	5,314.89	1,924.72	6,664.41	-6,653.68	7,742.98	2,602.54	6,113.62	2,892.53	5,833.31	2,939.40	3,445.04	7,495.69	-2,263.70

Note : Data from October 2022 to date is currently unavailable.

Table 12: Outstanding Stock of Selected Government Debt Instruments By Holder (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

	2021				2022								
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Short-Term Assets	23,394.94	22,832.28	22,443.66	22,097.89	22,651.07	23,137.47	21,894.06	20,734.20	20,055.17	20,671.25	22,399.70	24,880.38	24,848.69
Treasury bills (91-Days)	10,357.58	9,981.26	9,806.65	9,625.85	10,059.82	10,438.96	10,789.53	10,009.28	9,267.70	10,503.69	11,906.57	13,748.51	14,631.47
Deposit Money Banks	1,250.99	876.66	898.08	899.22	1,296.21	1,433.56	1,505.52	1,215.50	972.38	1,119.57	1,624.24	2,297.43	2,465.15
Non-Bank Sector	9,106.59	9,104.60	8,908.57	8,726.62	8,763.60	9,005.41	9,284.01	8,793.79	8,295.31	9,384.12	10,282.33	11,451.08	12,166.31
Treasury Bills (182-days)	4,753.06	4,738.52	4,695.50	4,646.19	4,619.55	4,602.29	4,067.03	3,922.11	3,918.74	4,164.94	5,194.74	5,875.82	5,257.11
Deposit Money Banks	1,943.92	1,896.21	1,845.19	1,839.75	1,852.11	1,846.52	1,369.68	1,261.57	1,206.27	1,156.39	1,800.39	1,714.70	554.71
Non-Bank Sector	2,809.14	2,842.31	2,850.32	2,806.44	2,767.44	2,755.77	2,697.35	2,660.54	2,712.47	3,008.55	3,394.35	4,161.12	4,702.41
Treasury Notes (364-days)	8,284.30	8,112.49	7,941.51	7,825.85	7,971.70	8,096.22	7,037.50	6,802.80	6,868.73	6,002.63	5,298.38	5,256.06	4,960.11
Deposit Money Banks	5,186.86	5,096.23	4,846.86	4,804.31	5,445.86	5,799.48	4,797.78	4,574.21	4,681.06	3,987.26	3,214.54	3,133.49	2,903.59
Non-Bank Sector	3,097.44	3,016.26	3,094.66	3,021.54	2,525.84	2,296.74	2,239.72	2,228.59	2,187.67	2,015.36	2,083.85	2,122.57	2,056.51
Treasury Notes (1-year)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Deposit Money Banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-Bank Sector	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Medium-Term Assets	79,874.85	81,146.21	84,629.24	86,099.83	88,768.93	91,256.49	93,959.39	95,449.92	95,875.59	97,661.19	99,990.64	101,553.10	103,454.18
2-Year Fixed Rate Treasury Note	16,406.85	16,885.19	17,208.17	17,150.83	17,548.42	18,791.94	19,326.42	19,319.61	18,955.11	18,957.56	20,289.58	17,951.70	18,059.24
Deposit Money Banks	11,165.25	10,806.61	10,629.56	10,374.54	10,810.95	11,801.98	12,229.87	12,114.02	11,308.58	11,050.50	12,117.22	10,311.16	10,412.33
Non-Bank Sector	5,241.61	6,078.58	6,578.62	6,776.29	6,737.47	6,989.96	7,096.55	7,205.59	7,646.53	7,907.07	8,172.36	7,640.54	7,646.91
2-Year USD Domestic Bond	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Deposit Money Banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-Bank Sector	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3-Year Fixed Rate Treasury Note	17,685.27	17,689.30	18,271.22	17,822.34	18,065.35	18,042.26	18,219.78	19,081.87	18,720.68	18,811.79	20,206.22	22,217.14	22,906.32
Deposit Money Banks	10,711.07	10,520.90	10,651.81	10,258.59	10,291.74	10,106.32	10,101.08	10,585.74	9,578.97	9,358.79	9,976.32	10,799.92	11,563.90
Non-Bank Sector	6,974.20	7,168.40	7,619.42	7,563.75	7,773.60	7,935.94	8,118.71	8,496.13	9,141.71	9,453.00	10,229.91	11,417.22	11,342.42
3-Year USD Domestic Bond	2,716.88	2,732.95	2,740.49	2,781.64	2,789.74	3,056.89	3,293.94	3,294.22	3,308.71	3,348.70	3,525.39	3,812.76	4,448.33
Deposit Money Banks	2,270.77	2,283.33	2,308.33	2,345.98	2,351.19	2,583.12	2,785.48	2,771.11	2,813.67	2,834.29	2,963.66	3,197.99	3,750.95
Non-Bank Sector	446.12	449.62	432.16	435.66	438.56	473.76	508.46	523.10	495.04	514.42	561.73	614.77	697.38
3-Year Floating Rate Treasury Note (SADA-UBA)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Deposit Money Banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-bank sector	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4-year GOG Bond (AMCs)	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36
Deposit Money Banks	541.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-bank sector	0.00	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36

Notes: Holders exclude Bank of Ghana

Table 12: (Concluded)

	2021				2022								
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
5-Year GOG Bond	19,644.33	20,032.55	20,590.27	21,834.66	22,037.11	21,930.61	23,130.07	23,388.25	24,046.29	24,766.63	22,917.84	23,802.41	24,071.65
Deposit Money Banks	9,785.30	9,301.52	9,691.97	10,593.98	10,763.00	10,843.61	11,251.45	11,032.76	10,977.59	11,304.55	10,249.05	10,697.28	10,845.05
Non-Bank Sector	9,859.03	10,731.02	10,898.30	11,240.68	11,274.11	11,087.00	11,878.62	12,355.49	13,068.70	13,462.08	12,668.79	13,105.13	13,226.60
5 Year USD Domestic Bond	0.00	0.00	1,000.42	1,015.44	1,018.40	1,748.95	1,884.58	1,884.74	1,893.03	1,909.34	2,514.55	2,726.95	3,181.51
Deposit Money Banks	0.00	0.00	952.00	882.96	869.66	1,480.18	1,657.95	1,653.49	1,648.04	1,606.86	2,230.47	2,401.46	2,791.65
Non-Bank Sector	0.00	0.00	48.42	132.48	148.74	268.77	226.63	231.25	244.98	302.48	284.08	325.49	389.87
5-Year Golden Jubilee Bond	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Deposit Money Banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-Bank Sector	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6-Year GOG Bonds	5,527.09	5,726.98	6,438.23	6,812.15	8,332.25	8,349.88	8,647.21	8,662.68	8,862.04	9,234.16	9,546.04	10,031.06	10,042.88
Deposit Money Banks	2,107.96	2,219.99	2,395.68	2,412.44	2,408.01	2,193.82	2,366.13	2,366.72	2,316.47	2,841.60	2,727.07	3,045.66	3,008.75
Non-Bank Sector	3,419.14	3,506.99	4,042.55	4,399.70	5,924.24	6,156.05	6,281.09	6,295.95	6,545.57	6,392.56	6,818.97	6,985.41	7,034.13
7-Year GOG Bonds	6,541.83	6,670.62	6,849.07	7,015.71	7,062.92	7,194.67	7,247.63	7,341.15	7,568.91	7,893.15	8,245.27	8,542.75	8,614.65
Deposit Money Banks	2,260.76	2,364.25	2,446.33	2,396.17	2,401.69	2,456.41	2,520.43	2,479.25	2,495.09	2,658.09	2,784.26	3,202.98	3,338.51
Non-Bank Sector	4,281.07	4,306.37	4,402.74	4,619.54	4,661.23	4,738.26	4,727.20	4,861.90	5,073.82	5,235.07	5,461.02	5,339.77	5,276.14
10-Year GOG Bonds	10,811.22	10,867.27	10,990.01	11,125.69	11,373.37	11,599.93	11,668.40	11,936.04	11,979.47	12,198.49	12,204.38	11,926.97	11,588.23
Deposit Money Banks	4,594.33	4,430.99	4,426.17	4,339.10	4,471.83	4,395.20	4,307.43	4,479.35	4,450.76	4,594.69	4,249.34	3,992.79	3,729.00
Non-Bank Sector	6,216.90	6,436.28	6,563.84	6,786.59	6,901.54	7,204.73	7,360.96	7,456.70	7,528.72	7,603.80	7,955.04	7,934.18	7,859.23
Long-Term Assets	8,643.01	8,958.36	8,735.26	8,099.83	7,455.97	7,516.52	7,203.87	7,348.41	7,316.35	7,314.70	7,303.69	7,491.89	7,331.85
15-Year GOG Bonds	5,657.96	5,976.18	5,753.07	5,227.71	4,583.85	4,644.42	4,331.77	4,476.41	4,444.41	4,445.49	4,434.77	4,622.97	4,630.32
Deposit Money Banks	2,859.74	3,146.53	2,883.43	2,316.72	1,655.51	1,674.84	1,342.20	1,462.06	1,431.83	1,393.32	1,299.31	1,469.53	1,419.21
Non-Bank Sector	2,798.22	2,829.65	2,869.64	2,911.00	2,928.34	2,969.58	2,989.57	3,014.36	3,012.58	3,052.17	3,135.46	3,153.45	3,211.11
20-Year GOG Bonds	1,545.73	1,542.87	1,542.87	1,542.87	1,542.87	1,542.85	1,542.84	1,542.74	1,542.68	1,539.96	1,539.66	1,539.66	1,539.54
Deposit Money Banks	430.81	335.60	335.29	335.00	334.08	333.72	333.92	333.29	333.28	296.23	298.00	333.11	333.67
Non-Bank Sector	1,114.92	1,207.27	1,207.57	1,207.86	1,208.78	1,209.13	1,208.93	1,209.45	1,209.40	1,243.73	1,241.66	1,206.55	1,205.87
TOR Bond	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	0.00
Deposit Money Banks	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	0.00
Government Stocks	1,382.12	1,382.12	1,382.12	1,272.05	1,272.05	1,272.05	1,272.05	1,272.05	1,272.05	1,272.05	1,272.05	1,272.05	1,161.99
Deposit Money Banks	1,381.19	1,381.19	1,381.19	1,271.13	1,271.13	1,271.13	1,271.13	1,271.13	1,271.13	1,271.13	1,271.13	1,271.13	1,161.07
Non-Bank Sector	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93
SUMMARY													
Govt of Ghana Instruments	111,912.79	112,936.85	115,808.16	116,297.55	118,875.97	121,910.48	123,057.32	123,532.53	123,247.12	125,647.15	129,694.03	133,925.38	135,634.71
Deposit Money Banks	56,547.50	54,717.21	55,749.07	55,127.10	56,280.17	58,277.08	57,897.24	57,657.40	55,542.32	55,530.46	56,862.20	57,925.81	58,277.53
Non-Bank Sector	55,365.29	58,219.64	60,059.09	61,170.44	62,595.80	63,633.40	65,160.08	65,875.12	67,704.80	70,116.69	72,831.82	75,999.56	77,357.18

Note : Data from October 2022 to date is currently unavailable.

Table 13a: Holders of Domestic Debt (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

HOLDERS	2021				2022								
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
A. Banking Sector	91,079.52	89,253.27	90,343.16	92,125.33	91,639.91	94,112.63	95,335.15	94,148.09	91,954.83	91,831.54	93,208.12	98,062.85	100,384.74
Bank of Ghana	34,532.02	34,536.06	34,594.09	36,998.23	35,359.75	35,835.55	37,437.91	36,490.68	36,469.71	36,468.35	36,513.18	40,304.30	42,107.20
Deposit Money Banks (DMBs)	56,547.50	54,717.21	55,749.07	55,127.10	56,280.17	58,277.08	57,897.24	57,657.40	55,485.12	55,363.19	56,694.94	57,758.55	58,277.53
B. Non-Bank Sector	55,365.29	58,219.64	60,059.09	61,170.44	62,595.80	63,633.40	65,160.08	65,875.12	67,704.80	70,116.69	72,831.82	75,999.56	77,357.18
SSNIT	591.78	519.91	494.67	537.91	490.85	548.49	502.24	531.66	546.61	614.36	691.24	690.66	660.27
Insurance Companies	1,039.04	1,051.20	1,074.23	1,094.62	1,169.09	1,194.62	1,259.76	1,314.61	1,340.56	1,354.01	1,400.93	1,454.57	1,477.41
NPRA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Holders	53,734.47	56,648.53	58,490.19	59,537.91	60,935.85	61,890.28	63,398.08	64,028.85	65,817.63	68,148.32	70,739.66	73,854.33	75,219.50
<i>Rural Banks</i>	<i>1,847.77</i>	<i>1,925.06</i>	<i>1,997.65</i>	<i>2,006.72</i>	<i>1,993.18</i>	<i>2,051.36</i>	<i>2,133.27</i>	<i>2,168.89</i>	<i>2,178.23</i>	<i>2,237.86</i>	<i>2,241.58</i>	<i>2,262.20</i>	<i>2,282.39</i>
<i>Firms & Institutions</i>	<i>35,995.47</i>	<i>38,596.83</i>	<i>40,019.41</i>	<i>41,013.77</i>	<i>42,208.88</i>	<i>42,618.14</i>	<i>44,245.18</i>	<i>44,483.69</i>	<i>46,085.26</i>	<i>47,492.69</i>	<i>49,426.32</i>	<i>51,151.25</i>	<i>51,296.36</i>
<i>Individuals</i>	<i>15,891.24</i>	<i>16,126.64</i>	<i>16,473.13</i>	<i>16,517.42</i>	<i>16,733.79</i>	<i>17,220.78</i>	<i>17,019.63</i>	<i>17,376.27</i>	<i>17,554.14</i>	<i>18,417.77</i>	<i>19,071.75</i>	<i>20,440.89</i>	<i>21,640.75</i>
C. Foreign Sector (Non-Residents)	32,364.78	30,024.51	29,699.01	29,195.51	27,317.38	27,235.13	29,118.96	28,637.62	28,267.73	27,540.58	23,591.73	18,665.63	17,262.47
TOTAL (A+B+C)	178,809.59	177,497.42	180,101.26	182,491.28	181,553.09	184,981.16	189,614.19	188,660.83	187,927.36	189,488.81	189,631.67	192,728.05	195,004.38

Note : Data from October 2022 to date is currently unavailable.

Table 13b: Structure of Domestic Debt (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

STRUCTURE	2021				2022								
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
A. Short-Term Instruments	23,778.74	23,216.50	22,823.07	22,616.96	23,151.71	23,812.09	22,854.22	20,957.20	20,269.23	20,885.43	22,616.53	25,095.69	26,196.70
91-Day Treasury Bill	10,371.93	9,995.90	9,815.36	9,634.10	10,066.92	10,457.61	10,812.58	10,031.38	9,279.58	10,516.74	11,922.03	13,763.73	14,650.82
182-Day Treasury Bill	4,758.92	4,744.05	4,702.06	4,653.12	4,627.35	4,608.72	4,074.29	3,929.47	3,926.15	4,171.19	5,201.48	5,880.19	6,342.02
364-Day Treasury Bill	8,647.89	8,476.55	8,305.65	8,329.74	8,457.44	8,745.76	7,967.35	6,996.35	7,063.50	6,197.50	5,493.02	5,451.78	5,203.86
1-Year Treasury Note	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Short-Term Advance	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
B. Medium-Term Instruments	110,248.68	109,448.75	112,446.02	115,074.26	113,757.65	116,525.34	122,116.24	122,969.71	122,981.41	124,091.11	122,552.54	123,276.43	124,451.75
2-Year Floating Treasury Note	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-Year Fixed Treasury Note	19,435.91	19,435.91	19,956.09	20,145.37	20,145.37	21,858.25	21,858.25	21,858.25	21,418.12	21,568.17	21,914.79	19,372.32	19,457.50
2-year USD Domestic Bond	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3-Year GGILBS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3-Year Floating Treasury Note	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3-Year Fixed Treasury Note	27,782.69	26,716.71	27,113.69	27,174.32	26,945.81	26,994.68	28,791.42	29,311.50	28,059.42	28,118.02	29,347.61	30,868.42	30,868.42
3-Year USD Domestic Bond	2,716.88	2,732.95	2,740.49	2,781.64	2,789.74	3,056.89	3,293.94	3,294.22	3,308.71	3,348.70	3,525.39	3,812.76	4,448.33
3-Year Stock (SBG)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3-Year Stock (SSNIT)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3-Year Floating Treasury Note (SADA-UBA)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4-Year GOG Bond	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36	541.36
5-Year GOG Bond	27,729.37	27,729.37	28,168.33	30,019.85	27,600.03	27,569.05	30,538.51	30,617.16	31,871.15	32,165.99	27,851.80	28,389.13	28,389.13
5-Year USD Domestic Bond	0.00	0.00	1,000.42	1,015.44	1,018.40	1,748.95	1,884.58	1,884.74	1,893.03	1,915.91	2,521.47	2,727.01	3,181.59
5-Year Golden Jubilee Bond	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6-Year GOG Bond	7,641.44	7,841.44	8,331.72	8,671.36	9,992.03	9,970.78	10,228.52	10,228.52	10,438.45	10,521.49	10,638.67	11,231.18	11,231.18
7-Year GOG Bond	8,574.97	8,624.97	8,695.55	8,826.55	8,826.55	8,826.55	8,924.79	8,924.79	9,142.00	9,387.15	9,678.01	9,768.67	9,768.67
10-Year GOG Bond	15,826.06	15,826.06	15,898.36	15,898.36	15,898.36	15,958.84	16,054.86	16,309.17	16,309.17	16,524.32	16,533.44	16,565.58	16,565.58
C. Long-Term Instruments	44,782.17	44,832.17	44,832.17	44,800.06	44,643.73	44,643.73	44,643.73	44,733.91	44,676.71	44,512.26	44,462.60	44,355.93	44,355.93
15-Year GOG Bond	15,677.71	15,727.71	15,727.71	15,805.66	15,649.33	15,649.33	15,649.33	15,739.52	15,739.52	15,739.52	15,689.85	15,583.18	15,583.18
20-Year GOG Bond	1,546.76	1,546.76	1,546.76	1,546.76	1,546.76	1,546.76	1,546.76	1,546.76	1,546.76	1,546.76	1,546.76	1,546.76	1,546.76
Long-Term Government Stocks	26,949.97	26,949.97	26,949.97	26,839.90	26,839.90	26,839.90	26,839.90	26,839.90	26,839.90	26,675.45	26,675.45	26,675.45	26,675.45
GOG Petroleum Finance Bond	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02
TOR Bonds	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
National Pension Regulatory Authority (NPRA) Stocks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Telekom Malaysia Stock	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46
Revaluation Stock	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06
TOTAL (A+B+C)	178,809.59	177,497.42	180,101.26	182,491.28	181,553.09	184,981.16	189,614.19	188,660.83	187,927.36	189,488.81	189,631.67	192,728.05	195,004.38

Note: Domestic Debt excludes other Standard Loans

Table 14: International Reserves of Bank of Ghana (Millions of US Dollars)

	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
A. Net Foreign Assets	702.59	283.65	-308.49	-694.27	-993.30	-1,552.25	-1,562.42	-1,393.26	-2,167.13	-2,049.58	-1,758.59	-1,716.62	-1,947.49
B. Net International Reserves	5,133.99	4,672.60	3,986.30	3,582.47	3,267.81	2,701.49	2,669.80	2,849.48	2,299.09	2,440.02	2,597.14	2,624.85	2,086.18
C. Gross Reserves (excl Oil Funds, Encumbered Assets)	7,141.58	6,612.74	6,095.53	5,664.95	5,341.62	5,269.41	4,716.13	4,926.01	4,406.97	4,417.57	4,109.64	4,134.56	3,278.57
C1. Gross International Reserves	8,790.04	8,344.33	8,110.20	7,680.34	7,084.48	7,041.03	6,591.77	6,675.84	6,195.96	6,238.19	5,881.19	5,924.72	5,110.73
D. Short-Term Assets	7,121.18	6,594.99	5,973.68	5,547.62	5,224.49	5,156.39	4,608.45	4,776.08	4,221.54	4,231.89	3,920.86	3,948.83	3,089.81
Gold	361.97	361.97	403.58	403.64	403.38	411.09	410.92	410.83	439.26	542.19	615.13	659.75	663.54
Holdings of SDRs	910.73	882.20	888.22	855.33	819.00	159.23	146.94	130.21	135.27	132.11	107.65	102.48	110.46
Others	5,848.48	5,350.82	4,681.89	4,288.65	4,002.11	4,586.07	4,050.58	4,235.04	3,647.01	3,557.58	3,198.09	3,186.59	2,315.82
E. Long-Term Assets	57.89	55.24	159.35	154.83	154.64	150.52	145.19	149.93	185.43	185.68	188.77	185.73	188.76
Other Foreign Assets	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85
Investments	57.89	55.24	159.35	154.77	154.64	150.52	145.19	149.93	153.58	153.83	156.92	153.88	156.91
F. Foreign Liabilities	8,413.62	8,444.62	8,503.40	8,522.03	8,442.30	8,957.93	7,972.88	7,917.00	8,238.48	8,133.74	7,548.81	7,535.02	7,062.11
G. Short-Term	3,751.30	3,686.49	3,751.49	3,729.26	3,720.79	4,219.00	3,702.88	3,690.87	3,691.06	3,560.52	3,084.66	3,084.91	2,764.56
IMF:	1,836.61	1,836.63	1,836.93	1,815.04	1,791.67	1,797.29	1,795.48	1,788.76	1,789.06	1,767.89	1,391.00	1,399.24	1,604.47
Others	1,914.69	1,849.86	1,914.55	1,914.22	1,929.12	2,421.70	1,907.41	1,902.11	1,902.00	1,792.64	1,693.65	1,685.66	1,160.09
H. Other Foreign Liabilities to Int. Institutions	2,038.65	2,038.64	2,038.62	2,033.05	2,033.05	2,033.05	2,033.05	2,033.05	2,261.24	2,274.91	2,282.11	2,288.25	1,784.43
I. SDR Allocation	1,440.73	1,395.63	1,405.60	1,388.60	1,372.78	1,361.30	1,334.44	1,349.71	1,380.48	1,390.45	1,252.47	1,229.03	1,428.07
J. Foreign Currency Deposits	1,182.94	1,323.86	1,307.70	1,371.12	1,315.68	1,344.58	902.51	843.37	905.69	907.85	929.57	932.83	1,085.04
K. Net Payment agreements	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L. Encumbered accounts (Collateralised L/Cs and Pledged Assets)	791.69	791.68	791.68	791.70	791.70	791.68	791.82	754.36	758.69	758.74	751.01	751.01	751.01
<i>o.w. cash collateral</i>	37.50	37.50	37.50	37.50	37.50	37.50	37.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
M. Ghana Petroleum & Stabilisation Fund	856.77	939.92	1,222.98	1,223.70	951.16	979.93	1,083.82	995.47	1,030.30	1,061.88	1,020.54	1,039.15	1,081.15

Table 15: Merchandise Trade Flows (Millions of US Dollars)

	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Merchandise Exports (f.o.b)	1,928.93	1,439.84	1,444.30	1,575.17	1,463.22	1,479.60	1,258.32	1,287.53	1,535.87	1,592.76	1,520.53	1,320.98	1,524.76
Gold	549.07	500.66	563.28	587.82	550.11	651.24	575.04	530.31	627.34	649.00	558.28	523.98	624.65
Cocoa Beans	313.93	80.08	113.19	79.93	23.28	13.23	8.09	27.68	141.97	192.07	331.39	224.13	218.86
Cocoa Products	86.67	69.14	82.87	100.07	83.90	83.21	65.93	64.57	79.92	100.04	81.49	77.11	90.75
Timber and Timber Products	11.87	14.23	13.99	16.07	16.47	16.29	13.19	12.08	12.30	13.11	11.55	10.45	10.07
Crude oil	651.66	510.33	431.98	550.74	520.20	474.09	342.59	443.73	422.08	392.45	322.78	228.55	301.19
Other Exports ¹	315.73	265.40	239.00	240.54	269.26	241.55	253.48	209.16	252.25	246.08	215.02	256.76	279.24
Merchandise Imports (f.o.b)	1,261.94	1,159.53	1,328.37	1,369.91	1,530.28	1,324.68	1,209.34	1,044.21	1,010.36	1,099.63	1,006.53	943.33	1,041.09
Non-Oil	877.67	851.93	879.82	886.31	950.00	880.59	762.11	718.59	701.10	797.99	702.65	635.14	743.27
Oil & Gas	384.27	307.60	448.55	483.60	580.28	444.09	447.23	325.62	309.26	301.64	303.89	308.19	297.82
Trade Balance	666.99	280.31	115.93	205.26	-67.06	154.93	48.97	243.31	525.51	493.13	513.99	377.65	483.67

Note : Other Exports include exports of electricity, residual fuel oil, manganese, bauxite and diamonds, etc.

Table 16(ai): Crude Oil and Petroleum Products Imports (f.o.b) by Value (Millions of US Dollars)

	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Crude Oil	7.32	2.43	0.73	1.57	2.15	0.43	0.93	0.99	1.00	0.88	0.00	0.00	0.00
Premium	141.88	143.45	169.69	123.41	231.24	140.13	147.14	126.37	139.32	125.74	106.63	105.54	101.26
Gas Oil	189.86	104.24	210.54	286.06	277.87	234.14	245.85	126.45	139.42	125.82	145.28	143.79	137.97
LPG	12.13	16.83	18.74	14.40	13.44	11.02	11.58	14.25	15.71	14.18	7.64	7.57	7.26
Aviation Fuel	10.49	23.05	26.25	27.20	31.66	23.77	24.96	11.42	12.60	11.37	17.16	16.99	16.30
Gas (West Africa)	15.72	12.37	12.21	18.56	14.57	22.13	18.42	18.37	19.64	19.01	16.52	14.66	21.90
Other Fuels	6.88	5.22	10.38	12.39	9.34	19.22	7.91	10.15	7.80	12.00	7.86	14.02	13.73
Total	384.27	307.60	448.55	483.60	580.28	450.84	456.79	308.01	335.48	308.99	301.09	302.56	298.43

Table 16(aii): Crude Oil and Petroleum Products Imports (c.i.f) by Value (Millions of US Dollars)

	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Crude Oil	7.49	2.49	0.75	1.61	2.20	0.44	0.95	1.01	1.03	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00
Premium	145.29	146.90	173.76	126.37	236.79	143.49	150.67	129.40	142.67	128.76	109.19	108.07	103.69
Gas Oil	194.41	106.74	215.59	292.93	284.54	239.76	251.75	129.49	142.76	128.84	148.76	147.24	141.28
LPG	12.42	17.23	19.19	14.75	13.76	11.29	11.85	14.59	16.08	14.52	7.83	7.75	7.43
Aviation Fuel	10.74	23.61	26.88	27.85	32.42	24.34	25.56	11.70	12.90	11.64	17.57	17.39	16.69
Gas (West Africa)	16.10	12.67	12.51	19.01	14.92	22.66	18.86	18.81	20.11	19.46	16.92	15.01	22.43
Other Fuels	7.04	5.34	10.63	12.69	9.56	19.68	8.10	10.40	7.99	12.28	8.05	14.36	14.06
Total	393.49	314.98	459.32	495.20	594.21	461.66	467.75	315.40	343.54	316.40	308.31	309.83	305.59

Source : Tema Oil Refinery, National Petroleum Authority and Volta River Authority (VRA)

Table 16(bi): Crude Oil and Petroleum Products Imports by Volume

	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Crude oil (bbl)	65,052	23,008	6,447	13,429	20,447	4,355	9,037	10,555	11,083	10,819	0	0	12,985
Premium (MT)	141,049	136,023	154,566	90,901	175,709	132,858	136,290	140,535	147,562	140,184	142,332	143,755	145,193
Gas oil (MT)	191,457	93,635	183,213	239,758	216,825	218,351	172,765	120,534	126,561	120,233	161,913	163,532	165,168
LPG (MT)	13,191	18,925	21,567	17,268	19,360	17,773	21,650	23,471	24,645	23,412	13,915	14,054	14,195
Aviation Fuel (MT)	10,480	19,914	20,706	20,963	23,769	21,335	24,960	10,964	11,512	10,937	17,915	18,094	18,275
Gas (MMBtu)	2,034,209	1,577,602	1,777,852	2,403,143	1,754,073	2,923,416	2,360,211	2,345,900	2,543,176	2,444,538	1,906,912	1,692,661	2,530,971

Table 16(bii): Crude Oil Imports by Importer and Value (Millions of US Dollars)

	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
TOR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
VRA	16.10	12.67	12.51	19.01	14.92	22.66	18.86	18.81	20.11	19.46	0.00	0.00	0.00
Platon Gas Oil	2.75	1.85	0.00	0.39	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31
CENIT & VITOL/ADINKRA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
BOST	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cenpower Generation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Akwaaba Oil Refinery	4.74	0.64	0.75	1.22	1.76	0.44	0.95	1.01	1.03	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.72
Aksa Energy Ghana	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	23.59	15.16	13.25	20.62	17.13	23.09	19.81	19.83	21.14	20.36	0.00	0.00	1.03

Source : Tema Oil Refinery, National Petroleum Authority and Volta River Authority (VRA)

Table 17: Commodity Prices

	COCOA LIFFE (£)/tonne	COCOA CSCE (US\$)/tonne	GOLD US\$/fine oz	DIAMOND US\$/carats	BAUXITE US\$/tonne	MANGANESE US\$/tonne	CRUDE OIL US\$/barrel
2020							
Mar	1,855.73	2,407.05	1,590.59	29.74	32.00	-	33.73
Apr	1,836.05	2,324.29	1,681.01	-	32.00	-	26.63
May	1,944.32	2,402.90	1,716.82	-	29.00	65.35	32.11
Jun	1,759.09	2,324.82	1,734.69	18.05	29.00	57.98	40.77
Jul	1,574.43	2,206.77	1,843.17	-	29.00	69.45	43.24
Aug	1,691.30	2,482.14	1,971.07	-	29.00	62.80	45.04
Sep	1,828.82	2,596.38	1,924.47	22.16	29.00	59.20	41.87
Oct	1,678.82	2,423.55	1,901.68	-	29.00	58.39	41.36
Nov	1,707.67	2,509.38	1,867.87	-	29.00	58.50	43.98
Dec	1,734.33	2,581.32	1,857.19	-	29.00	53.36	50.23
2021							
Jan	1,717.90	2,523.95	1,867.04	28.40	29.00	49.28	55.33
Feb	1,708.70	2,508.84	1,810.34	31.71	29.00	-	62.27
Mar	1,751.96	2,520.78	1,722.49	27.90	29.00	55.38	65.84
Apr	1,637.25	2,419.48	1,759.21	-	29.00	53.39	65.33
May	1,648.42	2,450.45	1,849.28	27.74	29.00	55.02	68.34
Jun	1,622.18	2,407.50	1,835.15	-	29.00	54.96	73.35
Jul	1,619.00	2,354.43	1,805.15	32.30	29.00	52.79	74.29
Aug	1,758.14	2,555.86	1,785.67	24.86	29.00	49.62	70.51
Sep	1,807.95	2,627.18	1,778.29	11.85	29.00	63.32	74.88
Oct	1,815.38	2,632.62	1,775.58	42.44	29.00	53.67	83.75
Nov	1,698.55	2,504.59	1,818.44	44.49	29.00	51.90	80.75
Dec	1,690.64	2,481.95	1,790.90	48.93	29.00	56.34	74.80
2022							
Jan	1,715.45	2,545.86	1,816.43	38.98	29.00	55.98	85.48
Feb	1,765.85	2,681.11	1,857.11	45.74	29.00	51.83	94.28
Mar	1,740.65	2,591.26	1,949.43	50.81	29.00	54.37	112.51
Apr	1,781.26	2,588.10	1,935.24	37.31	29.00	54.81	105.81
May	1,768.67	2,484.48	1,849.50	37.31	29.00	56.36	111.55
Jun	1,749.70	2,428.38	1,837.07	27.60	29.00	60.66	117.22
Jul	1,727.62	2,333.55	1,737.13	58.18	35.00	66.45	105.14
Aug	1,802.91	2,385.96	1,763.71	56.05	35.00	60.18	97.74
Sep	1,876.43	2,338.67	1,682.12	49.94	35.00	64.06	90.57
Oct	1,901.14	2,337.71	1,666.68	0.00	35.00	0.00	93.60
Nov	1,974.59	2,469.10	1,726.39	59.60	35.00	65.94	90.38
Dec	1,992.10	2,538.57	1,796.21	57.94	35.00	66.65	81.34
2023							
Jan	2,033.86	2,612.80	1,899.98	50.97	38.00	-	83.94
Feb	2,070.30	2,677.79	1,858.94	49.36	38.00	66.93	83.92
Mar	2,119.09	2,791.04	1,912.51	59.74	38.00	68.91	79.65

Note:

Cocoa, Gold and Crude Oil prices are International Prices whereas Diamond, Bauxite and Manganese are Realized Prices

Source: Reuters & Mining Companies in Ghana

LIFFE: London International Futures and Funds Exchange.

CSCE: Coffee, Sugar and Cocoa Exchange

Table 18: Foreign Exchange Rates (GHC per Foreign Currency) - End Period & Period Average (Indicative)

Year / Month	Interbank Market										Forex Bureaux Market					
	US Dollar		Pound Sterling		Euro		Swiss Franc		Japanese Yen		US Dollar		Pound Sterling		Euro	
	End Period	Period Average	End Period	Period Average	End Period	Period Average	End Period	Period Average	End Period	Period Average	End Period	Period Average	End Period	Period Average	End Period	Period Average
2020																
Jan	5.4650	5.5274	7.1924	7.2203	6.0476	6.1303	5.6584	5.6978	0.0503	0.0506	5.6150	5.7250	7.1978	7.3591	6.0650	6.2705
Feb	5.2949	5.3194	6.7881	6.8954	5.8048	5.8017	5.4789	5.4468	0.0490	0.0483	5.4209	5.4405	6.9537	6.9979	5.8646	5.9221
Mar	5.4423	5.3566	6.7583	6.6141	5.9752	5.9122	5.6345	5.5801	0.0505	0.0497	5.7709	5.5775	6.7300	6.8873	6.1164	6.0699
Apr	5.6010	5.5153	7.0584	6.8451	6.1276	5.9944	5.7949	5.6838	0.0523	0.0512	5.8600	5.8241	6.8950	6.8499	6.1873	6.1593
May	5.6203	5.6109	6.9186	6.9000	6.2406	6.1156	5.8415	5.7848	0.0522	0.0523	5.9436	5.8907	7.1000	6.9952	6.3150	6.2572
Jun	5.6674	5.6427	7.0038	7.0660	6.3613	6.3529	5.9795	5.9296	0.0526	0.0524	5.8664	5.9219	7.1837	7.1787	6.4400	6.3917
Jul	5.6782	5.6724	7.4050	7.1854	6.6944	6.4999	6.2255	6.0702	0.0541	0.0531	5.8295	5.8430	7.2905	7.2184	6.5459	6.4662
Aug	5.6848	5.6815	7.5997	7.4652	6.7916	6.7248	6.3029	6.2446	0.0537	0.0536	5.8268	5.8083	7.5350	7.4458	6.7505	6.6973
Sep	5.7027	5.6971	7.3585	7.3846	6.6786	6.7155	6.1839	6.2264	0.0541	0.0539	5.8264	5.8245	7.4205	7.5151	6.7332	6.7747
Oct	5.7100	5.7054	7.3913	7.4075	6.6703	6.7207	6.2356	6.2546	0.0546	0.0542	5.8673	5.8423	7.5641	7.4925	6.8541	6.7879
Nov	5.7139	5.7120	7.6426	7.5457	6.8559	6.7605	6.3238	6.2700	0.0549	0.0547	5.9073	5.8856	7.7682	7.6570	6.9446	6.8879
Dec	5.7602	5.7209	7.8742	7.6876	7.0643	6.9655	6.5368	6.4413	0.0559	0.0551	5.9086	5.9283	7.8655	7.8322	7.0982	7.0266
2021																
Jan	5.7604	5.7608	7.8996	7.8542	6.9929	7.0048	6.4785	6.4936	0.0550	0.0555	5.8623	5.8959	7.9059	7.8953	7.0677	7.0973
Feb	5.7374	5.7575	7.9945	7.9828	6.9545	6.9630	6.3300	6.4139	0.0539	0.0546	5.8059	5.8314	7.9695	7.9230	6.9967	7.0164
Mar	5.7288	5.7275	7.8717	7.9365	6.7122	6.8143	6.0799	6.1603	0.0519	0.0527	5.7700	5.7592	7.8882	7.8850	6.8164	6.8533
Apr	5.7322	5.7308	7.9222	7.9329	6.8958	6.8675	6.2778	6.2285	0.0525	0.0526	5.7836	5.7775	7.9236	7.8953	6.8700	6.8411
May	5.7473	5.7333	8.1672	8.0839	7.0268	6.9706	6.3939	6.3567	0.0525	0.0526	5.8036	5.7876	8.1555	8.0323	7.0336	6.9519
Jun	5.7626	5.7524	7.9590	8.0673	6.8333	6.9309	6.2326	6.3372	0.0520	0.0523	5.8705	5.8273	8.1091	8.1348	6.9800	7.0076
Jul	5.8011	5.7848	8.0633	7.9947	6.8808	6.8414	6.4012	6.3053	0.0529	0.0525	5.9450	5.9250	8.1677	8.1400	6.9950	6.9630
Aug	5.8517	5.8264	8.0482	8.0352	6.9068	6.8541	6.3905	6.3689	0.0532	0.0530	6.0423	6.0096	8.2441	8.2263	7.0582	7.0311
Sep	5.8663	5.8592	7.9140	8.0493	6.7952	6.8973	6.2847	6.3521	0.0526	0.0532	6.0345	6.0655	8.1409	8.2691	7.0136	7.0981
Oct	5.9009	5.8818	8.0816	8.0553	6.8231	6.8228	6.4454	6.3788	0.0518	0.0520	6.1796	6.0906	8.4500	8.2621	7.1460	7.0537
Nov	5.9172	5.9070	7.9054	7.9464	6.7346	6.7409	6.4611	6.4065	0.0526	0.0518	6.3264	6.2409	8.4641	8.4506	7.1764	7.1683
Dec	6.0061	5.9469	8.1272	7.9145	6.8281	6.7231	6.5850	6.4612	0.0522	0.0522	6.3752	6.3742	8.3440	8.4360	7.1405	7.1862
2022																
Jan	6.0236	6.0104	8.0882	8.1501	6.7506	6.8038	6.4742	6.5414	0.0523	0.0524	6.5205	6.4574	8.5635	8.5667	7.2430	7.2050
Feb	6.6004	6.3076	8.8568	8.5369	7.4100	7.1530	7.1881	6.8359	0.0573	0.0540	7.0815	6.8284	9.3265	9.0462	7.8070	7.6059
Mar	7.1122	7.0465	9.3515	9.2828	7.8986	7.7712	7.7196	7.5568	0.0586	0.0594	7.8175	7.8007	9.9990	9.9838	8.3100	8.2815
Apr	7.1128	7.1123	8.9333	9.1894	7.4963	7.6843	7.3108	7.5284	0.0548	0.0563	7.7320	7.7140	9.6545	9.7779	8.1305	8.2134
May	7.1441	7.1260	9.0041	8.8663	7.6650	7.5440	7.4608	7.2789	0.0556	0.0554	7.9525	7.8015	9.9155	9.6677	8.3870	8.1881
Jun	7.2305	7.1908	8.8043	8.8565	7.5797	7.5976	7.5814	7.4176	0.0533	0.0537	8.0900	8.0213	9.8850	9.9117	8.4250	8.4189
Jul	7.6120	7.3908	9.2642	8.8682	7.7658	7.5283	7.9933	7.6274	0.0571	0.0541	8.6155	8.2655	10.2365	9.8955	8.6520	8.4199
Aug	8.2325	8.0588	9.5872	9.6843	8.2909	8.1580	8.4454	8.4184	0.0594	0.0595	9.8350	9.4973	11.4450	11.1548	9.7190	9.4796
Sep	9.6048	8.7472	10.7017	9.8880	9.4147	8.6510	9.7884	8.9752	0.0664	0.0611	10.2525	10.0739	11.2200	11.3970	9.8845	9.9683
Oct	13.0086	11.1671	14.9541	12.6356	12.8610	10.9960	12.9810	11.2147	0.0875	0.0759	13.2900	12.2811	14.7450	13.2097	12.8400	11.6236
Nov	13.1044	13.0730	15.6919	15.3598	13.5813	13.3504	13.7648	13.5672	0.0939	0.0920	14.5575	14.1768	16.9450	16.1309	14.8200	13.9970
Dec	8.5760	10.0347	10.3118	12.2393	9.1457	10.6175	9.2632	10.7659	0.0649	0.0742	11.2800	11.6280	13.3250	14.0163	11.7750	12.1390
2023																
Jan	10.7997	9.9092	13.2863	12.1348	11.7262	10.6965	11.7485	10.7255	0.0830	0.0761	12.6222	12.2324	15.4333	14.6943	13.4278	12.8170
Feb	11.0135	10.8636	13.3699	13.1331	11.7182	11.6347	11.7750	11.7421	0.0807	0.0816	12.9167	12.5961	15.2278	15.0816	13.4722	13.2244
Mar	11.0137	11.0140	13.6218	13.3799	11.9657	11.8011	12.0611	11.9125	0.0829	0.0825	11.9361	12.4476	14.7333	14.9352	12.7111	13.0091

Table 19: National Consumer Price Index and Inflation Rates by COICOP Group (2018 Average = 100)

	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
OVERALL INDEX	148.8	156.5	162.8	167.7	173.0	176.3	140.6	144.4	156.8	162.8	165.6	168.7	166.6
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Group	153.1	162.0	168.6	172.4	178.1	181.3	142.3	146.9	162.1	168.8	173.6	177.1	175.4
Non-Food Group	145.5	152.2	158.4	164.1	169.1	172.5	139.3	142.5	152.8	158.2	159.5	162.3	159.8
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	142.8	150.4	153.8	157.9	160.1	163.2	123.9	128.6	139.8	144.6	149.4	153.1	153.2
Clothing and Footwear	133.9	140.1	145.9	150.6	153.6	155.5	130.7	133.7	142.9	147.8	150.0	152.8	151.1
Housing and Utilities	183.4	190.9	202.2	212.2	220.3	228.2	172.3	178.8	190.2	195.7	197.2	197.9	195.4
Furnishings, Household Equipment, etc	134.7	147.3	153.7	161.3	166.0	170.4	154.8	159.8	172.1	180.8	183.7	188.6	193.0
Health	128.9	131.8	133.4	135.3	137.5	140.6	124.0	127.6	134.8	137.5	138.8	140.0	137.1
Transport	161.2	170.0	179.5	188.6	197.7	200.6	152.5	154.1	173.8	185.4	184.3	188.7	182.8
Information and Communications	127.8	130.8	132.5	130.1	131.7	133.8	116.2	119.0	123.4	126.5	128.7	130.3	128.4
Recreation and Culture	133.9	141.8	147.2	152.5	157.2	160.6	137.1	140.1	149.9	150.4	152.3	155.6	151.5
Education	111.2	112.5	113.5	113.8	115.6	116.2	108.7	109.6	110.8	111.5	111.0	113.3	110.4
Hotels, Cafés and Restaurants	128.8	134.0	135.8	139.1	141.2	141.8	111.5	112.1	114.1	115.7	116.7	117.9	118.5
Insurance and Financial Services	111.9	112.2	113.2	116.2	116.5	116.6	114.0	114.2	111.3	111.9	112.8	113.4	112.9
Personal Care, Social Prot., Misc. Gds and Ser.	135.9	144.2	149.4	155.3	159.6	163.6	145.1	149.8	162.3	170.0	173.8	178.7	174.9
YEAR-ON-YEAR INFLATION RATE (%)													
Headline Inflation	19.4	23.4	27.6	29.8	31.7	33.9	37.2	40.4	50.3	54.1	53.6	52.8	45.0
Food Inflation	22.4	26.6	30.1	30.7	32.3	34.4	37.8	43.7	55.3	59.7	61.0	59.1	50.8
Non-Food Inflation	17.0	21.3	25.7	29.1	31.3	33.6	36.8	37.8	46.5	49.9	47.9	47.9	40.6
Monthly Change	4.0	5.1	4.1	3.0	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.7	8.6	3.8	1.7	1.9	-1.2
MEASURES OF CORE INFLATION (%)													
Core 1: Inflation excl Energy and Utility	18.6	22.5	26.6	28.6	30.5	32.8	36.2	39.7	49.7	53.2	52.8	52.0	44.6
Core 2: Inflation excl Energy and Utility and Volatile Food Items	16.9	21.7	26.4	28.8	30.9	33.6	38.0	39.6	50.2	53.5	52.8	52.3	45.4
Core 3: Inflation excl Energy and Utility Volatile Food Items & Transportation	17.9	22.0	25.7	27.6	29.5	31.9	37.8	40.9	50.4	54.4	54.0	53.4	46.7
Core 4: Inflation excl All Food Items, Energy & Utility	15.0	18.6	23.1	26.1	27.9	30.3	35.3	36.9	44.9	47.2	45.7	45.6	39.0

Source : Ghana Statistical Service (GSS) and Bank of Gha

Table 20a: Gross Domestic Product by Production Approach at Constant 2013 Prices (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
AGRICULTURE	25,584.2	26,110.5	26,824.1	28,491.0	29,880.1	31,271.1	33,548.7	36,385.9	37,897.6
Crops	19,035.4	19,355.4	19,787.9	21,206.8	22,446.9	23,635.6	25,677.3	27,962.7	29,024.6
<i>o.w. Cocoa</i>	2,708.8	2,493.2	2,318.3	2,531.2	2,625.4	2,768.1	2,807.1	3,098.6	3,126.3
Livestock	3,214.3	3,383.0	3,564.2	3,766.2	3,968.7	4,183.7	4,411.6	4,653.2	4,909.4
Forestry and Logging	1,982.7	1,905.0	1,959.5	2,025.8	2,073.5	2,037.4	1,845.9	1,926.8	1,959.0
Fishing	1,351.8	1,467.1	1,512.6	1,492.1	1,391.0	1,414.4	1,613.8	1,843.2	2,004.6
INDUSTRY	42,914.1	43,408.2	45,284.6	52,355.5	57,854.4	61,537.3	60,001.2	59,714.1	60,267.0
Mining and Quarrying	16,393.9	15,040.3	15,004.4	19,618.6	24,191.8	27,240.3	24,737.1	21,722.3	23,473.0
<i>o.w. Oil and Gas</i>	7,266.3	7,412.4	6,254.6	11,278.5	12,174.7	13,932.4	13,288.0	11,617.0	10,842.7
<i>o.w. Gold</i>	8,564.2	6,940.4	8,133.7	7,834.5	9,701.3	9,814.9	8,620.6	5,927.3	7,841.6
Manufacturing	14,054.7	14,569.1	15,722.8	17,219.0	17,932.7	19,066.3	19,431.1	21,013.2	20,491.7
Electricity	1,358.1	1,598.2	1,506.1	1,798.6	1,898.2	2,011.6	2,210.1	2,384.6	2,305.9
Water and Sewerage	744.3	848.1	748.0	793.4	764.8	731.2	747.0	940.9	894.7
Construction	10,363.0	11,352.5	12,303.3	12,925.9	13,066.8	12,487.8	12,875.9	13,653.1	13,101.7
SERVICES	53,154.2	54,682.7	56,191.1	58,127.9	59,761.4	64,316.8	64,754.4	70,819.7	74,724.7
Trade; Repair of Vehicles, Household Goods	14,160.4	14,232.4	14,168.3	15,330.7	15,753.9	16,329.9	15,856.3	16,860.6	17,077.4
Hotels and Restaurants	4,746.3	4,939.0	5,052.3	5,438.6	5,612.4	5,949.5	3,748.7	3,924.9	3,886.1
Transport and Storage	7,463.4	7,659.1	7,746.6	8,439.8	8,532.9	8,903.5	9,269.7	9,932.6	10,394.7
Information and Communication	2,527.5	2,829.6	2,986.8	3,111.6	3,520.0	5,157.9	6,266.8	8,252.2	9,881.6
Financial and Insurance activities	7,140.7	8,062.3	8,707.0	7,165.3	6,577.5	6,680.6	7,299.0	7,473.6	7,897.8
Real Estate	1,170.3	1,206.6	1,244.7	1,292.3	1,208.3	1,448.2	1,617.0	1,761.5	1,627.3
Professional, Administrative & Support Service activities	1,784.9	1,810.0	1,733.6	1,783.6	1,788.4	1,879.3	1,763.7	1,954.6	1,741.9
Public Administration & Defence; Social Security	4,424.4	4,310.9	4,692.9	4,888.6	5,098.6	5,286.9	5,816.3	7,301.3	7,746.2
Education	5,309.3	5,285.2	5,406.3	5,746.6	5,972.9	6,534.6	7,045.0	6,771.9	7,460.8
Health and Social Work	2,773.4	2,650.2	2,756.5	3,144.7	3,854.1	4,256.2	4,507.1	4,847.5	5,294.7
Other Service Activities	1,653.5	1,697.5	1,695.9	1,786.1	1,842.3	1,890.2	1,564.7	1,739.0	1,716.3
Gross Domestic Product at Basic Prices	121,652.5	124,201.4	128,299.8	138,974.4	147,495.9	157,125.1	158,304.4	166,919.7	172,889.3
Net Indirect Taxes	6,380.5	6,546.8	6,859.2	7,171.5	7,711.2	8,182.5	7,852.8	7,672.4	7,076.3
Gross Domestic Product in Purchasers' Values	128,033.0	130,748.2	135,159.0	146,145.9	155,207.1	165,307.6	166,157.2	174,592.1	179,965.6
<i>o.w. informal GDP at purchasers' value</i>	37,085.7	38,119.1	39,156.0	41,562.5	42,647.8	45,155.8	44,805.3	46,830.8	48,811.6
G.D.P. in purchasers' value (non-oil)	120,766.7	123,335.8	128,904.4	134,867.4	143,032.3	151,375.2	152,869.2	162,975.0	169,122.8

Source : Ghana Statistical Service

Table 20b: Gross Domestic Product by Production Approach at Constant 2013 Prices (Growth Rates)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
AGRICULTURE	0.9	2.1	2.7	6.2	4.9	4.7	7.3	8.5	4.2
Crops	2.8	1.7	2.2	7.2	5.8	5.3	8.6	8.9	3.8
<i>o.w. Cocoa</i>	4.3	-8.0	-7.0	9.2	3.7	5.4	1.4	10.4	0.9
Livestock	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5
Forestry and Logging	-1.5	-3.9	2.9	3.4	2.4	-1.7	-9.4	4.4	1.7
Fishing	-23.3	8.5	3.1	-1.4	-6.8	1.7	14.1	14.2	8.8
INDUSTRY	1.1	1.2	4.3	15.6	10.5	6.4	-2.5	-0.5	0.9
Mining and Quarrying	5.4	-8.3	-0.2	30.8	23.3	12.6	-9.2	-12.2	8.1
<i>o.w. Oil and Gas</i>	9.3	2.0	-15.6	80.3	7.9	14.4	-4.6	-12.6	-6.7
<i>o.w. Gold</i>	1.7	-19.0	17.2	-3.7	23.8	1.2	-12.2	-31.2	32.3
Manufacturing	-2.6	3.7	7.9	9.5	4.1	6.3	1.9	8.1	-2.5
Electricity	1.3	17.7	-5.8	19.4	5.5	6.0	9.9	7.9	-3.3
Water and Sewerage	5.9	13.9	-11.8	6.1	-3.6	-4.4	2.2	26.0	-4.9
Construction	-0.4	9.5	8.4	5.1	1.1	-4.4	3.1	6.0	-4.0
SERVICES	5.2	2.9	2.8	3.4	2.8	7.6	0.7	9.4	5.5
Trade; Repair of Vehicles, Household Goods	2.0	0.5	-0.4	8.2	2.8	3.7	-2.9	6.3	1.3
Hotels and Restaurants	1.5	4.1	2.3	7.6	3.2	6.0	-37.0	4.7	-1.0
Transport and Storage	5.8	2.6	1.1	8.9	1.1	4.3	4.1	7.2	4.7
Information and Communication	29.7	11.9	5.6	4.2	13.1	46.5	21.5	31.7	19.7
Financial and Insurance activities	21.4	12.9	8.0	-17.7	-8.2	1.6	9.3	2.4	5.7
Real Estate	-0.3	3.1	3.2	3.8	-6.5	19.9	11.7	8.9	-7.6
Professional, Administrative & Support Service activities	6.8	1.4	-4.2	2.9	0.3	5.1	-6.2	10.8	-10.9
Public Administration & Defence; Social Security	-3.5	-2.6	8.9	4.2	4.3	3.7	10.0	25.5	6.1
Education	-0.3	-0.5	2.3	6.3	3.9	9.4	7.8	-3.9	10.2
Health and Social Work	2.7	-4.4	4.0	14.1	22.6	10.4	5.9	7.6	9.2
Other Service Activities	1.4	2.7	-0.1	5.3	3.1	2.6	-17.2	11.1	-1.3
Gross Domestic Product at Basic Prices	2.8	2.1	3.3	8.3	6.1	6.5	0.8	5.4	3.6
Net Indirect Taxes	3.5	2.6	4.8	4.6	7.5	6.1	-4.0	-2.3	-7.8
Gross Domestic Product in Purchasers' Values	2.9	2.1	3.4	8.1	6.2	6.5	0.5	5.1	3.1
<i>o.w. informal GDP at purchasers' value</i>	2.7	2.8	2.7	6.1	2.6	5.9	-0.8	4.5	4.2
G.D.P. in purchasers' value (non-oil)	2.5	2.1	4.5	4.6	6.1	5.8	1.0	6.6	3.8

Source : Ghana Statistical Service

Table 31: Gross Domestic Product by Production Approach at Current Prices (Millions of Ghana Cedis)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
AGRICULTURE	31,076.3	36,673.29	45,772.94	51,407.78	55,967.11	61,764.98	73,895.65	90,757.56	119,392.94
Crops	22,402.7	26,573.64	34,965.47	39,729.87	43,801.15	48,924.60	59,816.00	74,172.86	100,600.78
<i>o.w. Cocoa</i>	4,267.3	4,781.48	5,028.21	5,490.06	5,694.39	5,792.55	6,626.58	9,364.06	10,639.58
Livestock	3,914.1	4,250.97	4,582.67	4,987.49	5,288.13	5,654.64	6,133.78	7,080.42	7,509.99
Forestry and Logging	2,843.9	3,398.18	3,482.83	3,987.78	4,168.31	4,256.97	4,394.87	4,947.25	5,901.55
Fishing	1,915.6	2,450.49	2,741.97	2,702.64	2,709.52	2,928.77	3,551.00	4,557.03	5,380.62
INDUSTRY	53,791.0	57,112.04	60,812.89	78,713.82	96,210.59	110,912.81	117,099.17	131,144.51	195,225.66
Mining and Quarrying	22,265.4	17,137.18	16,851.22	26,267.74	39,296.18	47,459.81	41,714.74	41,581.58	78,464.44
<i>o.w. Oil and Gas</i>	9,555.8	4,691.87	1,027.03	9,022.58	16,971.08	21,334.68	13,792.82	21,081.50	32,939.33
<i>o.w. Gold</i>	11,158.8	10,647.46	13,965.44	15,189.14	19,773.16	22,736.73	27,233.21	18,635.61	42,904.28
Manufacturing	17,486.9	20,368.23	23,761.07	26,679.84	31,229.46	36,229.24	42,929.49	50,257.46	70,553.03
Electricity	1,392.7	3,009.48	3,521.98	4,435.06	4,221.09	4,377.33	4,808.00	5,457.95	5,311.38
Water and Sewerage	729.9	1,577.13	1,845.71	2,324.21	2,212.08	2,293.96	2,539.21	3,931.04	5,315.55
Construction	11,916.1	15,020.02	14,832.91	19,006.98	19,251.78	20,552.47	25,107.73	29,916.48	35,581.26
SERVICES	59,369.5	74,355.90	96,437.00	114,272.07	134,786.42	160,948.18	177,110.89	209,249.43	256,449.07
Trade; Repair of Vehicles, Household Goods	16,842.0	21,644.54	29,504.70	35,315.40	44,713.18	53,765.60	62,201.00	73,634.37	99,780.08
Hotels and Restaurants	5,384.2	5,905.15	7,417.06	9,453.08	10,807.37	12,473.44	8,715.92	10,012.97	11,639.84
Transport and Storage	7,801.1	10,057.40	13,259.33	17,294.01	21,083.16	23,529.69	26,567.22	32,684.96	36,021.11
Information and Communication	2,890.2	3,801.04	4,473.09	5,237.38	7,055.77	10,176.51	13,806.87	17,745.46	21,101.99
Financial and Insurance activities	7,109.8	9,436.52	13,358.94	11,875.55	11,613.23	12,636.59	14,362.74	15,770.18	17,290.29
Real Estate	1,367.8	2,227.84	3,555.52	5,699.81	6,263.30	9,006.39	10,086.98	11,297.42	11,755.49
Professional, Administrative & Support Service activities	2,192.3	2,761.65	3,229.06	3,813.26	4,284.20	5,016.45	5,169.45	5,986.18	7,459.39
Public Administration & Defence; Social Security	4,891.1	5,630.13	6,990.26	8,435.67	9,942.12	11,642.62	14,237.23	18,698.40	21,862.99
Education	5,888.4	7,125.09	7,826.43	9,129.09	10,076.32	12,155.08	11,254.83	10,986.79	13,269.67
Health and Social Work	3,213.8	3,554.51	4,112.13	5,101.31	5,999.32	7,233.70	7,703.81	8,860.11	11,665.55
Community, Social & Personal Service Activities	1,788.7	2,212.03	2,710.48	2,917.50	2,948.47	3,312.13	3,004.84	3,572.60	4,602.68
Gross Domestic Product at Basic Prices	144,236.9	168,141.23	203,022.83	244,393.67	286,964.12	333,625.97	368,105.71	431,151.50	571,067.67
Net Indirect Taxes	14,447.1	15,384.41	16,571.76	18,404.30	21,623.28	22,918.29	23,835.02	30,543.43	39,154.62
Gross Domestic Product in Purchasers' Values	158,684.0	183,525.64	219,594.60	262,797.97	308,587.40	356,544.27	391,940.73	461,694.94	610,222.29
<i>o.w. informal GDP at purchasers' value</i>	43,736.9	51,571.22	64,478.52	73,501.32	72,914.63	89,582.44	101,413.85	118,879.24	156,751.55

Source : Ghana Statistical Service

BANK OF GHANA