Eurozone consumer confidence improves modestly
Pessimism among euro area consumers declined for a second straight month in May, but the improvement was less than expected, preliminary survey results from the European Commission show. The seasonally adjusted flash consumer confidence rose to - 17.4 from 17.5 in April. Economists had forecast a score of -17.0. The latest reading was the strongest since February last year, when it was -9.5 . (www.rttnews.com 22/05/23)

## Yellen says it's now 'highly likely' US out of

 cash early JuneThe US Treasury Secretary Janet Yellen said it's now "highly likely" that her department will run out of sufficient cash in early June, and repeated her warning that the moment could come as soon as June 1.
(www.bloomberg.com 23/05/23)

## Americans' financial health hit by higher inflation, Fed survey shows

Americans reported that their financial health had deteriorated sharply in 2022 in the face of elevated inflation, new data from the Fed showed. According to the US central bank, the share of US adults reporting that they were "doing at least OK financially" fell to $73 \%$ in 2022, down 5 percentage points from the previous year and one of the lowest readings since 2016. (www.ft.com 22/05/23)

China's non-financial ODI up $26.6 \%$ in January-April
China's non-financial outbound direct investment rose $26.6 \%$ year on year to $¥ 289.29$ bn in the first four months of the year, official data shows. In U.S. dollar terms, the ODI stood at 42.19bn in the period, up $17.6 \%$ from a year earlier, according to the Ministry of Commerce. (www.xinhuanet.com 22/05/23)

## PBoC holds key lending rates for ninth straight month

The People's Bank of China kept its benchmark lending rates unchanged for the ninth straight month on May 22, despite recent data suggesting the country's economic recovery is sputtering. The PBoC held the oneyear loan prime rate (LPR) at 3.65\% and maintained the five-year LPR - a reference for mortgage rates - at 4.3\%.
(www.centralbanking.com 22/05/23)

## UK: Labour willing to force pension plans to invest in $\mathbf{£ 5 0 b n}$ 'growth fund'

Labour is prepared to force pension funds to invest in a proposed $£ 50$ bn "future growth fund", as the party aims to boost the amount of capital available for fast-growing UK companies. Rachel Reeves, shadow chancellor, said she did not believe Labour would need to mandate retirement schemes to invest in the new fund because of the goodwill in the sector. (www.ft.com 22/05/23)

Britons among most gloomy on inflation prospects
People in the UK are among the least confident that the financial authorities will bring inflation under control quickly, according to an Ipsos Mori survey of 29 countries around the world seen by the Financial Times. (www.ft.com 22/05/23)

Japan manufacturing PMI improves in May - Jibun

The manufacturing sector in Japan continued to expand in May, and at a faster pace, the latest survey from Jibun Bank revealed on Tuesday with a manufacturing PMI score of 50.8. That's up from 49.5 in April and it moves above the boom-or-bust line of 50 that separates expansion from contraction.
(www.rttnews.com 22/05/23)

EXCHANGE RATES OF SELECTED CURRENCIES

| CURRENCIES | BUYING |  | SELLING |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| +USD/GBP | 1.2422 | $(1.2482)$ | 1.2423 |  | $(1.2483)$ |
| +USD/EUR | 1.0801 | $(1.0824)$ | 1.0802 |  | $(10.0825)$ |
| *GHS/USD | 10.7824 | $(10.8074)$ | 10.7932 |  | $(13.5044)$ |
| *GHS/GBP | 13.3939 | $(13.4898)$ | 13.4084 |  | $(11.7103)$ |
| *GHS/EUR | 11.6469 | $(11.6997)$ | 11.6585 |  |  |

+SOURCE: BOG INTERNAL TRANSACTION RATES: 23/05/23 (Rates for 22/05/23 in brackets)

* BOG INTERNAL TRANSACTION RATES: 23/05/23 (Rates for 22/05/23 in brackets)


## Turkish consumer sentiment strongest since Mid-2018

Turkey's consumer confidence strengthened to the highest level since mid-2018 as households expect general economic situation to improve over the coming year, a survey conducted in cooperation with the Turkish Statistical Institute and the Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey showed on Monday.
(www.rttnews.com 22/05/23)

## India pulls highest-denomination notes from circulation

India's central bank sought to calm the public after its decision to withdraw its highest-value currency notes from circulation triggered alarm about financial stability. The Bank of India announced that it would eliminate Rs2,000 (\$24) notes, instructing the public to exchange or deposit them at banks by the end of September. (www.ft.com 22/05/23)

## Israel's central bank hikes interest rate to 4.75\%

The Bank of Israel (BOI) announced on Monday that it is raising its benchmark interest rate by 0.25 percentage points to $4.75 \%$, the highest level since Nov; 2006. This is the tenth consecutive increase in the benchmark rate since April 2022, which stood at $0.1 \%$. (www.xinhuanet.com 23/05/23)

## HK inflation rises $2.1 \%$ in April

Hong Kong's overall consumer prices rose $2.1 \%$ in April over the same month a year earlier, larger than the $1.7 \%$ rise in March. The larger increase was mainly attributable to the lower ceiling of rates concession in April when compared with the same month last year. (www.xinhuanet.com 22/05/23)

Swiss industrial production expands $\mathbf{3 . 4 \%}$ in Q1
Switzerland's industrial production continued to expand in the first quarter, though at a slower pace compared to the previous quarter amid a slowdown in manufacturing growth and further contraction in construction output, the Federal Statistical Office reported on Monday. (www.rttnews.com 22/05/23)

Oil extends gains on higher gasoline demand, tighter supply
Oil prices continued to climb on Tuesday with investors expecting a tighter market led by a seasonal rise in gasoline demand and supply cuts from OPEC+ producers, though concerns over the risk of a US debt default capped gains. Brent crude futures rose 35 cents, or $0.46 \%$, to $\$ 76.34$ a barrel by 0630 GMT.
(www.reuters.com 23/05/23)
Gold declines as dollar and yields rise on hawkish Fed
Gold traded near its lowest level since early April on Tuesday as the dollar strengthened in the wake of hawkish comments from Fed officials. Spot gold fell $0.7 \%$ to $\$ 1,958.20$ per ounce, while US gold futures were down $0.9 \%$ at $\$ 1,959.85$. (www.rttnews.com 23/05/23)

## Africa not risky for private sector climate change, green growth investment - AfDB President

African Development Bank (AfDB) President, Dr Akinwumi Ayodeji Adesina, said growth has made a compelling case for investors to put their money in Africa for climate change and green growth, adding, private sectors provide the $\$ 2.7$ tr fund for climate change, the Bank would use it to support African countries to climate-proof their economies.
(www.myioyonline.com 23/05/23)
UN emergency fund allocates $\mathbf{\$ 5 m}$ to help Egypt accommodate Sudanese refugees
The United Nations Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF) announced it has allocated $\$ 5 \mathrm{~m}$ for its humanitarian efforts in Egypt to accommodate the people fleeing conflicts in neighbouring Sudan.
(www.xinhuanet.com 23/05/23)

## Bank of Ghana MPC stays policy rate amid easing inflationary pressures

The Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) of the Bank of Ghana (BoG) has opted to keep the key monetary policy rate unchanged at 29.5 percent, citing rapid easing of underlying inflationary pressures and decreasing inflation expectations.
(www.thebftonline.com 23/05/23)

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