



**BANK OF GHANA**

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>Selected Economic Indicators</b>	1
<b>Tables</b>	
1. Monetary Survey	2
2. Assets of the Bank of Ghana	3
3. Liabilities of the Bank of Ghana	4
4. Assets of Deposit Money Banks	5
5. Liabilities of Deposit Money Banks	6
6. Sectoral Distribution of Outstanding Credit by Deposit Money Banks	7
7. Reserve Requirements of Deposit Money Banks	8
8. Consolidated Assets and Liabilities of Rural/Community Banks	10
<b>Interest Rates</b>	
9. Interest Rates – Ranges	11
10. Money Market & DMBs Rates	12
<b>Government Fiscal Operations</b>	
11. Fiscal Position - Narrow	13
12. Outstanding Stock of Selected Financial Assets	14
13. Holders and Structure of Domestic Debt	15
<b>External Sector Indicators</b>	
14. International Reserves of Bank of Ghana	16
15. Merchandise Trade Flows	17
16. Crude Oil and Petroleum Products Imports	18-19
17. Commodity Prices	20
18. Foreign Exchange Rates (Interbank & Forex Bureaux Markets)	21
<b>Real Sector Indicators</b>	
19. National Consumer Price Index and Inflation Rates	22
20. Gross Domestic Product at 2006 Constant Prices	23
21. Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices	24

***NB: This issue does not include Broad Fiscal Tables and the complete Balance of Payment Tables.***

\*Source of data is Bank of Ghana unless otherwise indicated.

## SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Indicators	2016							2017*								
	June	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>Inflationary Measures [COICOP Based] (y-o-y)</b>																
Headline Inflation(%)	18.40	16.70	16.90	17.20	15.80	15.50	15.40	13.30	13.20	12.80	13.00	12.60	12.10	11.90	12.30	12.2
Core 1: INFxEU (inflation adj. for energy & utility)	17.90	17.80	16.60	16.90	15.20	14.70	14.60	14.50	14.00	13.40	13.70	13.30	12.80	12.60	13.10	12.82
<b>Monetary Sector Indicators (y-o-y) Growth (%)</b>																
Private Sector Credit	8.49	16.36	12.44	12.57	12.14	13.45	14.43	14.91	17.48	19.45	16.06	16.24	15.13	10.92	7.79	11.42
Reserve Money (RM)	29.91	34.04	28.01	35.61	28.25	30.84	29.60	13.74	24.10	23.24	21.75	18.81	20.93	26.20	19.67	12.49
Broad Money (M2)	23.74	27.99	27.01	26.48	22.69	24.10	24.65	28.01	31.75	32.48	31.23	26.38	32.96	33.74	24.96	22.35
Total Liquidity (M2+)	12.04	25.92	20.53	22.31	19.78	20.78	22.04	26.68	29.87	28.25	26.61	23.68	28.94	28.66	21.86	19.99
<b>External Sector Developments (US\$' M)</b>																
Gross Foreign Assets (GFA)	5,199.44	5,049.71	4,903.32	4,788.11	5,920.62	6,098.95	6,161.80	6,401.56	6,248.30	6,396.78	8,289.71	8,095.95	7,842.05	7,505.79	7,082.58	6,850.69
<i>(equiv. in months of imports of goods &amp; services)</i>	3.02	2.93	2.84	2.76	3.41	3.50	3.53	3.67	3.58	3.67	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.07	3.87
Export	894.96	874.64	995.82	1,001.19	888.67	1,026.10	1,211.32	1,303.04	1,226.71	1,416.71	1,151.31	1,155.69	944.77	893.74	971.14	969.23
Import <sup>1</sup>	1,059.77	1,152.93	1,160.91	974.31	1,080.14	1,021.73	977.34	1,059.70	975.76	1,006.29	900.91	1,039.81	1,086.75	981.12	1,208.20	1,051.58
Trade Balance	(164.81)	(278.29)	(165.10)	26.88	(191.48)	4.37	233.99	243.35	250.96	410.42	250.39	115.88	(141.98)	(87.38)	(237.06)	(82.35)
Current Account (incl. official transfers) <sup>2</sup>	(632.98)	n.a	n.a	(869.21)	n.a	n.a	(753.17)	n.a	n.a	320.05	n.a	n.a	(457.74)	n.a	n.a	(1,009.51)
Private Transfers (net)	334.11	n.a	n.a	413.04	n.a	n.a	230.35	n.a	n.a	663.11	n.a	n.a	564.52	n.a	n.a	680.62
<b>Commodity Price Movements</b>																
Cocoa LIFFE [£ per tonne]	2,278.23	2,419.86	2,385.43	2,245.86	2,194.38	2,026.50	1,828.18	1,763.20	1,623.80	1,657.96	1,544.90	1,518.39	1,552.27	1,521.48	1,529.22	1,488.05
Gold [US\$ per fine ounce]	1,277.75	1,338.26	1,339.20	1,325.36	1,269.83	1,237.58	1,153.58	1,192.76	1,233.80	1,231.39	1,237.07	1,270.01	1,261.76	1,236.55	1,283.40	1,315.82
Brent Crude Oil [US\$ per barrel]	49.89	46.58	47.16	47.23	51.23	47.08	54.93	55.51	55.98	52.53	53.72	51.11	47.54	49.20	51.87	55.23
<b>Real Sector Indicators (Base: Avg. 2001=100)</b>																
CIEA: year-on-year growth (nominal)	10.07	14.04	11.98	13.47	4.09	9.07	5.08	16.89	5.39	11.73	14.47	10.42	11.92	9.79	10.42	7.39
CIEA: year-on-year growth (real)	-0.12	4.20	2.31	3.12	-5.61	-0.76	-3.71	8.83	-2.48	3.87	6.54	2.86	4.70	2.83	3.71	1.10
<b>External Debt By Maturity (US\$' M)</b>																
Stock	15,396.66	15,352.16	15,776.63	16,351.23	16,665.40	16,571.88	16,461.00	16,913.74	16,897.69	16,812.28	16,833.50	17,122.79	17,099.42	n.a	na	na
External debt/GDP (%)	36.43	36.33	37.31	38.93	39.62	39.55	41.46	35.76	37.46	35.93	34.89	36.33	36.93	n.a	na	na
Debt Service/Exports of goods and services (%)	14.30	19.22	7.36	7.28	15.40	8.92	16.20	8.97	3.64	6.22	9.25	5.91	9.06	n.a	na	na
Debt Service/GDP (%)	0.30	0.40	0.17	0.17	0.33	0.22	0.49	0.35	0.14	0.25	0.29	0.18	0.29	n.a	na	na
<b>Government Fiscal Operations (GH¢' M)</b>																
Net Domestic Financing: Narrow (NDF)	1,339.66	2,053.94	1,281.02	558.53	(2,358.43)	1,671.49	2,127.54	3,105.22	511.31	(247.68)	826.83	983.63	2,140.00	2,013.74	396.88	(441.71)

\* Provisional

<sup>1</sup> Import and Trade Balance data from January to August 2017 have been revised<sup>2</sup> Current Account figure for March and June 2017 have been revised.

n.a Data not available

Table 1. Monetary Survey<sup>1</sup>: Millions of Ghana Cedis

Classification	2016							2017*								
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept
<b>Net Foreign Assets</b>	<b>9,193.28</b>	<b>9,050.48</b>	<b>8,089.14</b>	<b>8,006.21</b>	<b>12,600.51</b>	<b>13,278.34</b>	<b>14,946.52</b>	<b>15,040.23</b>	<b>15,752.45</b>	<b>14,411.24</b>	<b>21,542.75</b>	<b>20,552.51</b>	<b>19,417.52</b>	<b>19,318.30</b>	<b>18,228.92</b>	<b>17,964.23</b>
BOG	6,807.41	6,395.91	5,743.66	4,809.59	10,102.43	11,071.69	11,880.05	11,085.16	11,682.22	10,538.43	18,719.41	18,439.74	17,640.21	16,763.50	15,535.34	14,077.48
DMBs	2,385.87	2,654.57	2,345.49	3,196.62	2,498.08	2,206.66	3,066.47	3,955.07	4,070.23	3,872.81	2,823.34	2,112.77	1,777.30	2,554.80	2,693.59	3,886.75
<b>Net Domestic Assets</b>	<b>37,264.53</b>	<b>37,987.68</b>	<b>39,806.34</b>	<b>40,338.44</b>	<b>38,123.10</b>	<b>39,648.12</b>	<b>41,745.56</b>	<b>43,396.20</b>	<b>42,594.29</b>	<b>43,728.52</b>	<b>36,652.45</b>	<b>37,847.66</b>	<b>40,486.29</b>	<b>41,203.20</b>	<b>40,135.67</b>	<b>40,046.21</b>
Claims on Gov't	19,622.61	22,242.11	19,240.04	21,447.38	21,937.10	26,928.23	27,516.28	22,325.94	23,295.97	23,428.03	23,635.67	24,016.22	23,730.66	24,895.03	22,589.97	22,645.59
Govt. Deposits	5,395.56	4,398.26	4,550.86	4,279.94	7,732.95	10,892.52	9,163.86	7,704.25	7,141.62	7,646.66	15,426.18	14,672.12	12,636.09	10,675.93	9,744.80	10,715.34
Claims on private sector	32,400.55	32,190.65	33,972.82	33,748.96	34,270.43	34,545.78	35,409.40	35,264.91	35,976.36	36,001.63	35,975.23	36,501.92	35,459.38	36,717.12	34,120.98	34,806.00
Other Items (net)	-9,363.07	-12,046.81	-8,855.67	-10,577.96	-10,351.48	-10,933.37	-12,016.26	-6,490.41	-9,536.42	-8,054.47	-7,532.27	-7,998.36	-6,067.65	-9,733.02	-6,830.48	-6,690.04
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>46,457.81</b>	<b>47,038.16</b>	<b>47,895.48</b>	<b>48,344.65</b>	<b>50,723.61</b>	<b>52,926.46</b>	<b>56,692.09</b>	<b>57,947.18</b>	<b>58,346.74</b>	<b>58,139.76</b>	<b>58,195.19</b>	<b>58,400.17</b>	<b>59,903.81</b>	<b>60,521.51</b>	<b>58,364.59</b>	<b>58,010.43</b>
<b>Money Supply M2+</b>																
Currency outside banks	7,625.11	7,542.57	7,584.27	7,705.64	8,386.97	9,040.45	10,139.81	9,416.56	9,051.42	9,261.50	9,113.03	8,898.78	8,807.01	8,557.44	8,744.58	8,607.61
Demand deposits	12,879.88	12,907.99	14,058.41	14,127.67	15,298.93	16,420.17	15,936.57	17,482.04	16,750.78	16,444.81	16,979.75	16,626.43	16,836.71	18,163.77	17,097.75	16,586.01
Savings & Time deposits	13,935.12	14,283.02	13,980.68	14,275.08	14,570.84	15,061.55	17,376.09	17,689.99	17,884.70	18,342.87	18,800.59	19,070.05	20,149.53	19,730.33	18,673.68	18,985.70
Foreign currency deposits	12,017.70	12,304.59	12,272.12	12,236.26	12,466.86	12,404.29	13,239.62	13,847.84	14,659.85	14,090.59	13,301.82	13,804.90	14,110.56	14,069.97	13,848.58	13,831.11
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>46,457.81</b>	<b>47,038.16</b>	<b>47,895.48</b>	<b>48,344.65</b>	<b>50,723.61</b>	<b>52,926.46</b>	<b>56,692.09</b>	<b>58,436.43</b>	<b>58,346.74</b>	<b>58,139.76</b>	<b>58,195.19</b>	<b>58,400.17</b>	<b>59,903.81</b>	<b>60,521.51</b>	<b>58,364.59</b>	<b>58,010.43</b>
<b>Memorandum Items</b>																
Reserve Money	14,706.76	14,951.80	14,535.10	15,398.54	16,672.55	17,447.88	18,968.00	17,509.30	16,447.43	17,519.82	17,796.29	16,566.13	17,784.87	18,869.45	17,393.97	17,321.66
Currency / Deposit Ratio	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.17
Currency / M2+ Ratio	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15

\*Provisional

<sup>1</sup> January 2017 data have been revised

Table 2. Assets of Bank of Ghana: Millions of Ghana Cedis

Asset Classification	2016							2017*								
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>Foreign Assets</b>																
Gold	781.03	785.80	1,177.26	834.98	833.59	836.99	996.64	1,013.33	1,058.14	1,029.43	993.60	1,019.75	1,034.98	1,037.44	1,043.78	1,009.35
SDR Holding	901.40	792.55	799.97	801.85	770.94	762.88	720.71	699.70	728.59	712.59	692.42	715.65	609.91	576.34	583.55	581.25
Foreign Cur.& Bal. with Bks	3,135.92	3,871.94	4,430.78	2,727.01	6,984.39	4,610.62	4,327.20	3,338.24	4,910.17	5,551.51	12,795.96	11,840.24	7,930.66	4,840.13	4,058.97	5,760.25
Foreign Securities	13,038.63	11,931.63	10,357.34	12,029.45	12,266.86	15,447.77	16,927.03	19,430.43	19,030.65	17,318.68	17,193.60	18,045.59	21,343.40	22,961.54	22,050.60	19,215.47
Others	80.54	78.38	78.43	78.43	77.88	71.27	71.27	71.27	71.27	71.27	71.27	71.27	71.27	71.27	71.27	71.27
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,937.52</b>	<b>17,460.31</b>	<b>16,843.77</b>	<b>16,471.71</b>	<b>20,933.67</b>	<b>21,729.53</b>	<b>23,042.85</b>	<b>24,552.97</b>	<b>25,798.82</b>	<b>24,683.49</b>	<b>31,746.86</b>	<b>31,692.50</b>	<b>30,990.22</b>	<b>29,486.72</b>	<b>27,808.17</b>	<b>26,637.59</b>
<b>Claims on Government</b>																
Ghana Government Stocks	9,819.69	9,503.20	9,503.19	9,503.19	9,503.00	12,998.76	12,998.80	12,998.41	12,998.10	12,998.13	12,998.24	12,998.32	12,998.33	12,998.87	12,998.91	12,998.97
Treasury Bills	199.18	99.73	42.27	2.99	2.73	54.17	54.42	55.09	2.46	3.43	2.72	3.34	42.55	3.29	2.54	3.77
Loans & Advances	287.73	320.58	319.97	322.87	317.08	550.74	340.80	349.45	365.55	354.77	342.15	355.15	364.02	367.58	377.56	373.87
Revaluation Stock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,306.59</b>	<b>9,923.51</b>	<b>9,865.42</b>	<b>9,829.05</b>	<b>9,822.81</b>	<b>13,603.68</b>	<b>13,394.02</b>	<b>13,402.96</b>	<b>13,366.10</b>	<b>13,356.33</b>	<b>13,343.10</b>	<b>13,356.81</b>	<b>13,404.90</b>	<b>13,369.74</b>	<b>13,379.01</b>	<b>13,376.60</b>
<b>Claims on Public Corporations</b>	<b>3,841.05</b>	<b>3,836.43</b>	<b>3,867.84</b>	<b>3,779.70</b>	<b>3,884.29</b>	<b>3,886.58</b>	<b>4,063.46</b>	<b>4,092.84</b>	<b>4,097.87</b>	<b>4,095.41</b>	<b>4,068.89</b>	<b>4,242.42</b>	<b>4,437.97</b>	<b>4,388.00</b>	<b>4,385.64</b>	<b>4,576.44</b>
<b>Claims on DMBs</b>	<b>2,994.08</b>	<b>2,964.48</b>	<b>3,164.48</b>	<b>4,138.21</b>	<b>4,458.41</b>	<b>5,358.13</b>	<b>5,545.51</b>	<b>5,288.50</b>	<b>4,536.15</b>	<b>4,652.80</b>	<b>4,552.80</b>	<b>4,617.09</b>	<b>4,570.07</b>	<b>4,825.85</b>	<b>4,766.50</b>	<b>4,745.32</b>
<b>Other Assets</b>	<b>5,086.34</b>	<b>6,912.88</b>	<b>7,398.83</b>	<b>6,800.92</b>	<b>6,562.10</b>	<b>7,145.50</b>	<b>6,439.83</b>	<b>6,747.45</b>	<b>7,230.95</b>	<b>8,618.34</b>	<b>7,947.44</b>	<b>6,898.59</b>	<b>7,165.00</b>	<b>5,654.43</b>	<b>4,952.96</b>	<b>5,113.64</b>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>40,165.58</b>	<b>41,097.60</b>	<b>41,140.33</b>	<b>41,019.58</b>	<b>45,661.27</b>	<b>51,723.41</b>	<b>52,485.68</b>	<b>54,084.71</b>	<b>55,029.89</b>	<b>55,406.37</b>	<b>61,659.09</b>	<b>60,807.40</b>	<b>60,568.16</b>	<b>57,724.73</b>	<b>55,292.28</b>	<b>54,449.59</b>

\* Provisional

Table 3. Liabilities of Bank of Ghana: Millions of Ghana Cedis

Classification	2016							2017*								
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Currency In Circulation	8,415.41	8,306.81	8,389.71	8,534.23	9,400.87	10,048.85	11,374.72	10,459.74	10,075.10	10,277.37	10,181.66	9,928.43	9,826.86	9,773.63	9,959.30	9,652.19
<b>Deposits</b>																
Government	2,571.35	1,534.53	727.51	448.92	2,821.63	6,417.80	4,531.62	3,969.12	3,432.30	3,658.46	11,383.89	10,816.71	9,552.46	8,031.55	7,111.60	8,018.99
Commercial Banks	5,115.25	5,463.49	4,952.88	5,539.99	5,903.82	5,779.40	5,987.75	5,427.84	4,837.80	5,685.32	5,870.96	4,881.69	6,221.83	7,343.63	5,648.43	5,726.92
Public Institutions	71.48	88.86	80.05	105.29	94.32	271.98	248.73	145.00	83.92	54.98	257.95	173.55	162.99	98.32	88.55	89.19
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,758.07</b>	<b>7,086.88</b>	<b>5,760.43</b>	<b>6,094.20</b>	<b>8,819.77</b>	<b>12,469.18</b>	<b>10,768.10</b>	<b>9,541.97</b>	<b>8,354.03</b>	<b>9,398.75</b>	<b>17,512.81</b>	<b>15,871.95</b>	<b>15,937.28</b>	<b>15,473.51</b>	<b>12,848.58</b>	<b>13,835.10</b>
Foreign Liabilities	11,130.12	11,064.40	11,100.11	11,662.12	10,831.24	10,657.84	11,162.80	13,467.81	14,116.60	14,145.06	13,027.44	13,252.75	13,350.01	12,723.21	12,272.84	12,560.11
Capital and Reserves	2,980.67	2,980.64	2,980.48	2,980.44	2,980.39	2,980.19	2,960.35	2,936.86	2,936.71	2,956.37	2,956.35	2,856.22	2,856.12	2,856.08	2,856.02	2,825.02
Other Liabilities	9,881.31	11,658.88	12,909.60	11,748.60	13,629.00	15,567.35	16,219.71	17,678.33	19,547.44	18,628.83	17,980.83	18,898.05	18,597.89	16,898.30	17,355.54	15,577.17
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>40,165.58</b>	<b>41,097.60</b>	<b>41,140.33</b>	<b>41,019.58</b>	<b>45,661.27</b>	<b>51,723.41</b>	<b>52,485.68</b>	<b>54,084.71</b>	<b>55,029.89</b>	<b>55,406.37</b>	<b>61,659.09</b>	<b>60,807.40</b>	<b>60,568.16</b>	<b>57,724.73</b>	<b>55,292.28</b>	<b>54,449.59</b>

\* Provisional

Table 4. Assets of Deposit Money Banks<sup>1</sup>: Millions of Ghana Cedis

Classification	2016							2017*								
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>Cash Reserves</b>																
Cash in Till	790.30	764.25	805.44	828.59	1,013.90	1,008.40	1,234.91	1,043.18	1,023.69	1,015.87	1,068.63	1,029.65	1,019.86	1,216.19	1,214.72	1,044.58
Balance at Bank of Ghana	6,024.90	6,354.97	6,645.60	5,658.22	6,333.47	7,146.94	7,342.47	6,533.60	6,605.12	7,412.20	7,224.10	7,473.99	7,283.09	8,760.33	6,993.37	6,508.24
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,815.20</b>	<b>7,119.22</b>	<b>7,451.05</b>	<b>6,486.81</b>	<b>7,347.37</b>	<b>8,155.34</b>	<b>8,577.38</b>	<b>7,576.78</b>	<b>7,628.81</b>	<b>8,428.07</b>	<b>8,292.73</b>	<b>8,503.64</b>	<b>8,302.95</b>	<b>9,976.52</b>	<b>8,208.10</b>	<b>7,552.82</b>
<b>Foreign Assets</b>	<b>5,659.09</b>	<b>5,911.39</b>	<b>6,531.66</b>	<b>7,152.84</b>	<b>6,426.96</b>	<b>6,274.72</b>	<b>7,283.38</b>	<b>8,204.84</b>	<b>8,342.42</b>	<b>8,146.84</b>	<b>7,396.47</b>	<b>6,812.46</b>	<b>6,897.90</b>	<b>7,509.44</b>	<b>7,393.06</b>	<b>7,929.93</b>
<b>Claims on Government</b>																
Government Stocks	2,721.93	2,816.64	2,840.73	3,251.93	3,298.46	4,400.66	6,046.77	4,091.54	5,280.56	5,573.12	5,876.95	6,758.57	7,128.82	8,492.17	7,005.02	7,187.23
Treasury Bills	5,912.08	8,819.95	5,851.88	7,684.40	8,133.81	8,241.88	7,393.48	4,149.43	3,967.30	3,816.56	3,733.60	3,218.82	2,514.92	2,351.10	1,523.93	1,399.74
TOR Bonds	682.01	682.01	682.01	682.01	682.01	682.01	682.01	682.01	682.02	682.02	682.02	682.02	682.02	682.02	682.02	682.02
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,316.02</b>	<b>12,318.60</b>	<b>9,374.62</b>	<b>11,618.33</b>	<b>12,114.29</b>	<b>13,324.55</b>	<b>14,122.26</b>	<b>8,922.98</b>	<b>9,929.87</b>	<b>10,071.69</b>	<b>10,292.57</b>	<b>10,659.41</b>	<b>10,325.76</b>	<b>11,525.29</b>	<b>9,210.96</b>	<b>9,268.99</b>
<b>Claims on Public Corporation</b>																
Other Bills	36.45	8.31	8.31	8.36	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41
Loans & Advances	4,108.55	4,010.72	5,211.70	5,229.02	5,348.39	5,364.73	5,425.53	5,232.75	5,203.01	5,011.14	5,064.87	4,932.91	2,928.34	5,468.25	3,126.96	3,037.41
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,145.00</b>	<b>4,019.03</b>	<b>5,220.01</b>	<b>5,237.38</b>	<b>5,348.78</b>	<b>5,365.12</b>	<b>5,425.92</b>	<b>5,233.15</b>	<b>5,203.42</b>	<b>5,011.55</b>	<b>5,065.28</b>	<b>4,933.32</b>	<b>2,928.75</b>	<b>5,468.66</b>	<b>3,127.37</b>	<b>3,037.82</b>
<b>Claims on Private Sector</b>	<b>28,255.55</b>	<b>28,171.62</b>	<b>28,752.81</b>	<b>28,511.59</b>	<b>28,921.66</b>	<b>29,180.66</b>	<b>29,983.48</b>	<b>30,031.76</b>	<b>30,772.95</b>	<b>30,990.08</b>	<b>30,909.96</b>	<b>31,568.60</b>	<b>32,530.63</b>	<b>31,248.47</b>	<b>30,993.61</b>	<b>31,768.18</b>
<b>Other Assets</b>	<b>12,198.69</b>	<b>9,539.28</b>	<b>13,004.30</b>	<b>11,879.30</b>	<b>13,876.14</b>	<b>14,349.29</b>	<b>13,904.76</b>	<b>21,795.78</b>	<b>21,033.21</b>	<b>20,057.68</b>	<b>21,429.53</b>	<b>21,004.55</b>	<b>24,773.04</b>	<b>19,696.74</b>	<b>21,876.09</b>	<b>21,817.24</b>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>66,389.55</b>	<b>67,079.13</b>	<b>70,334.44</b>	<b>70,886.25</b>	<b>74,035.20</b>	<b>76,649.67</b>	<b>79,297.19</b>	<b>81,765.29</b>	<b>82,910.68</b>	<b>82,705.91</b>	<b>83,386.53</b>	<b>83,481.98</b>	<b>85,759.02</b>	<b>85,425.12</b>	<b>80,809.19</b>	<b>81,374.98</b>

\* Provisional

<sup>1</sup> January and July 2017 data have been revised

Table 5. Liabilities of Deposit Money Banks: Millions of Ghana Cedis <sup>1</sup>

Classification	2016							2017*								
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>PRIVATE SECTOR DEPOSITS</b>																
Demand Deposits	10,981.12	10,920.33	11,723.83	11,737.03	12,637.29	13,139.63	13,132.11	14,824.04	14,197.37	13,760.59	13,975.93	13,573.37	13,709.33	15,073.12	14,097.12	13,527.70
Foreign Currency Deposits	12,017.70	12,304.59	12,272.12	12,236.26	12,466.86	12,404.29	13,239.62	13,847.84	14,659.85	14,090.59	13,301.82	13,804.90	14,110.56	14,069.97	13,848.58	13,831.11
Savings Deposits	6,767.54	6,961.70	6,572.10	6,717.91	6,852.53	7,228.18	7,631.69	7,499.35	7,720.97	7,802.79	7,874.71	7,847.37	7,942.09	8,040.75	7,853.17	8,086.30
Time Deposits	6,408.01	6,453.72	6,598.24	6,710.69	6,854.24	7,109.56	8,711.98	9,502.54	9,471.55	9,916.73	9,999.25	10,363.37	10,907.07	10,606.35	9,755.53	10,031.61
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,174.36</b>	<b>36,640.34</b>	<b>37,166.30</b>	<b>37,401.89</b>	<b>38,810.92</b>	<b>39,881.66</b>	<b>42,715.40</b>	<b>45,673.77</b>	<b>46,049.74</b>	<b>45,570.69</b>	<b>45,151.72</b>	<b>45,589.02</b>	<b>46,669.05</b>	<b>47,790.18</b>	<b>45,554.41</b>	<b>45,476.72</b>
<b>PUBLIC SECTOR DEPOSITS</b>																
Demand Deposits	722.66	806.16	1,142.07	1,066.33	1,293.79	1,660.91	1,198.93	1,036.28	1,018.91	1,127.12	1,260.11	1,297.05	1,391.18	1,338.45	1,214.43	1,115.76
Savings Deposits	1.41	84.74	87.16	86.73	2.24	1.67	1.16	1.16	13.66	4.41	4.27	5.79	6.02	6.02	3.14	4.80
Time Deposits	758.17	782.86	723.17	759.75	861.83	722.14	1,031.27	686.95	678.52	618.94	922.36	853.52	1,294.36	1,077.21	1,061.83	863.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,482.24</b>	<b>1,673.75</b>	<b>1,952.40</b>	<b>1,912.81</b>	<b>2,157.86</b>	<b>2,384.72</b>	<b>2,231.36</b>	<b>1,724.39</b>	<b>1,711.08</b>	<b>1,750.47</b>	<b>2,186.74</b>	<b>2,156.36</b>	<b>2,691.56</b>	<b>2,421.68</b>	<b>2,279.40</b>	<b>1,983.55</b>
<b>GOVERNMENT DEPOSITS</b>	<b>2,824.21</b>	<b>2,863.73</b>	<b>3,823.35</b>	<b>3,831.03</b>	<b>4,911.32</b>	<b>4,474.72</b>	<b>4,632.23</b>	<b>3,735.13</b>	<b>3,709.32</b>	<b>3,988.20</b>	<b>4,042.29</b>	<b>3,855.41</b>	<b>3,083.63</b>	<b>2,644.38</b>	<b>2,633.20</b>	<b>2,696.35</b>
<b>FOREIGN LIABILITIES</b>	<b>3,273.21</b>	<b>3,256.82</b>	<b>4,186.17</b>	<b>3,956.22</b>	<b>3,928.88</b>	<b>4,068.06</b>	<b>4,216.91</b>	<b>4,249.76</b>	<b>4,272.19</b>	<b>4,274.03</b>	<b>4,573.14</b>	<b>4,699.69</b>	<b>5,120.59</b>	<b>4,954.64</b>	<b>4,699.48</b>	<b>4,043.18</b>
<b>CREDIT FROM BANK OF GHANA</b>	<b>3,177.52</b>	<b>3,301.04</b>	<b>3,284.70</b>	<b>3,909.16</b>	<b>3,267.87</b>	<b>3,498.21</b>	<b>4,102.50</b>	<b>4,704.55</b>	<b>4,290.62</b>	<b>4,305.34</b>	<b>4,006.23</b>	<b>4,006.89</b>	<b>3,903.62</b>	<b>3,852.49</b>	<b>2,098.30</b>	<b>2,318.33</b>
<b>PAID-UP CAPITAL &amp; RESERVES</b>	<b>9,584.18</b>	<b>9,800.22</b>	<b>9,879.97</b>	<b>10,032.12</b>	<b>10,181.70</b>	<b>10,297.15</b>	<b>10,734.47</b>	<b>11,350.28</b>	<b>11,585.21</b>	<b>11,692.67</b>	<b>11,604.62</b>	<b>11,406.33</b>	<b>11,113.71</b>	<b>10,936.98</b>	<b>11,647.40</b>	<b>11,599.80</b>
<b>OTHER LIABILITIES</b>	<b>9,873.81</b>	<b>9,543.23</b>	<b>10,041.55</b>	<b>9,843.03</b>	<b>10,776.64</b>	<b>12,045.16</b>	<b>10,664.32</b>	<b>10,327.41</b>	<b>11,292.52</b>	<b>11,124.50</b>	<b>11,821.80</b>	<b>11,768.27</b>	<b>13,176.86</b>	<b>12,824.76</b>	<b>11,897.01</b>	<b>13,257.04</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>66,389.55</b>	<b>67,079.13</b>	<b>70,334.44</b>	<b>70,886.25</b>	<b>74,035.20</b>	<b>76,649.67</b>	<b>79,297.19</b>	<b>81,765.29</b>	<b>82,910.68</b>	<b>82,705.91</b>	<b>83,386.53</b>	<b>83,481.98</b>	<b>85,759.02</b>	<b>85,425.12</b>	<b>80,809.19</b>	<b>81,374.98</b>

\* Provisional

<sup>1</sup> January 2017 data have been revised



Table 6. Sectoral Distribution of Outstanding Credit by Deposit Money Banks: Millions of Ghana Cedis <sup>1</sup>

Sectors	2016						2017*								
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Agriculture Forestry & Fishing	1,254.20	1,119.27	1,314.02	1,344.44	1,297.14	1,290.73	1,133.52	1,291.24	1,334.22	1,234.95	1,279.46	1,482.23	1,461.77	1,299.81	1,368.48
Export Trade	260.01	182.33	329.00	299.46	340.44	169.18	234.25	308.75	260.19	273.38	267.18	294.20	277.62	294.92	299.94
Manufacturing	2,696.36	2,606.03	2,746.09	2,820.15	2,520.76	2,711.74	2,829.22	2,949.97	2,928.30	2,564.60	2,700.27	2,970.17	2,947.42	2,925.07	2,948.96
Transport, Storage & Communication	1,808.71	2,963.19	3,161.56	3,253.32	3,125.11	2,927.58	3,156.89	3,074.45	3,174.77	3,021.94	3,075.92	3,050.16	3,076.08	2,819.86	2,878.60
Mining & Quarrying	658.82	657.44	636.18	698.63	703.01	711.24	773.89	794.52	812.70	909.50	819.43	884.75	843.37	740.87	797.44
Import Trade	2,216.27	2,614.68	2,019.19	2,213.62	2,137.45	2,264.78	2,559.42	2,476.96	2,271.24	2,548.06	2,545.86	2,299.67	1,531.17	1,539.72	2,276.52
Construction	3,138.42	3,288.86	3,502.85	3,527.45	3,545.20	3,515.73	3,585.67	3,888.02	3,909.40	4,347.88	3,939.43	4,223.35	4,056.65	3,715.21	3,780.56
Commerce & Finance	4,949.94	5,252.93	5,769.15	5,704.75	5,767.97	7,243.30	6,254.60	6,295.18	6,676.62	6,347.83	6,545.66	6,962.31	7,312.51	5,890.65	5,730.46
Electricity, Gas & Water	6,008.52	6,289.73	5,360.79	5,194.33	5,295.92	5,407.93	4,998.97	4,866.51	4,679.43	4,682.81	4,779.75	4,634.03	4,868.51	4,560.46	4,503.43
Services	6,316.54	6,262.38	6,111.50	6,513.62	6,799.33	6,091.36	6,436.83	6,671.53	6,660.45	6,415.65	6,858.27	6,845.13	6,847.61	6,826.62	6,825.56
Miscellaneous o/w mortgage loans	2,681.15	2,641.17	2,738.12	2,608.59	2,897.41	2,936.27	3,159.76	3,210.44	3,150.11	3,501.49	3,566.67	3,826.43	2,932.85	3,039.64	2,857.12
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>31,988.94</b>	<b>33,878.01</b>	<b>33,688.46</b>	<b>34,178.36</b>	<b>34,429.75</b>	<b>35,269.86</b>	<b>35,123.01</b>	<b>35,827.58</b>	<b>35,857.43</b>	<b>35,848.08</b>	<b>36,377.89</b>	<b>37,472.42</b>	<b>36,155.55</b>	<b>33,652.83</b>	<b>34,267.06</b>
Cocoa Marketing	96.95	86.50	52.14	91.69	115.65	139.15	141.50	148.37	143.79	126.74	123.62	123.37	561.16	549.93	538.53
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>32,085.89</b>	<b>33,964.51</b>	<b>33,740.60</b>	<b>34,270.05</b>	<b>34,545.39</b>	<b>35,409.01</b>	<b>35,264.51</b>	<b>35,975.96</b>	<b>36,001.22</b>	<b>35,974.82</b>	<b>36,501.51</b>	<b>37,595.78</b>	<b>36,716.71</b>	<b>34,202.76</b>	<b>34,805.59</b>

\* Provisional

<sup>1</sup> January and July 2017 data have been revised.

Table 7. Reserve Requirements of Deposit Money Banks: Millions of Ghana Cedis

Classification	2016							2017*								
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>Liquidity Reserves</b>																
<b>Primary Reserve</b>																
Domestic	4,238.83	4,200.09	4,291.69	4,442.05	4,700.30	4,739.83	4,979.95	5,095.37	5,037.96	4,908.23	5,275.56	4,999.11	4,862.25	4,853.97	5,018.83	5,017.03
Foreign	965.15	918.89	1,008.01	964.46	853.94	890.05	1,050.04	1,171.94	1,393.44	1,490.95	1,423.11	1,398.05	1,322.03	1,243.60	1,469.68	1,402.39
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,203.98</b>	<b>5,118.98</b>	<b>5,299.69</b>	<b>5,406.51</b>	<b>5,554.24</b>	<b>5,629.88</b>	<b>6,029.99</b>	<b>6,267.30</b>	<b>6,431.40</b>	<b>6,399.18</b>	<b>6,698.67</b>	<b>6,397.15</b>	<b>6,184.28</b>	<b>6,097.57</b>	<b>6,488.51</b>	<b>6,419.42</b>
<b>Deposits</b>																
Domestic	27,959.84	27,454.47	28,175.07	29,981.74	31,402.58	32,474.54	33,495.00	35,158.21	35,432.69	34,053.48	34,768.97	35,434.64	35,286.83	35,936.24	35,957.81	35,670.20
Foreign	13,181.94	13,229.12	13,237.15	13,231.17	13,375.83	13,422.03	13,696.43	14,447.39	15,272.32	16,658.27	16,041.66	15,364.26	15,886.19	16,114.12	15,882.77	16,203.16
<b>Total</b>	<b>41,141.77</b>	<b>40,683.59</b>	<b>41,412.21</b>	<b>43,212.91</b>	<b>44,778.41</b>	<b>45,896.57</b>	<b>47,191.43</b>	<b>49,605.60</b>	<b>50,705.01</b>	<b>50,711.75</b>	<b>50,810.63</b>	<b>50,798.91</b>	<b>51,173.02</b>	<b>52,050.35</b>	<b>51,840.57</b>	<b>51,873.36</b>
<b>Reserve Ratios (%)</b>																
Actual Primary Reserve Ratio (Domestic)	10.30	10.32	10.36	10.28	10.50	10.33	10.55	10.27	9.94	9.68	10.38	9.84	9.50	9.33	9.68	9.67

\* Provisional

Minimum Ratio Requirement is 10 per cent as at November 2014

**Table 8. Consolidated Assets and Liabilities of Rural/Community Banks: Millions of Ghana Cedis**

	2016							2017*								
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>Assets</b>																
Cash Holdings & Balances with Banks	369.56	366.97	330.26	358.24	442.79	454.82	413.58	448.09	469.63	435.07	369.74	448.38	447.52	431.41	392.58	447.73
Bills and Bonds	999.94	975.67	966.38	944.64	969.59	1,054.03	1,150.02	1,261.75	1,283.65	1,324.37	1,277.17	1,309.95	1,335.44	1,331.31	1,302.13	1,275.99
Loans and Advances	946.56	939.93	976.31	981.48	991.72	975.27	988.97	988.84	992.37	1,019.30	1,029.92	1,064.06	1,076.69	1,107.10	1,142.79	1,176.83
Other Assets	468.08	468.14	465.19	471.95	491.05	495.14	501.68	513.98	529.60	536.84	555.64	600.91	578.59	580.36	581.90	598.88
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>2,784.15</b>	<b>2,750.71</b>	<b>2,738.15</b>	<b>2,756.30</b>	<b>2,895.15</b>	<b>2,979.25</b>	<b>3,054.26</b>	<b>3,212.66</b>	<b>3,275.25</b>	<b>3,315.59</b>	<b>3,232.46</b>	<b>3,423.30</b>	<b>3,438.24</b>	<b>3,450.17</b>	<b>3,419.41</b>	<b>3,499.44</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>																
Total Deposits	2,149.06	2,127.54	2,103.35	2,116.09	2,222.58	2,314.68	2,383.35	2,510.08	2,563.79	2,599.24	2,522.30	2,659.57	2,701.74	2,711.13	2,668.13	2,713.82
Shareholders' Funds	397.47	384.39	388.91	392.10	400.59	394.90	405.41	429.59	434.72	446.14	441.97	446.09	447.67	457.04	461.54	476.97
Other Liabilities	237.62	238.79	245.88	248.12	271.98	269.67	265.49	272.99	276.74	270.21	268.20	317.64	287.07	282.00	289.73	308.65
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>2,784.15</b>	<b>2,750.71</b>	<b>2,738.15</b>	<b>2,756.30</b>	<b>2,895.15</b>	<b>2,979.25</b>	<b>3,054.26</b>	<b>3,212.66</b>	<b>3,275.25</b>	<b>3,315.59</b>	<b>3,232.46</b>	<b>3,423.30</b>	<b>3,438.24</b>	<b>3,450.17</b>	<b>3,419.41</b>	<b>3,499.44</b>
<b>No. of Reporting Banks</b>	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	140	140	140	140	140	140	141	141	141

\*Provisional

Table 9. Interest Rates - Ranges - (%)

	2016						2017*								
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>1.CENTRAL BANK (END PERIOD RATES)</b>															
a. Prime Rate	26.00	26.00	26.00	26.00	25.50	25.50	25.50	25.50	23.50	23.50	22.50	22.50	21.00	21.00	21.00
<b>BANK OF GHANA BILLS</b>															
a. 14-Day Discount Rates	25.74	25.74	25.74	25.74	25.74	25.25	25.25	25.25	24.86	23.29	23.04	22.31	21.72	20.83	20.83
b. 14-Day Interest Rate Equivalent	26.00	26.00	26.00	26.00	26.00	25.50	25.50	25.50	25.10	23.50	23.25	22.50	21.90	21.00	21.00
c. 28-Day Discount Rates	23.83	23.83	23.83	23.83	23.83	23.83	23.83	23.83	23.83	23.83	23.83	23.83	23.83	23.83	23.83
d. 28-Day Interest Rate Equivalent	24.27	24.27	24.27	24.27	24.27	24.27	24.27	24.27	24.27	24.27	24.27	24.27	24.27	24.27	24.27
e. 56-Day Discount Rates	23.94	23.94	23.94	23.94	23.94	23.94	23.94	23.94	23.94	23.94	23.94	23.94	23.94	23.94	23.94
f. 56-Day Interest Rate Equivalent	24.86	24.86	24.86	24.86	24.86	24.86	24.86	24.86	24.86	24.86	24.86	24.86	24.86	24.86	24.86
g. 270- Day Interest Rate	22.37	22.37	22.37	22.37	22.37	22.37	22.37	22.37	22.37	22.37	22.37	22.37	22.37	22.37	22.37
h. 270-Day Interest Rate Equivalent	26.82	26.82	26.82	26.82	26.82	26.82	26.82	26.82	26.82	26.82	26.82	26.82	26.82	26.82	26.82
<b>INTER-BANK MARKET</b>															
a. Inter-bank weighted average	25.50	25.50	25.51	25.51	25.46	25.23	25.23	25.21	24.85	23.34	23.13	22.11	21.91	20.99	20.94
<b>2. COMMERCIAL BANKS</b>															
<b>A. Borrowing Rates. (%)</b>															
i. Demand Deposits	0.25-7.00	0.25-7.00	0.25-7.00	0.25-7.00	0.25-7.00	0.50-7.00	0.25-7.00	0.25-7.00	0.25-7.00	0.25-7.00	0.25-7.00	0.25-7.00	0.25-12.00	0.25-12.00	0.25-6.50
ii. Savings Deposits	1.00-12.00	1.00-12.00	1.00-12.00	1.00-12.00	0.10-12.00	0.10-12.00	0.10-12.00	0.10-12.00	0.10-12.00	0.10-15.00	0.10-15.00	0.10-15.00	0.10-15.40	0.10-15.00	0.10-15.00
iii. Time Deposits															
1 month	4.00-20.40	4.00-20.40	4.00-20.90	4.00-20.40	4.00-20.90	4.00-20.90	4.00-20.40	4.00-20.40	4.00-20.40	4.50-18.50	4.00-18.50	3.00-18.50	3.00-18.50	3.00-17.75	3.00-15.50
3 months	2.00-24.00	2.00-24.00	2.00-24.00	2.00-24.00	2.00-24.00	2.00-24.00	2.00-24.00	6.00-24.00	6.00-24.00	6.50-24.00	6.00-24.00	5.00-24.00	5.00-24.00	5.00-24.00	2.00-24.00
6 months	2.00-26.00	2.00-26.00	2.00-26.00	2.00-26.00	2.00-27.00	2.00-27.00	2.00-27.00	7.00-27.00	7.00-27.00	7.00-27.00	6.00-27.00	6.00-27.00	6.00-27.00	6.00-27.00	2.00-27.00
12 months	2.00-24.00	2.00-24.00	2.00-24.00	2.00-28.00	2.00-28.00	2.00-28.00	2.00-28.00	7.00-28.00	7.40-28.00	7.40-28.00	7.40-28.00	7.40-28.00	7.40-28.00	7.40-28.00	2.00-28.00
24 months	7.80-22.50	7.80-22.50	7.80-22.50	7.80-22.50	7.80-22.50	7.80-24.00	7.80-22.50	7.80-22.50	7.80-22.50	7.80-22.50	7.80-22.50	7.80-20.50	7.80-20.50	7.80-20.00	7.80-20.00
36 months	7.80-22.50	7.80-22.50	7.80-22.50	7.80-22.50	7.80-22.50	7.80-22.50	7.80-22.50	7.80-22.50	7.80-22.50	7.80-22.50	7.80-22.50	7.80-20.50	7.80-20.50	7.80-20.00	7.80-20.00
iv. Certificates of Deposit	5.00-20.50	5.00-20.50	7.80-20.50	7.80-20.50	7.80-20.50	5.00-20.50	5.00-20.50	5.00-20.50	5.00-11.00	5.00-11.00	5.00-20.50	5.00-20.50	5.00-11.00	5.00-20.50	5.00-20.50
v. Call Money	1.00-16.00	1.50-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00	1.00-16.00
vi. Any other	2.00-22.80	2.00-22.80	2.00-22.80	2.00-22.80	2.00-22.84	0.01-22.86	0.01-22.84	0.01-22.84	0.01-22.84	2.00-22.84	2.00-22.84	2.00-22.84	2.00-22.84	2.00-22.80	2.00-22.80
<b>B: Lending Rates(%)</b>															
i. Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	18.15-47.84	18.15-47.84	18.15-43.26	18.15-45.98	18.15-45.90	18.15-45.21	18.15-45.46	20.50-45.46	20.50-42.11	20.50-40.50	19.00-40.58	20.50-41.04	20.50-40.91	19.00-40.50	17.43-40.50
ii. Export Trade	18.15-47.84	18.15-47.84	18.15-43.26	18.15-45.98	18.15-45.90	18.15-45.21	18.15-45.46	20.50-45.46	20.50-42.11	20.50-40.50	19.00-40.58	20.50-41.04	20.50-40.91	19.00-40.50	17.43-40.50
iii. Manufacturing	18.15-47.84	18.15-47.84	18.15-43.26	18.15-45.98	18.15-45.90	18.15-45.21	18.15-45.46	20.50-45.46	20.50-42.11	20.50-40.50	19.00-40.58	20.50-41.04	20.50-40.91	19.00-40.50	17.43-40.50
iv. Mining & Quarrying	18.15-47.84	18.15-47.84	18.15-43.26	18.15-45.98	18.15-45.90	18.15-45.21	18.15-45.46	20.50-45.46	20.50-42.11	20.50-40.50	19.00-40.58	20.50-41.04	20.50-40.91	19.00-40.50	17.43-40.50
v. Construction	18.15-47.84	18.15-47.84	18.15-43.26	18.15-45.98	18.15-45.90	18.15-45.21	18.15-45.46	20.50-45.46	20.50-42.11	20.50-40.50	19.00-40.58	20.50-41.04	20.50-40.91	19.00-40.50	17.43-40.50
vi. Others	18.15-47.84	18.15-47.84	18.15-43.26	18.15-45.98	18.15-45.90	18.15-45.21	18.15-45.46	20.50-45.46	20.50-42.11	20.50-40.50	19.00-40.58	20.50-41.04	20.50-40.91	19.00-40.50	17.43-40.50
<b>C: Base Rates (%)</b>	15.45-42.84	15.45-42.84	15.30-38.30	18.15-35.50	18.15-38.30	15.01-38.30	14.75-38.30	15.74-38.30	16.95-38.30	17.64-38.30	16.86-38.30	13.84-35.50	15.38-35.50	16.17-35.50	15.54-35.50

\* Provisional

May 2017 data have been revised

Table 10: Money Market &amp; DMBs Rates (%)

	2016							2017*								
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>Government of Ghana / Bank of Ghana instruments</b>																
91-day Discount Rate	21.57	21.54	21.54	21.63	21.54	19.84	16.14	15.53	15.28	16.20	15.82	13.23	11.73	11.96	12.40	12.77
91-day Interest Rate Equivalent	22.80	22.77	22.77	22.87	22.76	20.87	16.81	16.16	15.89	16.89	16.47	13.69	12.08	12.33	12.80	13.19
182-day Discount Rate	21.92	21.94	21.94	21.98	21.63	20.27	16.93	15.99	15.65	15.78	15.47	14.26	12.45	12.22	12.65	13.15
182-day Interest Rate Equivalent	24.62	24.65	24.65	24.69	24.26	22.56	18.50	17.38	16.98	17.13	16.77	15.35	13.28	13.02	13.50	14.08
1-year Interest Rate	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.50	23.38	22.63	21.50	19.50	19.00	19.00	18.25	16.75	15.25	15.00	15.00	15.00
2-year Fixed Interest Rate	24.25	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	23.00	22.50	21.00	21.50	21.33	21.00	19.95	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00
3-year fixed Interest Rate	24.50	24.50	24.50	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	21.50	21.50	21.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.25
5-year GOG Bond Interest Rate	24.50	24.75	24.75	24.75	24.75	24.75	24.75	18.75	18.75	18.75	18.75	18.75	18.75	18.25	18.25	18.25
7-year GOG Bond Interest Rate	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75
10-year GOG Bond Interest Rate						19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00
15-year Fixed Rate Note											19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75
<b>Bank of Ghana Prime Rate</b>	26.00	26.00	26.00	26.00	26.00	25.50	25.50	25.50	25.50	23.50	23.50	22.50	22.50	21.00	21.00	21.00
<b>Inter-Bank Weighted Average</b>	25.50	25.50	25.50	25.51	25.51	25.46	25.26	25.23	25.21	24.85	23.34	23.13	22.11	21.91	20.99	20.94
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																
<b>(a) Deposit Rates</b>																
Demand Deposits	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.75	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	6.13	6.13	3.38
Savings Deposits	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.05	6.05	6.05	6.05	6.05	7.55	7.55	7.55	7.75	7.55	7.55
Time Deposits																
1-month	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.45	12.2	12.45	12.45	12.2	12.2	12.2	11.5	11.25	10.75	10.75	10.375	9.25
3-month	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	15.00	15.00	15.25	15.00	14.50	14.50	14.50	13.00
6-month	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.50	14.50	14.50	17.00	17.00	17.00	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	14.50
12-month	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.15	16.15	15.00	15.00	17.50	17.70	17.70	17.70	17.70	17.70	17.70	15.00
24-month	15.15	15.15	15.15	15.15	15.15	15.15	15.90	15.15	15.15	15.15	15.15	15.15	14.15	14.15	13.90	13.90
36-month	15.15	15.15	15.15	15.15	15.15	15.15	15.15	15.15	15.15	15.15	15.15	15.15	14.15	14.15	13.90	13.90
Certificates Of Deposit	12.75	12.75	12.75	14.15	14.15	14.15	12.75	12.75	12.75	8.00	8.00	12.75	12.75	8.00	12.75	12.75
Call Money	8.50	8.50	8.75	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50
Any other	10.41	12.40	12.40	12.40	12.40	12.42	11.44	11.43	11.43	11.43	12.42	12.42	12.42	12.42	12.40	12.40
<b>(b) Lending Rates</b>																
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	32.68	33.00	33.00	30.71	32.07	32.03	31.68	31.81	32.98	31.31	30.50	29.79	30.77	30.71	29.75	28.97
Export Trade	32.68	33.00	33.00	30.71	32.07	32.03	31.68	31.81	32.98	31.31	30.50	29.79	30.77	30.71	29.75	28.97
Manufacturing	32.68	33.00	33.00	30.71	32.07	32.03	31.68	31.81	32.98	31.31	30.50	29.79	30.77	30.71	29.75	28.97
Mining and Quarrying	32.68	33.00	33.00	30.71	32.07	32.03	31.68	31.81	32.98	31.31	30.50	29.79	30.77	30.71	29.75	28.97
Construction	32.68	33.00	33.00	30.71	32.07	32.03	31.68	31.81	32.98	31.31	30.50	29.79	30.77	30.71	29.75	28.97
Other Sectors	32.68	33.00	33.00	30.71	32.07	32.03	31.68	31.81	32.98	31.31	30.50	29.79	30.77	30.71	29.75	28.97
<b>Average Lending Rates</b>	32.68	33.00	33.00	30.71	32.07	32.03	31.68	31.81	32.98	31.31	30.50	29.79	30.77	30.71	29.75	28.97
<b>(c) Base Rates</b>	26.39	26.39	26.33	26.46	26.46	26.69	26.66	26.83	27.01	27.08	26.46	26.25	25.69	25.73	25.66	25.22

\* Provisional



Table 12. Outstanding Stock of Selected Financial Assets: Millions of Ghana Cedis

	2016				2017*								
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>Short-Term Assets</b>	<b>19,621.48</b>	<b>21,122.68</b>	<b>21,320.29</b>	<b>20,662.77</b>	<b>21,232.86</b>	<b>20,970.10</b>	<b>20,490.62</b>	<b>20,004.13</b>	<b>20,491.41</b>	<b>19,857.16</b>	<b>18,791.62</b>	<b>18,279.86</b>	<b>17,546.55</b>
<b>Treasury bills (91-Days)</b>	9,898.37	10,604.95	10,171.60	10,421.01	9,883.39	9,733.07	9,641.34	9,196.45	9,278.94	8,977.46	8,917.08	8,796.31	8,526.95
Deposit Money Banks	3,443.71	3,344.55	2,891.74	3,061.24	1,230.64	1,173.74	1,325.11	1,177.80	1,079.44	577.31	1,079.30	600.47	572.21
Non-Bank Sector	6,454.66	7,260.40	7,279.86	7,359.77	8,652.76	8,559.33	8,316.23	8,018.65	8,199.50	8,400.15	7,837.78	8,195.84	7,954.74
<b>Treasury Bills (182-days)</b>	8,712.88	8,744.87	8,899.07	7,111.56	7,232.83	6,628.32	5,862.68	5,701.03	5,083.49	4,674.65	3,475.39	3,223.39	2,969.22
Deposit Money Banks	5,034.84	5,580.74	6,172.37	4,988.19	3,280.14	3,122.01	2,793.57	2,846.75	2,365.93	2,118.97	1,365.93	1,011.66	906.30
Non-Bank Sector	3,678.03	3,164.12	2,726.70	2,123.37	3,952.68	3,506.31	3,069.11	2,854.27	2,717.56	2,555.69	2,109.46	2,211.74	2,062.92
<b>Treasury Notes (1-year)</b>	1,010.23	1,772.87	2,249.62	3,130.20	4,116.64	4,608.70	4,986.61	5,106.65	6,128.97	6,205.05	6,399.15	6,260.15	6,050.39
Deposit Money Banks	287.58	446.61	920.65	1,774.79	1,616.08	2,005.64	2,098.05	2,208.58	2,487.79	2,645.52	2,471.29	2,516.92	2,608.14
Non-Bank Sector	722.66	1,326.26	1,328.97	1,355.41	2,500.56	2,603.06	2,888.55	2,898.07	3,641.19	3,559.53	3,927.86	3,743.23	3,442.25
<b>Medium-Term Assets</b>	<b>16,700.02</b>	<b>16,804.46</b>	<b>17,297.16</b>	<b>18,329.07</b>	<b>19,790.71</b>	<b>20,223.20</b>	<b>21,231.36</b>	<b>21,892.62</b>	<b>21,932.15</b>	<b>22,457.58</b>	<b>23,562.36</b>	<b>23,032.78</b>	<b>24,108.02</b>
<b>2-Year Fixed Rate Treasury Note</b>	2,756.26	2,977.12	3,203.18	4,226.59	5,316.79	5,325.50	5,225.84	5,479.33	5,901.98	5,985.23	6,018.50	6,036.94	6,072.38
Deposit Money Banks	1,050.04	1,245.97	1,440.63	2,474.98	1,546.86	1,452.51	1,370.00	1,580.31	2,057.92	2,116.20	2,106.69	2,186.79	2,178.33
Non-Bank Sector	1,706.21	1,731.14	1,762.55	1,751.61	3,769.92	3,873.00	3,855.84	3,899.01	3,844.06	3,869.03	3,911.80	3,850.15	3,894.05
<b>2-year USD Domestic Bond</b>	0.00	375.38	376.90	395.91	404.38	424.07	408.80	396.43	405.81	413.11	414.20	416.58	416.10
Deposit Money Banks	0.00	375.38	376.90	395.91	404.38	399.08	384.71	373.07	373.86	380.26	381.27	381.09	379.33
Non-Bank Sector	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	24.99	24.09	23.36	31.94	32.85	32.93	35.49	36.77
<b>3-Year Fixed Rate Treasury Note</b>	6,679.45	6,376.25	6,376.25	6,376.25	6,376.25	5,974.61	6,985.21	6,231.02	5,803.47	6,508.63	6,080.50	6,080.50	6,973.07
Deposit Money Banks	968.28	581.35	782.73	479.41	432.60	450.98	676.14	654.00	775.69	1,113.50	1,161.32	1,040.13	1,240.81
Non-Bank Sector	5,711.17	5,794.90	5,593.52	5,896.84	5,943.65	5,523.63	6,309.07	5,577.03	5,027.78	5,395.13	4,919.18	5,040.36	5,732.26
<b>5-Year GOG Bond</b>	6,668.73	6,479.99	6,479.99	6,479.99	6,849.47	7,655.19	7,655.19	8,764.04	8,764.04	8,496.76	9,995.31	9,393.73	9,597.27
Deposit Money Banks	1,049.01	742.14	723.26	780.70	70.43	862.26	797.23	832.54	832.54	647.51	2,145.76	649.60	605.96
Non-Bank Sector	5,619.71	5,737.86	5,756.73	5,699.30	6,779.04	6,792.93	6,857.96	7,931.50	7,931.50	7,849.25	7,849.55	8,744.13	8,991.30
<b>5-Year Golden Jubilee Bond</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Deposit Money Banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-Bank Sector	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>7-Year GOG Bonds</b>	23.59	23.72	23.59	23.59	23.59	23.59	23.59	166.52	207.52	204.52	204.52	201.26	171.96
Deposit Money Banks	7.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	2.00	17.00	17.00	96.33	93.93	93.21	93.21	86.70	57.40
Non-Bank Sector	16.59	6.72	6.59	6.59	21.59	6.59	6.59	70.19	113.59	111.31	111.31	114.56	114.56
<b>10-Year GOG Bonds</b>	0.00	0.00	265.24	254.74	248.24	248.24	360.74	272.28	268.33	268.33	268.33	322.77	296.24
Deposit Money Banks	0.00	0.00	249.47	233.97	129.17	203.07	339.97	231.11	240.28	238.61	238.61	250.28	223.75
Non-Bank Sector	0.00	0.00	15.77	20.77	119.07	45.17	20.77	41.17	28.06	29.72	29.72	72.49	72.49
<b>15-Year GOG Bonds</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
Deposit Money Banks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.00	6.56	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50
Non-Bank Sector	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.44	5.00	5.00	5.50	5.50
<b>TOR Bond</b>	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00
Deposit Money Banks	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00
<b>Government Stocks</b>	<b>1,137.93</b>	<b>1,137.93</b>	<b>1,137.93</b>	<b>1,137.93</b>	<b>1,137.93</b>	<b>1,137.93</b>	<b>1,137.93</b>	<b>1,137.93</b>	<b>1,137.93</b>	<b>1,137.93</b>	<b>1,137.93</b>	<b>1,137.93</b>	<b>1,137.93</b>
Deposit Money Banks	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Non-Bank Sector	1,137.90	1,137.90	1,137.90	1,137.90	1,137.90	1,137.90	1,137.90	1,137.90	1,137.90	1,137.90	1,137.90	1,137.90	1,137.90
<b>SUMMARY</b>													
<b>Govt of Ghana Instruments</b>	<b>36,870.84</b>	<b>38,486.35</b>	<b>39,161.02</b>	<b>39,530.41</b>	<b>41,448.85</b>	<b>41,707.47</b>	<b>42,287.91</b>	<b>42,451.67</b>	<b>42,980.48</b>	<b>42,871.67</b>	<b>42,910.91</b>	<b>41,869.57</b>	<b>42,211.51</b>
Deposit Money Banks	11,840.49	12,333.77	13,574.79	14,206.22	8,712.33	9,686.32	9,801.81	10,000.52	10,307.40	9,931.11	11,043.41	8,723.66	8,772.26
Non-Bank Sector	25,030.35	26,152.58	25,586.23	25,324.19	32,736.51	32,021.15	32,486.10	32,451.16	32,673.08	32,940.57	31,867.50	33,145.90	33,439.25

\* Provisional

NB: Holders exclude Bank of Ghana

The Summary excludes Government Stocks (Non-Marketable)

Table 13. Holders and Structure of Domestic Debt: Millions of Ghana Cedis

HOLDERS	2016					2017*								
	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>A. Banking system</b>	<b>19,586.47</b>	<b>21,918.91</b>	<b>22,411.72</b>	<b>27,202.70</b>	<b>27,834.44</b>	<b>22,340.84</b>	<b>23,259.03</b>	<b>23,375.56</b>	<b>23,584.62</b>	<b>23,887.71</b>	<b>23,549.34</b>	<b>24,621.84</b>	<b>22,300.95</b>	<b>22,350.87</b>
Bank of Ghana	9,550.12	9,506.42	9,505.94	13,055.91	13,056.22	13,056.51	13,000.70	13,001.74	13,001.11	13,001.76	13,042.23	13,002.42	13,001.78	13,003.11
Deposit Money Banks (DMBs)	10,036.34	12,412.49	12,905.77	14,146.79	14,778.22	9,284.33	10,258.32	10,373.81	10,583.52	10,885.96	10,507.11	11,619.42	9,299.17	9,347.76
<b>B. Non-Bank Sector</b>	<b>16,028.80</b>	<b>13,878.80</b>	<b>14,173.70</b>	<b>13,765.06</b>	<b>13,486.56</b>	<b>18,394.86</b>	<b>17,874.76</b>	<b>17,408.09</b>	<b>17,075.93</b>	<b>17,309.33</b>	<b>17,738.95</b>	<b>17,011.31</b>	<b>17,684.66</b>	<b>17,650.56</b>
SSNIT	1,847.29	1,755.80	1,563.51	1,470.43	1,463.43	1,500.08	1,458.24	1,315.12	1,339.93	1,278.87	1,289.32	1,279.29	1,358.82	1,292.07
Insurance Companies	226.26	154.39	160.11	159.56	179.00	279.93	298.45	305.33	300.53	283.85	289.18	293.80	329.45	331.80
NPRA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Holders	13,955.25	11,968.60	12,450.08	12,135.07	11,844.13	16,614.85	16,118.08	15,787.63	15,435.46	15,746.61	16,160.44	15,438.22	15,996.40	16,026.69
Rural Banks	416.24	475.67	543.94	554.43	633.30	460.56	451.91	450.49	445.03	453.57	349.55	305.74	298.70	275.22
Firms & Institutions	8,510.62	7,833.82	8,350.16	8,112.25	7,864.08	10,481.11	9,974.36	9,710.34	9,697.04	9,859.81	9,543.60	9,694.98	9,699.36	9,884.04
Individuals	5,028.39	3,659.12	3,555.98	3,468.38	3,346.75	5,673.17	5,691.80	5,626.80	5,293.40	5,433.23	6,267.29	5,437.50	5,998.34	5,867.43
<b>C. Foreign sector (Non-Residents)</b>	<b>11,082.01</b>	<b>11,168.27</b>	<b>11,388.01</b>	<b>11,577.88</b>	<b>11,594.41</b>	<b>13,686.21</b>	<b>13,340.98</b>	<b>13,956.64</b>	<b>22,649.57</b>	<b>22,225.55</b>	<b>22,146.16</b>	<b>21,615.50</b>	<b>22,781.87</b>	<b>23,273.49</b>
<b>TOTAL(A+B+C)</b>	<b>46,697.27</b>	<b>46,965.98</b>	<b>47,973.43</b>	<b>52,545.64</b>	<b>52,915.41</b>	<b>54,421.91</b>	<b>54,474.77</b>	<b>54,740.28</b>	<b>63,310.12</b>	<b>63,422.59</b>	<b>63,434.45</b>	<b>63,248.65</b>	<b>62,767.49</b>	<b>63,274.92</b>
<b>STRUCTURE</b>														
<b>D. Short-Term Instruments</b>	<b>19,632.11</b>	<b>19,624.89</b>	<b>20,528.03</b>	<b>20,777.84</b>	<b>20,105.22</b>	<b>20,143.95</b>	<b>19,764.68</b>	<b>19,142.82</b>	<b>18,657.98</b>	<b>18,765.97</b>	<b>18,249.37</b>	<b>16,958.57</b>	<b>16,623.43</b>	<b>15,999.74</b>
91-Day Treasury Bill	9,731.95	9,900.95	10,607.26	10,228.17	10,477.59	9,940.93	9,735.34	9,644.63	9,199.03	9,282.15	9,020.92	8,920.32	8,798.58	8,530.30
182-Day Treasury Bill	8,951.07	8,713.50	8,745.47	8,899.62	7,112.37	7,233.35	6,628.63	5,862.97	5,701.29	5,083.77	4,675.05	3,476.00	3,223.75	2,969.77
1-Year Treasury Note	949.09	1,010.44	1,175.30	1,650.05	2,515.26	2,969.67	3,400.70	3,635.22	3,757.66	4,400.05	4,553.40	4,562.26	4,601.10	4,499.67
Short-Term Advance	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>E. Medium-Term Instruments</b>	<b>18,102.06</b>	<b>18,377.98</b>	<b>18,482.29</b>	<b>19,308.90</b>	<b>20,351.30</b>	<b>21,819.06</b>	<b>22,251.20</b>	<b>23,138.57</b>	<b>32,193.24</b>	<b>32,197.73</b>	<b>32,726.18</b>	<b>33,831.18</b>	<b>33,685.16</b>	<b>34,816.29</b>
2-Year Floating Treasury Note	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2-Year Fixed Treasury Note	2,680.68	2,756.72	2,977.58	3,203.62	4,227.02	5,316.84	5,325.56	5,225.90	5,479.41	5,902.07	5,985.35	6,018.62	6,037.26	6,072.70
2-year USD Domestic Bond	0.00	0.00	375.38	376.90	395.91	404.38	424.07	408.80	396.43	405.81	413.11	414.20	416.58	416.10
3-Year GILBS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3-Year Floating Treasury Note	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3-Year Fixed Treasury Note	6,647.64	6,961.82	6,658.62	6,658.62	6,658.62	6,658.62	6,256.62	7,267.22	6,513.03	6,085.47	6,790.63	6,362.72	6,362.72	7,255.30
3-Year Stock (SBG)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3-Year Stock (SSNIT)	1,251.27	1,136.98	1,136.98	1,136.98	1,136.98	1,136.98	1,136.98	1,022.69	1,022.69	1,022.69	1,022.69	1,022.69	1,022.69	1,022.69
3-Year Floating Treasury Note (SADA-UBA)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5-Year GOG Bond	6,668.73	6,668.73	6,479.99	6,479.99	6,479.99	6,849.47	7,655.19	7,655.19	8,764.04	8,764.04	8,496.76	9,995.31	9,393.73	9,597.32
5-Year Golden Jubilee Bond	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7-Year GOG Bond	201.72	201.72	201.72	201.72	201.72	201.72	201.72	201.72	1,653.80	1,653.80	1,653.80	1,653.80	1,653.80	1,653.80
10-Year GOG Bond	0.00	0.00	0.00	599.04	599.04	599.04	599.04	705.04	4,289.68	4,289.68	4,289.68	4,289.68	4,724.22	4,724.22
15-Year GOG Bond									3,422.15	3,422.15	3,422.15	3,422.15	3,422.15	3,422.15
GOG Petroleum Finance Bond	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02	80.02
TOR Bonds	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00	572.00
National Pension Regulatory Authority (NPRA) Stocks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>F. Long-Term Instruments</b>	<b>8,963.11</b>	<b>8,963.11</b>	<b>8,963.11</b>	<b>12,458.90</b>	<b>12,458.90</b>	<b>12,458.90</b>	<b>12,458.90</b>	<b>12,458.90</b>	<b>12,458.90</b>	<b>12,458.90</b>	<b>12,458.90</b>	<b>12,458.90</b>	<b>12,458.90</b>	<b>12,458.90</b>
Long-Term Government Stocks	8,491.61	8,491.61	8,491.61	11,987.40	11,987.40	11,987.40	11,987.40	11,987.40	11,987.40	11,987.40	11,987.40	11,987.40	11,987.40	11,987.40
Telekom Malasia Stock	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46	109.46
Revaluation Stock	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06	361.06
Other Government Stocks	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
<b>TOTAL(D+E+F)</b>	<b>46,697.27</b>	<b>46,965.98</b>	<b>47,973.43</b>	<b>52,545.64</b>	<b>52,915.41</b>	<b>54,421.91</b>	<b>54,474.77</b>	<b>54,740.28</b>	<b>63,310.12</b>	<b>63,422.59</b>	<b>63,434.45</b>	<b>63,248.65</b>	<b>62,767.49</b>	<b>63,274.92</b>

\* Provisional



Table 14: International Reserves of Bank of Ghana: Millions of US Dollars

	2016							2017*								
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>A. Net Foreign Assets</b>	1,904.98	1,788.82	1,624.26	1,379.10	1,782.31	2,947.55	3,007.29	2,763.26	2,580.66	2,596.88	4,639.13	4,459.72	4,214.00	4,003.23	3,701.25	3,369.73
<b>B. Net International Reserves</b>	2,337.48	2,221.43	2,062.01	1,815.08	2,209.02	3,370.85	3,431.03	3,187.47	3,004.20	3,022.71	5,066.68	4,891.47	4,648.82	4,447.31	4,146.12	3,810.30
<b>C. Gross Reserves (excl Oil Funds, Encumbered Assets)</b>	3,639.38	3,513.44	3,270.13	3,171.98	4,404.51	4,810.55	4,862.07	4,551.34	4,380.69	4,491.76	6,384.68	6,177.91	5,909.09	5,548.78	5,125.57	4,857.23
<b>C1. Gross Foreign Assets</b>	5,199.44	5,049.71	4,903.32	4,788.11	5,920.62	6,098.95	6,161.80	6,401.56	6,248.30	6,396.78	8,289.71	8,095.95	7,842.05	7,505.79	7,082.58	6,850.69
<b>D. Short-Term Assets</b>	3,579.78	3,455.86	3,326.21	3,228.43	4,460.98	4,868.89	4,921.95	4,609.40	4,439.05	4,549.87	6,441.26	6,234.62	5,965.32	5,604.58	5,182.16	4,911.83
Gold	299.22	299.22343	298.46	210.27	210.27	210.27	238.37	237.28	237.28	237.28	237.28	237.28	237.28	237.28	237.28	229.30
Holdings of SDRs	229.77	200.80	202.81	201.93	194.47	191.65	172.37	163.84	163.38	164.25	165.36	166.52	139.83	131.82	132.66	132.05
Others	3,050.79	2,955.84	2,824.95	2,816.22	4,056.24	4,466.96	4,511.21	4,208.28	4,038.39	4,148.34	6,038.62	5,830.82	5,588.21	5,235.48	4,812.22	4,550.48
<b>E. Long-Term Assets</b>	59.60	57.58	57.42	57.05	57.03	55.16	54.15	55.45	55.15	55.40	56.93	56.80	57.28	57.79	57.00	59.00
Other Foreign Assets	0.52	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Investments	59.08	57.58	57.40	57.03	57.03	55.16	54.15	55.45	55.15	55.40	56.93	56.80	57.28	57.79	57.00	59.00
<b>F. Foreign Liabilities</b>	3,530.67	3,483.04	3,502.17	3,435.85	4,108.10	3,143.96	3,182.24	3,704.68	3,712.77	3,813.86	3,657.55	3,648.59	3,639.82	3,352.42	3,219.47	3,228.60
<b>G. Short-Term</b>	2,339.42	2,311.28	2,317.11	2,442.08	3,180.68	2,198.99	2,191.86	2,673.91	2,686.50	2,777.99	2,626.23	2,595.02	2,568.38	2,409.14	2,287.92	2,353.76
IMF:	849.86	821.73	821.68	822.05	933.96	935.31	923.34	910.82	913.09	911.55	909.75	878.56	851.95	842.66	843.24	937.31
Others	1,489.56	1,489.55	1,495.43	1,620.03	2,246.72	1,263.67	1,268.52	1,763.09	1,773.41	1,866.44	1,716.48	1,716.46	1,716.43	1,566.49	1,444.68	1,416.45
<b>H. Other Foreign Liabilities to Int. Institutions</b>	3.78	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.39	1.21	0.40	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.08
<b>I. SDR Allocation</b>	493.95	491.99	496.96	494.81	485.41	478.46	477.89	479.66	478.69	481.23	484.48	488.55	492.10	501.87	501.87	499.57
<b>J. Foreign Currency Deposits</b>	693.52	679.73	688.09	498.96	442.01	466.45	512.42	551.07	547.19	553.43	546.44	564.83	579.15	429.49	429.49	375.19
<b>K. Net Payment agreements</b>	1.85	1.80	1.79	1.78	1.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>L.<sup>1</sup> Encumbered accounts (Collateralised L/Cs and Pledged Assets)</b>	1,100.90	1,076.89	1,166.41	1,142.24	1,042.22	814.51	815.04	1,365.53	1,365.55	1,365.55	1,365.56	1,365.57	1,365.58	1,365.66	1,365.66	1,365.91
<b>M. Ghana Petroleum &amp; Stabilisation Fund</b>	459.16	459.38	466.78	473.89	473.89	473.89	484.69	484.69	502.06	539.47	539.47	552.47	567.38	591.35	591.35	627.55

<sup>1</sup> In the month of September 2017, the Encumbered accounts excludes US\$113.60 million set aside as Collateral.

Table 15: Merchandise Trade Flows: Millions of US Dollars

	2016								2017*											
	Aug	Sep	Q3	Oct	Nov	Dec	Q4	Annual	Jan	Feb	Mar	Q1	Apr	May	Jun	Q2	Jul	Aug	Sep	Q3
<b>Merchandise Exports (f.o.b)</b>	<b>995.82</b>	<b>1,001.19</b>	<b>2,871.64</b>	<b>888.67</b>	<b>1,026.10</b>	<b>1,211.32</b>	<b>3,126.09</b>	<b>11,136.88</b>	<b>1,303.04</b>	<b>1,226.71</b>	<b>1,416.71</b>	<b>3,946.46</b>	<b>1,151.31</b>	<b>1,155.69</b>	<b>944.77</b>	<b>3,251.77</b>	<b>893.74</b>	<b>971.14</b>	<b>969.23</b>	<b>2,834.11</b>
Cocoa Beans	21.93	0.72	101.16	16.50	272.75	332.38	621.63	1,923.30	319.35	218.42	276.74	814.51	276.85	214.06	113.41	604.33	36.76	14.77	8.64	60.17
Gold	519.34	667.15	1,656.85	386.01	371.82	447.70	1,205.53	4,919.46	608.57	563.57	589.47	1,761.61	437.50	468.89	357.43	1,263.83	432.63	446.49	468.60	1,347.72
Timber Products	23.83	23.19	70.16	20.34	14.91	19.48	54.72	254.25	18.81	12.54	10.71	42.07	10.35	14.72	22.67	47.75	10.77	10.91	14.78	36.47
Crude oil	184.84	89.82	364.57	222.95	140.68	208.75	572.38	1,345.22	161.16	217.67	253.70	632.53	212.77	188.05	209.19	610.00	184.95	252.28	271.33	708.56
Other Exports	245.88	220.30	678.90	242.87	225.94	203.02	671.82	2,694.64	195.15	214.52	286.07	695.74	213.83	269.97	242.07	725.86	228.62	246.70	205.88	681.20
<b>Merchandise Imports (f.o.b) <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,160.91</b>	<b>974.31</b>	<b>3,288.15</b>	<b>1,080.14</b>	<b>1,021.73</b>	<b>977.34</b>	<b>3,079.21</b>	<b>12,910.20</b>	<b>1,059.70</b>	<b>975.76</b>	<b>1,006.29</b>	<b>3,041.74</b>	<b>900.91</b>	<b>1,039.81</b>	<b>1,086.75</b>	<b>3,027.48</b>	<b>981.12</b>	<b>1,208.20</b>	<b>1,051.58</b>	<b>3,240.90</b>
Non-Oil	1,008.11	791.44	2,757.88	935.53	887.93	866.81	2,690.27	11,085.22	871.93	754.67	846.48	2,473.08	709.07	881.18	936.33	2,526.58	842.35	1,022.71	909.97	2,775.02
Oil & Gas	152.80	182.87	530.28	144.61	133.80	110.53	388.94	1,824.99	187.76	221.09	159.81	568.66	191.84	158.63	150.42	500.90	138.78	185.50	141.61	465.88
<b>Trade Balance</b>	<b>-165.10</b>	<b>26.88</b>	<b>-416.51</b>	<b>-191.48</b>	<b>4.37</b>	<b>233.99</b>	<b>46.87</b>	<b>-1,773.33</b>	<b>243.35</b>	<b>250.96</b>	<b>410.42</b>	<b>904.72</b>	<b>250.39</b>	<b>115.88</b>	<b>-141.98</b>	<b>224.29</b>	<b>-87.38</b>	<b>-237.06</b>	<b>-82.35</b>	<b>-406.79</b>

\* Provisional data

<sup>1</sup> Merchandise Imports a Data in from January and August 2017 have been revised

Table 16a: Crude oil and Petroleum Products Imports (f.o.b) by Value: Millions of US Dollars<sup>1</sup>

	2016							2017*											
	Sep	Q3	Oct	Nov	Dec	Q4	Annual	Jan	Feb	Mar	Q1	Apr	May	Jun	Q2	Jul	Aug	Sep	Q3
Crude Oil	89.35	<b>184.74</b>	0.39	44.21	56.40	<b>101.00</b>	<b>479.67</b>	53.56	77.41	0.00	<b>130.97</b>	23.47	0.77	0.00	<b>24.24</b>	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.16
Premium	35.97	<b>132.70</b>	60.70	40.54	12.70	<b>113.95</b>	<b>557.93</b>	57.40	64.20	56.50	<b>178.11</b>	56.70	54.89	85.48	<b>197.07</b>	43.57	54.38	46.46	144.41
Gas Oil	47.83	<b>182.84</b>	73.19	43.42	29.88	<b>146.49</b>	<b>653.07</b>	61.05	55.06	83.79	<b>199.90</b>	94.93	79.50	35.60	<b>210.03</b>	72.53	70.78	59.94	203.25
LPG	6.38	<b>15.24</b>	4.81	5.05	6.60	<b>16.47</b>	<b>56.39</b>	4.60	10.36	6.19	<b>21.14</b>	6.87	5.97	5.71	<b>18.55</b>	4.99	9.24	8.58	22.81
Aviation Fuel	3.34	<b>14.76</b>	5.52	0.00	0.00	<b>5.52</b>	<b>42.80</b>	6.73	10.42	9.47	<b>26.62</b>	5.36	12.84	16.76	<b>34.96</b>	8.26	36.64	14.75	59.65
<sup>1</sup> Gas (West Africa)	0.00	<b>0.00</b>	0.00	0.58	4.94	<b>5.52</b>	<b>35.13</b>	4.42	3.64	3.87	<b>11.93</b>	4.52	4.66	6.87	<b>16.05</b>	9.25	14.47	11.88	35.60
<b>Total</b>	<b>182.87</b>	<b>530.28</b>	144.61	133.80	110.53	<b>388.94</b>	<b>1,824.99</b>	187.76	221.09	159.81	<b>568.66</b>	191.84	158.63	150.42	<b>500.90</b>	138.78	185.50	141.61	465.88

\* Provisional

- No importation for the period

<sup>1</sup> Data from January to August 2017 have been revised

Source: Tema Oil Refinery, National Petroleum Authority and Volta River Authority (VRA)

## Petroleum Imports by

	2016							2017*											
	Sep	Q3	Oct	Nov	Dec	Q4	Annual	Jan	Feb	Mar	Q1	Apr	May	Jun	Q2	Jul	Aug	Sep	Q3
Crude oil (bbl)	1,929,676	<b>3,762,007</b>	7,214	949,081	1,012,226	<b>1,968,522</b>	<b>10,306,647</b>	921,678	1,341,183	0.00	<b>2,262,860</b>	411,746	14,613	0.00	<b>426,359</b>	3,327	0.00	0.00	3327.14
Premium (MT)	73,137	<b>276,513</b>	121,546	79,043	25,964	<b>226,553</b>	<b>1,217,289</b>	107,074	114,378	103,903	<b>325,355</b>	108,803	103,655	161,407	<b>373,865</b>	86,359	104,124	74,135	264,619
Gas oil (MT)	114,426	<b>449,653</b>	169,537	103,873	69,407	<b>342,818</b>	<b>1,719,931</b>	127,448	114,777	173,565	<b>415,791</b>	210,433	177,582	81,556	<b>469,571</b>	174,819	161,043	129,401	465,262
LPG (MT)	19,157	<b>49,567</b>	13,031	12,727	17,364	<b>43,122</b>	<b>177,858</b>	10,508	21,793	14,433	<b>46,734</b>	17,914	17,123	16,646	<b>51,682</b>	16,087	20,868	18,497	55,453
Aviation Fuel (MT)	7,549	<b>44,061</b>	11,925	0.00	0.00	<b>11,925</b>	<b>116,691</b>	12,913	19,952	17,950	<b>50,815</b>	18,176	34,899	43,467	<b>96,541</b>	23,357	107,870	32,757	163,984
Gas (MMBTu)	0.00	<b>0.00</b>	0.00	30,989	582,138	<b>613,127</b>	<b>4,002,681</b>	501,590	405,951	434,063	<b>1,341,604</b>	515,013	532,696	804,453	<b>1,852,162</b>	1,085,054	1,721,805	1,403,430	4,210,289

\* Provisional

- No importation for the period

Source: Tema Oil Refinery, National Petroleum Authority and Volta River Authority (VRA)

<sup>1</sup> Import Data from January to August 2017 have been revised

Table 16b: Petroleum Imports (c.i.f) by Value: Millions of US Dollars<sup>1</sup>

	2016							2017*											
	Aug	Sep	Q3	Oct	Nov	Dec	Q4	Jan	Feb	Mar	Q1	Apr	May	Jun	Q2	Jul	Aug	Sep	Q3
Crude Oil	47.63	91.49	<b>189.17</b>	0.40	45.27	57.75	103.42	54.85	79.26	0.00	<b>134.11</b>	24.04	0.79	0.00	<b>24.82</b>	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.17
Premium	35.09	36.83	<b>135.88</b>	62.16	41.52	13.01	116.69	58.78	65.75	57.86	<b>182.39</b>	58.06	56.21	87.53	<b>201.80</b>	44.62	55.68	47.57	147.88
Gas Oil	61.65	48.97	<b>187.23</b>	74.94	44.46	30.60	150.00	62.51	56.38	85.80	<b>204.69</b>	97.21	81.41	36.46	<b>215.07</b>	74.27	72.48	61.38	208.13
LPG	5.57	6.54	<b>15.60</b>	4.93	5.17	6.76	16.86	4.71	10.61	6.34	<b>21.65</b>	7.03	6.11	5.85	<b>18.99</b>	5.11	9.46	8.78	23.35
Aviation Fuel	6.53	3.42	<b>15.12</b>	5.66	0.00	0.00	5.66	6.89	10.67	9.69	<b>27.26</b>	5.49	13.15	17.16	<b>35.80</b>	8.46	37.52	15.11	61.09
Gas (West Africa)	0.00	0.00	<b>0.00</b>	0.00	0.59	5.06	5.65	4.53	3.73	3.96	<b>12.21</b>	4.63	4.77	7.03	<b>16.43</b>	9.47	14.82	12.16	36.45
<b>Total</b>	<b>156.47</b>	<b>187.25</b>	<b>543.00</b>	148.08	136.42	108.12	398.28	192.27	226.40	163.65	<b>582.31</b>	196.45	162.44	154.04	<b>512.92</b>	142.11	189.95	145.01	477.06

\* Provisional

Source: Tema Oil Refinery, National Petroleum Authority and Volta River Authority

<sup>1</sup> Import data from January to August 2017 have been revised

Crude oil Imports ( f. o. b.) by importer, value: Millions of US Dollars

	2016							2017*											
	Aug	Sep	Q3	Oct	Nov	Dec	Q4	Jan	Feb	Mar	Q1	Apr	May	Jun	Q2	Jul	Aug	Sep	Q3
TOR	0.00	0.00	<b>0.00</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	<b>0.00</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	<b>0.00</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	<b>0.00</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
VRA	45.90	0.00	<b>93.77</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	<b>0.00</b>	26.77	24.36	0.00	<b>51.13</b>	22.85	0.00	0.00	<b>22.85</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
PLATON	0.61	0.52	<b>2.14</b>	0.39	0.00	0.00	<b>0.39</b>	0.97	0.85	0.00	<b>1.82</b>	0.62	0.77	0.00	<b>1.39</b>	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.16
CENIT	0.00	0.00	<b>0.00</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	<b>0.00</b>	25.82	0.00	0.00	<b>25.82</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	<b>0.00</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
BOST	0.00	88.83	<b>88.83</b>	0.00	44.21	56.40	<b>100.61</b>	0.00	52.19	0.00	<b>52.19</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	<b>0.00</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>46.51</b>	<b>89.35</b>	<b>184.74</b>	0.39	44.21	56.40	<b>101.00</b>	53.56	77.41	0.00	<b>130.97</b>	23.47	0.77	0.00	<b>24.24</b>	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.16

\* Provisional

Source: Tema Oil Refinery, National Petroleum Authority and Volta River Authority

Table 17. Commodity Prices <sup>1</sup>

	COCOA LIFFE (£)/tonne	GOLD US\$/fine oz	DIAMOND US\$/carats	BAUXITE US\$/tonne	MANGANESE US\$/tonne	CRUDE OIL US\$/barrel
<b>2014</b>						
May	1,846.68	1,291.17	40.99	40.00	67.12	109.20
June	1,938.43	1,283.32	49.13	40.00	66.72	111.97
July	1,932.09	1,311.62	45.99	40.00	66.98	108.21
Aug	2,017.62	1,295.54	46.85	40.00	67.20	103.48
Sep	2,026.59	1,237.68	42.67	40.00	64.69	98.56
Oct	1,980.43	1,227.21	43.31	40.00	66.76	88.07
Nov	1,885.20	1,178.97	40.97	40.00	67.44	79.40
Dec	1,946.77	1,205.28	39.15	40.00	68.40	62.36
<b>2015</b>						
Jan	1,961.48	1,249.89	53.41	40.00	68.01	49.77
Feb	1,972.50	1,228.58	38.73	40.00	67.97	58.70
Mar	2,003.50	1,181.22	35.77	40.00	67.44	57.01
Apr	1,959.90	1,194.68	37.03	40.00	67.68	60.90
May	2,060.90	1,202.31	40.47	40.00	65.76	65.62
Jun	2,129.82	1,182.90	40.47	40.00	65.76	63.75
Jul	2,181.09	1,130.52	35.94	40.00	48.29	56.75
Aug	2,068.81	1,118.05	27.85	40.00	48.58	48.18
Sep	2,188.18	1,124.70	31.44	40.00	48.17	48.57
Oct	2,135.00	1,157.80	31.44	48.06	40.00	49.10
Nov	2,252.30	1,087.12	31.44	48.30	40.00	45.70
Dec	2,274.90	1,069.40	31.44	48.30	40.00	38.92
<b>2016</b>						
Jan	2,085.80	1,098.12	34.30	34.00	47.78	31.93
Feb	2,079.95	1,198.79	35.96	32.00	47.78	33.44
Mar	2,213.09	1,243.02	36.00	32.00	47.78	39.80
Apr	2,206.38	1,242.79	39.50	32.00	47.78	43.34
May	2,214.45	1,258.14	38.53	32.00	47.78	47.63
Jun	2,278.23	1,277.75	45.19	32.00	47.78	49.89
Jul	2,419.86	1,338.26	42.34	32.00	50.75	46.58
Aug	2,385.43	1,339.20	24.69	32.00	47.95	47.16
Sep	2,245.86	1,325.36	22.35	32.00	48.99	47.23
Oct	2,194.38	1,267.19	28.40	32.00	49.77	51.42
Nov	2,026.50	1,237.58	62.40	32.00	48.80	47.08
Dec	1,828.18	1,151.16	27.28	32.00	48.00	54.93
<b>2017</b>						
Jan	1,763.23	1,192.76	22.26	30.00	48.19	55.51
Feb	1,623.80	1,233.80	31.18	30.00	47.93	55.98
Mar	1,657.96	1,231.39	36.00	30.00	47.90	52.53
Apr	1,544.90	1,237.07	82.48	30.00	49.35	53.72
May	1,518.39	1,270.01	33.95	30.00	99.08	51.11
Jun	1,552.27	1,261.76	48.64	32.00	57.88	47.54
Jul	1,521.48	1,236.55	43.57	32.00	57.77	49.20
Aug	1,529.22	1,283.40	29.09	32.00	57.72	51.87
Sep	1,488.05	1,315.82	36.13	32.00	57.70	55.23

**NB :** Cocoa, Gold and Crude Oil prices are International Prices whereas Diamond, Bauxite and Manganese are Realized Prices:

<sup>1</sup> Commodity Prices for June 2017 have revised

Source: Reuters & The Mining Companies

LIFFE =London International Futures and Funds Exchange.

Table 18. Foreign Exchange Rates (GH¢ per Currency); End Period

Interbank Market						Forex Bureaux Market <sup>1</sup>		
	US Dollar	Pound Sterling	EURO	Swiss Franc	Japanese Yen	US Dollar	Pound Sterling	EURO
<b>2012</b>								
Mar	1.6888	2.2600	2.3025	1.9192	0.0211	1.7666	2.7882	2.3423
Apr	1.7030	2.3372	2.3916	1.9805	0.0224	1.8600	2.9632	2.4473
May	1.8103	2.3938	2.3814	1.9277	0.0238	1.9323	3.0168	2.4468
Jun	1.8735	2.3919	2.4121	1.9914	0.0239	1.9491	3.0327	2.4473
Jul	1.8843	2.3833	2.3756	1.9665	0.0246	2.0435	3.1446	2.4714
Aug	1.8907	3.0450	2.4191	2.0052	0.0245	2.0318	3.1705	2.4914
Sep	1.8887	3.0411	2.4501	2.0312	0.0246	1.9900	3.1773	2.5423
Oct	1.8789	3.0313	2.4265	2.0159	0.0236	1.9437	3.0546	2.5127
Nov	1.8772	2.9989	2.4467	2.0387	0.0229	1.9309	3.0555	2.4691
Dec	1.8800	3.0574	2.4769	2.0585	0.0219	1.9628	3.1060	2.5550
<b>2013</b>								
Jan	1.8840	3.0237	2.5646	2.0853	0.0209	1.9358	3.0777	2.5627
Feb	1.8864	2.9065	2.5108	2.0560	0.0207	1.9389	2.9728	2.5755
Mar	1.9010	2.9229	2.4760	2.0336	0.0205	1.9443	2.9241	2.5491
Apr	1.9126	3.0208	2.5235	2.1002	0.0201	1.9689	3.0205	2.5800
May	1.9408	2.9780	2.5691	2.0660	0.0195	2.0014	3.0350	2.5996
Jun	1.9469	3.0919	2.6506	2.1007	0.0202	2.0877	3.1841	2.7209
Jul	1.9494	3.1089	2.7228	2.1431	0.0203	2.1114	3.1932	2.7414
Aug	1.9559	3.2290	2.8452	2.1430	0.0203	2.1277	3.2514	2.7918
Sep	1.9608	3.3958	2.8829	2.2091	0.0203	2.1637	3.4109	2.8755
Oct	2.0291	3.3890	2.9688	2.2595	0.0206	2.2044	3.4986	2.9955
Nov	2.0822	3.5196	2.9715	2.2971	0.0204	2.3136	3.6896	3.0959
Dec	2.2000	3.6715	3.0982	2.4383	0.0206	2.3457	3.7641	3.1664
<b>2014</b>								
Jan	2.3975	3.9160	3.2469	2.6518	0.0234	2.4505	4.0005	3.2982
Feb	2.5232	4.2197	3.4676	2.8415	0.0247	2.5727	4.2459	3.4932
Mar	2.6800	4.4478	3.6479	3.0219	0.0261	2.6796	4.3946	3.6586
April	2.7939	4.7251	3.8509	3.1622	0.0272	2.8666	4.7628	3.8932
May	2.8920	4.8375	3.9393	3.2279	0.0285	3.0346	5.0455	4.0973
Jun	3.0016	5.1080	4.0934	3.3684	0.0296	3.1955	5.3346	4.2932
Jul	3.0337	5.1297	4.0583	3.3354	0.0295	3.6868	6.1541	4.8732
Aug	3.1333	5.1949	4.1278	3.4239	0.0302	3.7941	6.2714	4.9937
Sep	3.1973	5.1942	4.0566	3.3625	0.0293	3.1864	5.1473	4.0500
Oct	3.1955	5.1175	4.0303	3.3430	0.0296	3.2028	5.1028	4.1450
Nov	3.1955	5.0341	3.9933	3.3211	0.0471	3.2378	5.0382	4.0382
Dec	3.2001	4.9791	3.8959	3.2400	0.0269	3.2418	4.9850	3.9682
<b>2015</b>								
Jan	3.2401	4.8986	3.6705	3.5210	0.0275	3.3846	5.0359	3.8323
Feb	3.4745	5.3560	3.9001	3.6430	0.0292	3.4887	5.3082	3.9418
Mar	3.7472	5.5483	4.0582	3.8697	0.0312	3.7682	5.4973	4.0400
Apr	3.8493	5.9483	4.2917	4.1039	0.0324	3.8364	5.7537	4.1332
May	3.9976	6.1048	4.3609	4.2255	0.0322	4.0414	6.1623	4.4141
Jun	4.3274	6.8208	4.8424	4.6697	0.0354	4.3741	6.5241	4.6023
Jul	3.4546	5.3818	3.5733	3.5634	0.0287	3.7180	5.6275	4.0100
Aug	4.0456	6.2173	4.5446	4.2113	0.0315	3.8300	5.7775	4.1100
Sep	3.7545	5.6956	4.2257	3.8673	0.0314	3.8070	5.7510	4.2400
Oct	3.7854	5.7858	4.1526	3.8224	0.0313	3.8455	5.8200	4.2675
Nov	3.7861	5.7009	4.0074	3.6738	0.0309	3.8690	5.7290	4.1360
Dec	3.7944	5.6265	4.1514	3.8345	0.0315	3.8596	5.7015	4.1815
<b>2016</b>								
Jan	3.8311	5.4945	4.1825	3.7813	0.0322	3.9855	5.6515	4.2955
Feb	3.8787	5.4068	4.2525	3.8890	0.0342	3.9650	5.4300	4.2740
Mar	3.8304	5.5252	4.3456	3.9767	0.0341	3.8670	5.3765	4.2770
Apr	3.7951	5.5361	4.2986	3.9193	0.0350	3.8570	5.4010	4.2950
May	3.8337	5.6097	4.2700	3.8612	0.0345	3.8865	5.6160	4.3185
Jun	3.9230	5.3052	4.3623	4.0054	0.0381	3.9350	5.4110	4.3340
Jul	3.9469	5.1673	4.3756	4.0228	0.0377	3.9450	5.2615	4.3305
Aug	3.9445	5.1612	4.3968	4.0103	0.0383	3.9640	5.1865	4.4090
Sep	3.9709	5.1576	4.4653	4.1134	0.0391	3.9790	5.1730	4.4235
Oct	3.9643	4.8184	4.3345	3.9906	0.0376	3.9985	4.8935	4.3605
Nov	3.9805	4.9754	4.2196	3.9223	0.0353	4.1930	5.1905	4.4105
Dec	4.2002	5.1965	4.4367	4.1308	0.0360	4.2715	5.1830	4.4185
<b>2017</b>								
Jan	4.2711	5.3489	4.6073	4.3216	0.0380	4.2885	5.3150	4.5605
Feb	4.4786	5.5745	4.7530	4.4637	0.0400	4.6000	5.6472	4.7883
Mar	4.3173	5.3964	4.6164	4.3125	0.0388	4.4216	5.4178	4.6394
Apr	4.1867	5.4163	4.5611	4.2078	0.0376	4.2989	5.4367	4.6011
May	4.2857	5.5360	4.8221	4.4295	0.0388	4.3939	5.5666	4.8455
Jun	4.3629	5.6651	4.9750	4.5543	0.0389	4.4472	5.6567	4.9466
Jul	4.3743	5.7627	5.1573	4.5240	0.0396	4.4144	5.7316	5.1322
Aug	4.3994	5.6629	5.2215	4.5656	0.0399	4.4333	5.6722	5.2144
Sep	4.3944	5.8962	5.1940	4.5345	0.0391	4.4483	5.8983	5.2544

<sup>1</sup> June 2017 data have been revised

**Table 19. National Consumer Price Index and Inflation Rates. Monthly Changes by COICOP group (2012 Average = 100) : New Base**

	2016							2017*								
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>Overall Index</b>	178.8	180.3	179.2	179.5	182.0	183.5	185.3	190.4	191.6	194.0	197.2	198.6	200.3	201.7	201.3	201.3
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	138.0	136.9	135.1	131.8	131.5	133.5	135.1	139.5	140.6	141.8	143.2	144.5	146.5	146.8	145.0	142.5
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	176.3	178.6	178.0	180.6	183.9	185.2	187.5	190.1	191.4	193.2	194.3	196.2	196.9	199.1	199.5	200.3
Clothing and Footwear	204.2	208.5	208.0	211.9	214.7	215.5	217.1	224.1	226.4	230.3	232.3	235.1	238.1	241.2	242.6	246.1
Housing and Utilities	288.2	292.4	290.8	294.5	295.2	292.1	292.6	299.2	300.0	303.9	305.9	306.9	308.7	310.5	310.7	312.5
Furnishings, Household Equipments, etc	192.3	197.7	197.6	201.2	210.3	211.1	213.6	222.7	224.9	228.6	229.0	229.9	231.9	234.5	235.1	236.6
Health	167.4	169.4	169.4	171.5	185.9	186.0	186.1	187.0	187.2	188.4	189.5	190.5	191.4	192.7	192.7	193.3
Transport	252.2	255.8	255.4	259.0	270.0	272.4	274.7	278.8	278.9	282.7	308.3	308.5	310.3	312.2	312.4	315.9
Communications	139.1	141.6	141.6	142.6	143.5	145.1	146.2	150.2	150.3	151.4	152.5	153.5	154.5	155.2	155.2	156.1
Recreation and Culture	199.5	204.2	204.1	207.0	215.1	216.5	218.9	229.1	232.0	236.6	237.8	238.8	240.9	243.4	243.9	245.8
Education	191.5	194.5	194.5	198.4	198.5	199.5	200.7	208.6	208.7	208.9	208.8	212.3	212.6	212.6	212.7	216.8
Hotels, Cafés and Restaurants	167.2	169.1	168.6	170.2	171.5	173.5	176.2	179.0	180.2	183.4	184.9	186.6	187.2	189.7	189.7	189.7
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	184.3	187.4	186.2	188.3	194.0	195.9	198.7	202.6	204.1	208.3	210.5	211.7	212.6	215.2	216.1	217.4
<b>COMBINED</b>																
Monthly Change (%)	1.3	0.9	-0.6	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.9	2.8	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	-0.2	0.0
Year-on-Year (%)	18.4	16.7	16.9	17.2	15.8	15.5	15.4	13.3	13.2	12.8	13.0	12.6	12.1	11.9	12.3	12.2

Table 20. Gross Domestic Product at 2006 Constant Prices (production approach): Millions of Ghana Cedis

	2011	Rate (%)	2012	Growth Rate (%)	2013	Growth Rate (%)	2014	Growth Rate (%)	2015	Growth Rate (%)	2016**	Growth Rate (%)
<b>AGRICULTURE</b>	<b>6,507.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6,656.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>7,034.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7,362.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>7,566.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>7,790.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Crops	4,877.6	3.7	4,915.4	0.8	5,204.4	5.9	5,499.0	5.7	5,639.2	2.5	5,779.5	2.5
<i>of which Cocoa</i>	771.4	14.0	698.5	-9.5	717.0	2.6	748.0	4.3	688.5	-8.0	640.2	-7.0
Livestock	552.3	5.1	581.2	5.2	611.9	5.3	644.3	5.3	678.3	5.3	714.4	5.3
Forestry and Logging	650.7	-14.0	694.9	6.8	726.8	4.6	754.2	3.8	765.1	1.4	784.3	2.5
Fishing	426.5	-8.7	465.4	9.1	491.8	5.7	464.4	-5.6	484.4	4.3	511.9	5.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>	<b>7,157.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>7,947.5</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8,475.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8,541.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>8,513.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>8,474.6</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
Mining and Quarrying	2,115.5	206.5	2,461.8	16.4	2,747.0	11.6	2,834.0	3.2	2,660.5	-6.1	2,457.8	-7.6
<i>o.w. Crude Oil</i>	1,372.1		1,668.5	21.6	1,969.0	18.0	2,057.6	4.5	2,076.6	0.9	1,724.9	-16.9
Manufacturing	2,320.9	17.0	2,366.3	2.0	2,354.6	-0.5	2,335.3	-0.8	2,387.0	2.2	2,451.9	2.7
Electricity	168.9	-0.8	187.6	11.1	218.3	16.3	218.9	0.3	196.6	-10.2	219.6	11.7
Water and Sewerage	267.0	2.9	272.9	2.2	268.6	-1.6	265.7	-1.1	318.7	20.0	308.4	-3.2
Construction	2,284.7	17.2	2,658.8	16.4	2,887.0	8.6	2,888.0	0.0	2,950.3	2.2	3,037.0	2.9
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>12,812.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>14,360.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>15,798.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>16,678.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>17,733.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>18,746.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>
Trade; Repair of Vehicles, Household Goods	1,745.8	11.0	1,943.6	11.3	2,224.7	14.5	2,261.1	1.6	2,480.5	9.7	2,556.5	3.1
Hotels and Restaurants	1,023.3	3.6	1,082.0	5.7	1,347.8	24.6	1,331.9	-1.2	1,352.3	1.5	1,363.8	0.9
Transport and Storage	3,345.9	11.0	3,653.4	9.2	3,635.0	-0.5	3,645.6	0.3	3,754.0	3.0	3,837.8	2.2
Information and Communication	909.0	17.0	1,286.0	41.5	1,598.6	24.3	2,213.0	38.4	2,690.1	21.6	3,275.0	21.7
Financial Intermediation	799.4	1.0	974.7	21.9	1,201.0	23.2	1,475.5	22.9	1,526.7	3.5	1,582.3	3.6
Business, Real Estate and Other Service Activities	1,227.1	14.0	1,452.0	18.3	1,198.0	-17.5	1,180.0	-1.5	1,270.5	7.7	1,319.0	3.8
Public Administration & Defence: Social Security	1,341.4	7.4	1,397.2	4.2	1,514.4	8.4	1,443.5	-4.7	1,464.0	1.4	1,495.9	2.2
Education	999.8	3.8	1,066.8	6.7	1,140.0	6.9	1,220.9	7.1	1,317.1	7.9	1,426.6	8.3
Health and Social Work	364.2	5.0	404.1	10.9	435.5	7.8	428.0	-1.7	495.0	15.7	578.3	16.8
Other Community, Social & Personal Service Activities	1,057.0	12.9	1,100.9	4.2	1,503.0	36.5	1,479.0	-1.6	1,383.7	-6.4	1,311.6	-5.2
FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Meas	903.6	13.4	1,015.3	12.4	1,314.6	29.5	1,394.0	6.0	1,429.5	2.5	1,420.9	-0.6
<b>Gross Domestic Product at Basic Prices</b>	<b>25,573.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>27,949.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>29,993.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>31,187.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>32,384.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>33,590.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Net Indirect Taxes	1,912.6	14.0	2,090.3	9.3	2,243.2	7.3	2,334.0	4.0	2,423.8	3.8	2,512.9	3.7
<b>EQUALS : G.D.P. in Purchasers' Values</b>	<b>27,486.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>30,040.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>32,237.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>33,521.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>34,808.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>36,103.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>

\*FISIM is a negative term

\*\*Revised

2017 data are not yet firmed up

source: Ghana Statistical Service



Table 21. Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices: Millions of Ghana Cedis

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016**
<b>AGRICULTURE</b>	<b>12,909.6</b>	<b>14,154.8</b>	<b>16,668.2</b>	<b>20,232.0</b>	<b>23,278.2</b>	<b>26,133.58</b>	<b>29,565.34</b>
Crops	9,421.6	10,649.9	12,524.6	15,741.6	18,144.0	20,167.95	22,617.93
<i>of which Cocoa</i>	1,391.6	1,995.7	1,868.5	1,981.3	2,409.0	2,369.92	2,614.49
Livestock	873.0	1,003.8	1,162.0	1,222.9	1,317.8	1,558.42	1,832.37
Forestry and Logging	1,614.2	1,549.2	1,879.6	2,018.7	2,537.4	2,924.56	3,321.75
Fishing	1,000.8	951.9	1,102.0	1,248.7	1,279.0	1,482.65	1,793.29
<b>INDUSTRY</b>	<b>8,294.5</b>	<b>14,274.4</b>	<b>20,438.0</b>	<b>25,112.8</b>	<b>28,766.8</b>	<b>32,294.42</b>	<b>37,964.94</b>
Mining and Quarrying	1,012.7	4,689.9	6,960.5	8,503.1	8,640.0	6,850.91	6,616.05
<i>o.w. Crude Oil</i>	177.5	3,746.3	5,648.9	7,441.4	7,793.0	5,310.59	3,254.76
Manufacturing	2,941.5	3,842.5	4,263.3	4,800.4	5,341.8	6,219.37	7,273.47
Electricity	266.0	279.7	332.4	393.4	443.0	1,154.49	1,784.19
Water and Sewerage	368.3	467.4	511.3	568.2	576.0	759.28	800.51
Construction	3,706.0	4,994.9	8,370.4	10,847.7	13,766.0	17,310.38	21,490.73
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>22,183.6</b>	<b>27,422.7</b>	<b>35,837.3</b>	<b>44,963.8</b>	<b>56,248.1</b>	<b>70,159.17</b>	<b>88,946.30</b>
Trade; Repair of Vehicles, Household Goods	2,701.0	3,282.3	4,059.9	5,221.9	6,084.9	7,877.61	9,984.77
Hotels and Restaurants	2,592.8	3,007.4	3,517.4	5,256.2	6,099.1	7,500.38	9,288.99
Transport and Storage	4,578.4	5,996.9	8,040.7	10,149.0	13,351.2	16,728.44	20,767.79
Information and Communication	831.1	988.9	1,590.2	1,571.5	2,441.0	3,460.27	5,137.49
Financial Intermediation	2,239.9	2,465.9	3,451.8	5,884.8	9,115.2	11,481.30	14,710.78
Business, Real Estate and Other Services Activities	1,944.8	2,590.6	3,501.7	3,485.0	3,894.0	5,058.15	6,324.61
Public Administration & Defence: Social Security	3,023.6	3,896.8	4,951.9	5,305.3	5,843.4	6,834.90	8,513.74
Education	1,876.9	2,306.6	3,101.1	3,247.7	3,883.0	4,758.01	6,269.69
Health and Social Work	673.6	728.5	921.4	955.8	1,090.8	1,529.00	2,206.09
Other Community, Social & Personal Service Activities	1,721.5	2,158.7	2,701.2	3,886.5	4,445.5	4,931.11	5,742.35
FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured)	1,511.6	1,457.7	2,316.7	2,918.9	4,353.7	5,469.15	6,715.92
<b>Gross Domestic Product at Basic Prices</b>	<b>41,876.1</b>	<b>54,394.2</b>	<b>70,626.7</b>	<b>87,389.7</b>	<b>103,939.4</b>	<b>123,118.02</b>	<b>149,760.65</b>
Net Indirect Taxes	4,166.0	5,422.1	4,688.7	6,026.2	9,404.0	13,839.34	17,592.79
<b>EQUALS : G.D.P. in Purchasers' Values</b>	<b>46,042.1</b>	<b>59,816.3</b>	<b>75,315.4</b>	<b>93,415.9</b>	<b>113,343.4</b>	<b>136,957.36</b>	<b>167,353.45</b>

\*\* Revised

\* FISIM is a negative term

2017 data are not yet firmed up

Source: Ghana Statistical Service

**BANK OF GHANA**